

# CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY Weekly Report

REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED IN WHOLE OR IN PART

VOL. XV  
PAGES 417-440

WEEK ENDING APRIL 5, 1957

No. 14

## CONTENTS

	Page
Congressional Boxscore	ii
Floor Action	417
Committee Roundup	419
Fact Sheets	423
Around The Capitol	429
Pressures On Congress	430
Public Laws - Bills Introduced	433
Congressional Quiz	iii
Week In Congress	iv

## Foreign Aid Surveys Ask Long-Term Commitments

Page 423

## PRESIDENTIAL DISABILITY

Page 419

## *Texas Democrats Elect Yarborough, Keep Senate in Control of Party*

Page 422

## CIVIL RIGHTS REPORT

Page 419

## BILLBOARD CONTROL

Page 427

## *Senate Approves Plan Permitting Barter with Communist Satellites*

Page 417

## 1957 SENATE, HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

Page 428 A

COPYRIGHT 1957

BY CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY NEWS FEATURES

*The Authoritative Reference on Congress*

1156 NINETEENTH STREET, N. W. • WASHINGTON 6, D. C. • STerling 3-8060

# Congressional Boxscore

## MAJOR LEGISLATION IN 85th CONGRESS

As of April 5, 1957

BILL		HOUSE		SENATE		SIGNED
<b>Mideast Doctrine</b>	(H J Res 117)	Reported 1/25/57	Passed 1/30/57	Reported 2/14/57	Passed 3/6/57	Signed 3/9/57
<b>Foreign Aid</b>						
<b>OTC Membership</b>	(HR 6630)					
<b>Immigration</b>	(S 343-346)					
<b>School Aid</b>	(S 872) (HR 1)	Hearings Completed				
<b>Civil Rights</b>	(S 83) (HR 6127)	Reported 4/1/57		Hearings Completed		
<b>Alaska, Hawaii Statehood</b>	(S 49, 50) (HR 50, 49)	Hearings Underway		Hearings Underway		
<b>Monetary Commission</b>	(S 599) (HR 3240)					
<b>Excise, Corporation Taxes</b>	(HR 4090)	Reported 2/7/57	Passed 3/14/57	Reported 3/25/57	Passed 3/27/57	Signed 3/29/57
<b>Small Business Administration</b>	(S 637) (HR 3109)	Hearings Underway				
<b>Minimum Wage Extension</b>	(S 1139)	Hearings Underway		Hearings Completed		
<b>Taft-Hartley Revision</b>						
<b>Industrial Atomic Energy</b>	(S 151) (HR 2154)					
<b>Higher Postal Rates</b>	(HR 5836, 5839)	Hearings Underway				
<b>Depressed Areas Aid</b>	(S 964, 1433)			Hearings Underway		
<b>Natural Gas Regulation</b>						
<b>Corn Acreage</b>	(S 1771) (HR 4901)	Reported 2/21/57	Rejected 3/13/57	Reported 4/1/57		
<b>Drought Aid</b>	(S 511) (HR 2367)	Reported 1/31/57	Passed 2/6/57	Reported 4/4/57		
<b>Veterans' Pensions</b>						
<b>Federal Court Revision</b>	(HR 110, 3818)	Reported 2/27/57	Passed 3/19/57			
<b>Lobby Law Changes</b>						
<b>Presidential Disability</b>		Hearings Completed				
<b>Banking Law Revision</b>	(S 1451)			Reported 3/4/57	Passed 3/21/57	

**Appropriations** -- The House passed the Treasury-Post Office Department appropriation bill (HR 4897) for fiscal 1958 on Feb. 20; the Interior appropriation (HR 5189) Feb. 26; the General Government appropriation (HR 5788) March 13; the Independent Offices appropriation (HR 6070) March 20; the Labor, Health, Education and Welfare Departments (HR 6287) April 4.

## FARM SURPLUS BARTER

The Senate April 1 passed, by voice vote, a bill (S 1314) to extend for one year, until June 30, 1958, the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 (PL 480, 83rd Congress). An attempt by Minority Leader William F. Knowland (Calif.) to eliminate an Administration-requested provision to permit barter with Soviet satellites was defeated on a 23-54 roll-call vote. Twenty-one Republicans voted with Knowland; 19 backed the Administration's stand. Only two Democrats voted for the Knowland amendment, 35 against it. (For voting, see chart p. 418)

As passed by the Senate, S 1314 increased from \$3 billion to \$4 billion the authorization for sale of farm surpluses to friendly countries for their currencies and increased from \$500 million to \$800 million the authorization for foreign relief grants. It also relaxed restrictions under the 1954 Act to permit relief donations and barter of farm surpluses for strategic and durable commodities with Russian satellites. Knowland sought to eliminate this provision. Sales for foreign currency in the satellites would not be permitted by the bill.

BACKGROUND -- S 1314 was reported (S Rept 188) by the Senate Agriculture and Forestry Committee March 26. (Weekly Report, p. 364) A provision permitting the Administration to barter surpluses with Communist satellites was included by the Senate in its 1956 extension of PL 480 but was eliminated by the House. (1956 Almanac, p. 489)

## AMENDMENT REJECTED

William F. Knowland (R Calif.) -- Delete the bill's provision eliminating ban on barter deals with satellite nations; April 1. Roll-call vote, 23-54.

DEBATE -- March 29 -- Hubert H. Humphrey (D Minn.) -- "The repeal of section 304 (the barter ban) is related directly to certain negotiations which have been taking place between the United States Government and the Government of Poland.... By sharing our blessings of food abundance with the peoples who seek to break away from the Soviet tyranny, we can make American food the yeast of freedom.... We should understand clearly that we are taking a calculated risk by such measures, but it is only the risk that the yeast will not rise. American food cannot be hurled back at us. All we have to lose is the food itself...."

April 1 -- Allen J. Ellender (D La.) -- "It is my hope that the Committee on Foreign Relations, when it reports a bill authorizing the expenditure of more funds for foreign aid, will take into consideration the expenditures we make as a result of lending back to purchasing countries funds derived from sales of surplus commodities."

Knowland -- Called his amendment "the opening skirmish in a great debate on public policy, particularly as to whether the money of the American taxpayers...should now be used on a program of sustaining the economic systems of Communist countries behind the Iron Curtain."

Jacob K. Javits (R N.Y.) -- "All we are doing is giving permission to the President to use the program as a weapon of foreign policy."

## ZWICKER NOMINATION

The Senate April 1 confirmed, by a 70-2 roll-call vote, the nomination of Ralph W. Zwicker to the permanent rank of brigadier general and temporary rank of major general in the Army of the United States. Joseph R. McCarthy (R Wis.) and George W. Malone (R Nev.) cast the dissenting votes. (For voting, see chart, p. 418)

BACKGROUND -- The Senate Armed Services Committee March 22 favorably reported, by a vote of 12-0 (two abstaining), Zwicker's nomination.

Zwicker figured in the 1954 Army-McCarthy dispute when he refused to give McCarthy information about the activities and honorable discharge of Irving Peress, an Army dentist, whom McCarthy termed a "Fifth Amendment Communist." McCarthy said that testimony by Zwicker showed that he was "not fit to wear" a general's uniform. (1954 Almanac, p. 343)

DEBATE -- April 1 -- McCarthy -- Charged that Zwicker, in March, 1955, testimony, perjured himself.... "I was sure we had seen the last of him as an Army officer -- that his next appearance would probably be in a criminal court. Little did I dream that he would, in effect, be honored for the crime by being promoted to major general." (1955 Almanac, p. 516)

John Stennis (D Miss.), Richard B. Russell (D Ga.) -- The Committee found no legal evidence of perjury by Zwicker and considered his record as an officer "outstanding."

## BUDGET CONTROLS

The Senate April 4 passed by voice vote and sent to the House a bill (S 1585) authorizing a Joint Committee on the Budget. It was the fourth time the Senate approved the proposal, which has never received approval by the House.

PROVISIONS -- See Weekly Report, p. 364.

## LABOR-HEW APPROPRIATION

The House April 4 passed by voice vote, after eight days of debate and 14 roll-call votes on amendments, a \$2.8 billion appropriation bill (HR 6287) for the Departments of Labor and Health, Education and Welfare. Before the roll-call votes, it had acted on 31 floor amendments. Tentative cuts of \$68.6 million first were voted, all but \$15 million of which were overturned by the roll calls. In addition, the House approved \$118.8 million in cuts recommended by the Appropriations Committee. (Weekly Report, p. 389)

The largest single cut that had been achieved by floor amendment -- \$50 million, the entire requested appropriation for Federal grants to cities for sewage-treatment plants -- was returned to the bill. The House allotted the Labor Department \$349 million and allotted \$2.5 billion to the Department of Health, Education and Welfare. The final \$2,846,676,581 total was \$133 million less than President Eisenhower requested.

Final passage ended what was reportedly the longest modern-day debate on an appropriations bill.

## CQ Senate Votes 17 through 18.

(No Congressional Record Roll - Call Vote Numbers.)

# Zwicker's Nomination to Higher Rank Confirmed 70-2; Amendment to Ban Barter with Red Satellites Rejected

17. Confirmation of the nomination of Brig. Gen. Ralph W. Zwicker to be brigadier general in the Regular Army of the U.S. and also his nomination to the temporary rank of major general. Confirmed 70-2 (D 35-0; R 35-2), April 1, 1957. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position. (See story, p. 417)

18. S 1314. Extend for one year the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 (PL 480, 83rd Congress), under which agricultural surpluses are sold and bartered to foreign countries. Knowland (R Calif.) amendment to retain the existing ban on barter with Communist satellites. Rejected 23-54 (D 2-35; R 21-19), April 1, 1957. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. (See story, p. 417)

### KEY

Y Record Vote For (yea).

V Announced For, Paired For, CQ Poll For.

- Not a Member when vote was taken.

N Record Vote Against (nay).

X Announced Against, Paired Against, CQ Poll Against.

? Absent, General Pair, "Present," Did not announce or answer Poll.

TOTAL				DEMOCRATIC				REPUBLICAN			
Vote No.	17	18		Vote No.	17	18		Vote No.	17	18	
Yea	70	23		Yea	35	2		Yea	35	21	
Nay	2	54		Nay	0	35		Nay	2	19	

17 18				17 18				17 18				17 18			
<b>ALABAMA</b>				<b>IOWA</b>				<b>NEBRASKA</b>				<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>			
Hill	(D)	Y	N	Hickenlooper	(R)	Y	N	Curtis	(R)	Y	Y	Green	(D)	Y	N
Sparkman	(D)	Y	N	Martin	(R)	Y	N	Hruska	(R)	Y	Y	Pastore	(D)	Y	N
<b>ARIZONA</b>				<b>KANSAS</b>				<b>NEVADA</b>				<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>			
Hayden	(D)	Y	N	Carlson	(R)	Y	N	Bible	(D)	Y	N	Johnston	(D)	Y	N
Goldwater	(R)	?	?	Schoeppel	(R)	?	Y	Malone	(R)	N	Y	Thurmond	(D)	Y	N
<b>ARKANSAS</b>				<b>KENTUCKY</b>				<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>				<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Fulbright	(D)	✓	N	Cooper	(R)	Y	N	Bridges	(R)	?	Y	Case	(R)	Y	N
McClellan	(D)	?	N	Morton	(R)	Y	N	Cotton	(R)	Y	Y	Mundt	(R)	Y	Y
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>				<b>LOUISIANA</b>				<b>NEW JERSEY</b>				<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
Knowland	(R)	Y	Y	Ellender	(D)	Y	N	Case	(R)	Y	N	Gore	(D)	✓	?
Kuchel	(R)	Y	Y	Long	(D)	✓	X	Smith	(R)	✓	X	Kefauver	(D)	Y	N
<b>COLORADO</b>				<b>MAINE</b>				<b>NEW MEXICO</b>				<b>TEXAS</b>			
Carroll	(D)	Y	N	Payne	(R)	Y	N	Anderson	(D)	Y	N	Blakley	(D)	?	?
Allott	(R)	Y	Y	Smith	(R)	Y	Y	Chavez	(D)	Y	?	Johnson	(D)	Y	N
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>				<b>MARYLAND</b>				<b>NEW YORK</b>				<b>UTAH</b>			
Bush	(R)	Y	N	Beall	(R)	Y	N	Ives	(R)	Y	X	Bennett	(R)	?	?
Purtell	(R)	Y	N	Butler	(R)	Y	Y	Javits	(R)	Y	N	Watkins	(R)	Y	Y
<b>DELAWARE</b>				<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>				<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>				<b>VERMONT</b>			
Frear	(D)	Y	N	Kennedy	(D)	✓	X	Ervin	(D)	Y	N	Aiken	(R)	Y	N
Williams	(R)	Y	Y	Saltonstall	(R)	Y	N	Scott	(D)	✓	X	Flanders	(R)	?	?
<b>FLORIDA</b>				<b>MICHIGAN</b>				<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>				<b>VIRGINIA</b>			
Holland	(D)	Y	N	McNamara	(D)	Y	N	Langer	(R)	?	?	Byrd	(D)	?	Y
Smathers	(D)	✓	X	Potter	(R)	Y	N	Young	(R)	Y	N	Robertson	(D)	Y	Y
<b>GEORGIA</b>				<b>MINNESOTA</b>				<b>OHIO</b>				<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
Russell	(D)	Y	N	Humphrey	(D)	Y	N	Lausche	(D)	✓	?	Jackson	(D)	Y	N
Talmadge	(D)	?	?	Thye	(R)	Y	N	Bricker	(R)	?	Y	Magnuson	(D)	Y	N
<b>IDAHO</b>				<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>				<b>OKLAHOMA</b>				<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
Church	(D)	Y	N	Eastland	(D)	Y	N	Kerr	(D)	✓	X	Neely	(D)	✓	X
Dwarshak	(R)	Y	Y	Stennis	(D)	Y	N	Monroney	(D)	Y	N	Revercomb	(R)	?	Y
<b>ILLINOIS</b>				<b>MISSOURI</b>				<b>OREGON</b>				<b>WISCONSIN</b>			
Douglas	(D)	Y	N	Hennings	(D)	Y	N	Morse	(D)	✓	N	McCarthy	(R)	N	✓
Dirksen	(R)	Y	Y	Symington	(D)	Y	N	Neuberger	(D)	Y	N	Wiley	(R)	Y	N
<b>INDIANA</b>				<b>MONTANA</b>				<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>				<b>WYOMING</b>			
Capehart	(R)	Y	N	Mansfield	(D)	Y	N	Clark	(D)	Y	N	O'Mahoney	(D)	Y	N
Jenner	(R)	?	Y	Murray	(D)	Y	X	Martin	(R)	Y	Y	Barrett	(R)	Y	Y



## CIVIL RIGHTS

COMMITTEE -- House Judiciary.

ACTION -- April 1 reported a bill (HR 6127 - H Rept 291) modeled closely on President Eisenhower's civil rights proposals. (Weekly Report, p. 364) Two minority reports strongly opposing the measure were filed by eight southern Committee members.

The bill, as reported, provided for: establishment of a bipartisan commission to investigate alleged civil rights violations; an additional Assistant Attorney General in charge of a Justice Department Civil Rights Division; authority for the Federal Government to seek civil court relief in civil rights cases, and additional legislation to aid enforcement of right to vote laws.

The majority report said the bill "neither encroaches upon nor diminishes" respective state or Federal powers, since it merely substituted civil proceedings for criminal proceedings. "In the field of civil rights," the report said, "the Federal Government must assume the ultimate responsibility for the protection of individuals when state and local enforcement and protection of such rights fail." Committee hearings indicated "the problem is not a provincial one but a national problem," the report said, adding that fears of government interference in "traditional" states rights were "wholly unwarranted and unfounded."

Two minority reports said the "most eloquent argument" against the bill's passage was the fact that no Federal civil rights legislation had been enacted since 1875. The reports argued against providing "powers of a complete czar" for the Attorney General, and said he would become a "father-confessor, and special counsel, at public expense, to every person who fancies that he has a civil-rights grievance." The reports termed "truly shocking" provisions giving the Attorney General authority to institute civil actions, and said the proposal was "an insult to the states, the judicial systems of the states, and all public officers of the states." The proposed bipartisan commission was criticized as having "solely a political standard" instead of geographic considerations.

The minority reports were signed by Republicans Richard H. Poff (Va.) and William C. Cramer (Fla.) and Democrats Edwin E. Willis (La.), James B. Frazier (Tenn.), E.L. Forrester (Ga.), William M. Tuck (Va.), Robert T. Ashmore (S.C.) and John Dowdy (Texas).

## SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION AID

COMMITTEE -- House Education and Labor, General Education Subcommittee.

ACTION -- April 4, by a 6-1 vote, approved a five-year, \$2 billion program of Federal school construction aid. Rep. Ralph W. Gwinn (R N.Y.) cast the only dissenting vote. Under the Subcommittee bill \$400 million in Federal aid would go to the states each year on a 50-50 matching basis. Half of the \$400 million would be distributed on the basis of need and half on the basis of school age population. The bill was a compromise between proposals by Rep. Augustine B. Kelley (D Pa.) and the Administration. (Weekly Report, p. 336)

## PRESIDENTIAL DISABILITY

COMMITTEE -- House Judiciary, Special Subcommittee on the Study of Presidential Disability.

BEGAN HEARINGS -- On Administration and other proposals for deciding when a President is temporarily disabled. (See p. 429)

BACKGROUND -- The Subcommittee held hearings in April, 1956, but no further action was taken on the subject -- reportedly because Congressional leaders thought it would be "inappropriate" for Congress to act in an election year. (1956 Almanac, p. 591)

President Eisenhower March 29 recommended to Congressional leaders a constitutional amendment that would provide two ways for a Vice President to take over the duties of a temporarily disabled President. Under one plan the President himself could inform the Vice President in writing that he was disabled and wished temporarily to be relieved of his duties. When he was able to resume his duties, the President again could inform the Vice President in writing. Under the second plan, if the President were unable or unwilling to declare himself disabled, the Cabinet by majority vote could decide whether he was able to continue in office.

The White House said it was doubtful that the proposed amendment would apply to President Eisenhower.

Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn (D Texas) said the President's request would not "have much help out of me." Rayburn said neither a constitutional amendment nor a new law was needed. Senate Democratic Leader Lyndon B. Johnson (Texas) said the plan would be given the Senate's "respectful consideration." Chairman Emanuel Celler (D N.Y.) of the House Judiciary Committee opposed giving the authority to Cabinet officials who, he said, "would refuse to declare their benefactor (the President) totally disabled."

TESTIMONY -- April 1 -- Attorney General Herbert Brownell Jr. backed the Administration plan by which the Cabinet would declare the President temporarily disabled should he be unwilling or unable to do so himself. Brownell said Cabinet officials owed their highest loyalty to the Constitution, not the President, and the fact that they were personal friends of the President would give added public support to their opinion of his inability.

Brownell opposed a plan (HR 6510), sponsored by Rep. Kenneth B. Keating (R N.Y.), that would create a Presidential Inability Commission composed of members of the legislative, executive and judicial branches of the government. Brownell said it would be "unwise to establish legal machinery for giving the President physical and mental examinations." (The Keating proposal would empower the Commission to require the President to submit to these examinations, and to declare the existence of inability by a two-thirds vote.) Brownell said such a program would "be an affront to a President's personal dignity" and would also "degrade the Presidential office itself."

Brownell said in his opinion determination of Presidential disability under the Constitution rested with the Vice President, and it would take a constitutional amendment to transfer this responsibility to the Cabinet.

## ALASKAN STATEHOOD

COMMITTEE -- House Interior and Insular Affairs, Territorial and Insular Affairs Subcommittee.

CONCLUDED HEARINGS -- On HR 50 and similar bills providing statehood for Alaska. (Weekly Report, p. 416)

TESTIMONY -- March 29 -- Rep. Thomas M. Pelly (R Wash.) recommended a period of commonwealth status, similar to that of Puerto Rico, for Alaska before statehood. But Pelly said he would vote for statehood if a "good" bill were brought to the House floor.

RELATED DEVELOPMENT -- April 3 -- A Democratic move in the House Subcommittee to report the bill without amendment to the full Committee was blocked on a point of order. The motion by Rep. Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D N.Y.) was challenged by Rep. James A. Haley (D Fla.) on the grounds that no Republican Subcommittee members were in attendance and a quorum was not present.

## FOREIGN AID STUDY

COMMITTEE -- Special Senate Committee to Study the Foreign Aid Program.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On the foreign aid program. (Weekly Report, p. 413)

TESTIMONY -- March 29 -- Sen. Henry C. Dworshak (R Idaho) recommended the "overhauling and re-appraisal" of the United States Information Services and "the elimination of costly press services" that competed with private agencies. Dworshak also said the U.S. practice of supporting foreign currencies at "official rates" should be eliminated.

Clement Johnston, chairman of the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S., said "large windfall profits" were being made in Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam as a result of manipulation of currencies.

April 1 -- Rutgers University President Lewis Webster Jones reported on a study he made for the Committee in Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Ceylon.

John A. Hannah, president of Michigan State University and former Assistant Secretary of Defense, said his study of the foreign aid program in the Far East indicated mutual benefits to the U.S. and the countries involved. Hannah said "false notions of economy should not lead us to be parsimonious in the quality of training provided or the quality or quantity of equipment made available."

April 3 -- Eric Johnston, chairman of the President's International Development Advisory Board, said it would "take a long period" to stabilize economies of underdeveloped nations to the point where private investment could take over. He said the United States should reconcile itself to a program of foreign economic assistance for a "protracted period of time."

Allan B. Kline, former president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, said "as things now stand" it would be "worth the money" for the U.S. to continue military and economic assistance to Yugoslavia. Kline said Yugoslavian "determination not to be part of the Russian bloc is real." He said it would be "a good idea" for Tito to visit the U.S.

Sen. Jacob K. Javits (R N.Y.) said U.S. foreign aid was "grossly inadequate to meet the Communist challenge" and recommended private foreign investment as a way of counteracting the inadequacy. He urged that an executive agency be established to serve as a "central coordinating medium for American business."

## HAWAIIAN STATEHOOD

COMMITTEE -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs, BEGAN HEARINGS -- On a bill (S 50) to provide statehood for Hawaii. (Weekly Report, p. 416)

TESTIMONY -- April 1 -- Hawaii Del. John A. Burns (D) and Gov. Samuel Wilder King (R) said Hawaii met all the traditional requirements for statehood.

Lorrie P. Thurston, chairman of the Hawaii Statehood Commission, said results of investigations by United States brokerage and investment groups showed large investors were convinced that "the Communists in Hawaii are not a significant factor in the political and economic future of the islands."

Deputy Attorney General William P. Rogers, in a letter to Chairman Henry M. Jackson (D Wash.), said in judging Hawaii's statehood qualifications "consideration must be given to the extent of influence and control Communists...may be able to exert, particularly through the International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union in the islands."

Mike Musoka, representing the Japanese Citizens League, also endorsed Hawaiian statehood.

April 2 -- Under Secretary of Interior Hatfield Chilson and Vice Admiral George L. Russell, deputy chief of Naval Operations, said the extent of Communist activity was no reason to deny statehood to the islands.

Paul Butler, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, supported S 50.

## PRICE DISCRIMINATION

COMMITTEE -- Senate Judiciary, Antitrust and Monopoly Subcommittee.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On a bill (S 11) to tighten regulations that prevent a supplier from granting price concessions to favored customers. (Weekly Report, p. 413)

TESTIMONY -- March 28 -- Assistant Attorney General Victor R. Hansen said new legislation discouraging price reductions to some retailers "only at the cost of reducing prices to all may well end by reducing them to none."

March 29 -- Watson Rogers, president of the National Food Brokers Assn., said "many thousands" of small businessmen would be "eliminated" unless Congress passed a law discouraging price cuts by wholesalers to favored customers.

Matt Triggs of the American Farm Bureau Federation and Otis Ellis of the National Oil Jobbers Council opposed S 11. James W. Cassidy of the Motor and Equipment Wholesalers Assn. supported the bill.

April 2 -- Supporting S 11 were Henry Bison, National Assn. of Retail Grocers; Angus McDonald, National Farmers Union; and George J. Burger, National Federation of Independent Business.

April 3 -- Edward R. Johnston of the American Bar Assn. testified in opposition to S 11. Favoring the bill were Jack T. Jennings, Cooperative League of the U.S.; George H. Frates, National Assn. of Retail Druggists; and Rep. Wright Patman (D Texas).

April 4 -- Winston W. Marsh of the National Tire Dealers and Retreaders Assn. supported S 11 and said "the independent tire dealer has no economic defense against unwarranted price discrimination...to survive he needs legal defense."

## HOUSING PROGRAM

COMMITTEE -- House Banking and Currency.

ACTION -- April 4 -- Ordered reported an omnibus housing bill (HR 6659) that would lower down payments on new homes and provide more than \$2.5 billion of new mortgage financing assistance. The Committee approved use of \$1 billion in National Service Life Insurance reserves held for payment of wartime GI policies. The Administration had opposed use of these funds.

\* \* \* \*

COMMITTEE -- Senate Banking and Currency, Housing Subcommittee.

CONCLUDED HEARINGS -- On the Administration housing programs and bills to improve the flow of mortgage credit to housing. (Weekly Report, p. 416)

TESTIMONY -- April 1 -- Administration officials opposed expansion of the low-rent public housing program to a level of 200,000 units yearly. Housing and Home Finance Administrator Albert M. Cole and Public Housing Commissioner Charles E. Slusser said the current annual level of 35,000 units was sufficient.

Boris Shishkin of the AFL-CIO housing committee and Bernard Weitzer, representing the Jewish War Veterans, backed the increase to 200,000 units.

Commissioner Joseph P. McMurray of the New York State Division of Housing, urged establishment of a central mortgage banking facility to provide additional funds for housing investment.

Miss Frankie Childers of the National Institute of Social Welfare suggested that Congress approve additional funds to buy mortgages on apartments for the elderly.

April 2 -- Edward D. Hollander, national director of Americans for Democratic Action, urged the increase in housing units. Chicago Mayor Richard J. Daley (D) said "false economy" should not hold up slum clearance and new housing.

April 3 -- Sen. Wayne Morse (D Ore.) said there was an urgent need for an expanded urban renewal program and an expanded public housing program.

## TVA FINANCING

COMMITTEE -- House Public Works, Flood Control Subcommittee.

BEGAN HEARINGS -- On bills relating to financing of the Tennessee Valley Authority. (1956 Almanac, p. 616)

TESTIMONY -- March 28 -- Rep. Robert E. Jones (D Ala.) urged approval of his bill (HR 3236) giving TVA authority to finance future expansion of power facilities through the sale of revenue bonds, rather than Congressional appropriation.

March 29 -- G.O. Wessenauer, TVA power manager, denied charges the HR 3236 would free future projects from Congressional control. He said TVA still would have to report to Congress on any construction plans, and Congress would have adequate time to block any project it disapproved.

April 2 -- Representatives of the Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn. urged approval of a self-financing plan for TVA.

April 3 -- Wessenauer said the fiscal 1958 budget did not ask money for new TVA construction, but only for completion of projects already underway. Future construction, he said, depended on Congressional approval of the bond proposal.

Clyde Ellis of the Rural Electric Cooperative Assn. urged approval of the revenue-bond plan.

## POSTAL RATE INCREASE

COMMITTEE -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On bills (HR 5835, 5839) to increase postal rates. (Weekly Report, p. 181, 415)

TESTIMONY -- March 29 -- Rep. John Taber (R N.Y.) supported proposals for increased rates, said the Post Office supported proposals for increased rates; said the Post Office was running so far behind financially "it is a menace to our whole Government solvency."

J.M. George, president of the National Assn. of Direct Selling Companies, said all rate-making functions should be returned to Congress, but no rate-making should be undertaken until "a definite Congressional policy" was established.

April 2 -- A.L. Cole, general business manager of the Reader's Digest Assn., said the Post Office was an "unregulated monopoly" run on a "high cost" and "inefficient" basis.

Miss Porter Cowles, representing the Assn. of American University Presses, said book rates would go up 25 percent if postal rates were raised.

RELATED DEVELOPMENTS -- April 1 -- Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield told the Senate Appropriations Treasury and Post Office Subcommittee he might have to end Saturday mail deliveries and postal money order services if Congress did not restore a \$58 million House-approved cut in the fiscal 1958 postal appropriation. (Weekly Report, p. 219)

April 3 -- The House Appropriations Treasury and Post Office Subcommittee voted to give the Post Office Department an additional \$17 million for fiscal 1957 operating expenses, despite Summerfield's testimony that unless the Department received an extra \$47 million there would be drastic service curtailments on April 6.

April 4 -- Summerfield told "an emergency press conference" he was "heart sick" at the necessity to decide within 48 hours on Department cutbacks.

## Committee Briefs

### NEWSMEN'S PASSPORTS

William Worthy, Baltimore (Md.) Afro-American reporter who defied a State Department ban on travel to Communist China, March 29 went before the Senate Judiciary Constitutional Rights Subcommittee to protest the Department's delay in processing his application for passport renewal. Also opposing the travel ban were representatives of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, Saturday Review, American Newspaper Guild, Overseas Press Club and American Civil Liberties Union. (Weekly Report, p. 37, 375)

### BILLBOARDS

The Senate Public Works Public Roads Subcommittee March 29 concluded hearings on a bill (S 963) to control advertising along the 41,000-mile Interstate Highway System after being told by Federal Highway Administrator Bertram D. Tallamy, that billboards on express highways would be "highly detrimental" to the safe movement of high-speed traffic. Chairman Albert Gore (D Tenn.) said he thought there was no support in the Subcommittee for an Administration plan to penalize states that permitted billboards. (Weekly Report, p. 413, 427)



## TEXAS SENATE ELECTION

Texas voters April 2 elected Ralph Yarborough (D), 53, to fill the remaining 19 months of the term of former Sen. Price Daniel (D) who Jan. 15 resigned to become governor. Although there were 19 active contestants, the principal contest was among Yarborough, standard-bearer of Texas' "liberal" Democrats, and "conservative" Rep.-At-Large Martin Dies (D), 56, and Republican Thad Hutcheson, 41. (Weekly Report, p. 402)

Results bore out Dies' March 30 prediction that the election issue would be "conservative" vs. "liberal," rather than Republican vs. Democrat. Of the three candidates' total vote, in incomplete returns, Yarborough polled 40.4 percent, Dies and Hutcheson polled 33.2 and 26.4 percent respectively, or a combined "conservative" vote of 59.6 percent. The result in the vote-heavy larger cities, which traditionally vote "conservative," showed that votes for Hutcheson and Dies balanced each other, permitting Yarborough to build up his margin in smaller cities and rural areas.

With Hutcheson the one major GOP candidate against five serious Democratic contenders, observers had seen a real possibility normally Democratic Texas might send a Republican to the Senate in the winner-take-all election. Election of a GOP Senator would have brought the Senate's party division to 48-48, opening the way for GOP Senate control. President Eisenhower, who Jan. 28 had endorsed Hutcheson's candidacy, April 3 said the Texas election showed the need for harder work on the part of the Republican party. (Weekly Report, p. 429)

Incomplete returns showed the following results for the top six candidates -- five Democrats, one Republican:

Yarborough, 310,842; Dies, 255,016; Hutcheson, 202,721; State Sen. Searcy Bracewell, 13,951; Attorney James P. Hart, 4,181; State Agriculture Commissioner John C. White, 4,167.

Yarborough's main platform plank was a pledge to work for a raise in income tax exemptions from \$600 to \$800. He supported the oil depletion allowance, a 50 percent cut in foreign aid to finance additional assistance to drought areas; was opposed to Federal school aid if it meant Federal control and use of force to racially integrate public schools.

## MICHIGAN ELECTION

In the first statewide election since the 1956 Presidential election, Michigan Democrats April 1 swept the state government's administrative board for the first time in state history. The board, made up of the state's top office holders, exercises general supervisory control over administrative departments. Since 1954 Democrats have won 27 of 30 contests in four statewide elections. The only statewide top office currently held by a Republican is that of U.S. Sen. Charles E. Potter, whose term expires in 1959. Republicans continue to control the state legislature, and hold 12 of 18 Congressional seats.

The major contests were the two posts held by Republicans -- state highway commissioner and state superintendent of public instruction. John C. Mackie (D), 35, Flint surveyor, won the highway commissioner's post from George M. Foster, chief deputy highway commissioner, 479,714 votes to 436,072, with 4,296 of 5,181 precincts reported. Lynn M. Bartlett (D), 52, assistant superintendent of Grosse Pointe schools, won the education post, defeating Edgar L. Harden, president of Northern Michigan College at Marquette, by a margin of 470,816 to 410,571 with 4,280 precincts reported.

In non-partisan voting, three Democratic nominees, two of them incumbents, won contests with Republican nominees to continue a five to three Democratic-Republican ratio on the state supreme court.

## State Roundup

**CALIFORNIA** -- Los Angeles Mayor Norris Poulson (Republican ex-Rep. 1943-45; 1947-53) April 2 was re-elected to a second four-year term in a non-partisan primary election. Victory in the general election is assured when a candidate receives more votes than all his opponents combined in the primary.

**ILLINOIS** -- Charles J. Fleck, resigned Cook County public administrator, March 29 pleaded innocent to an indictment charging him and six others with conspiracy to commit perjury and inducing perjury. (Weekly Report, p. 401)

**MISSOURI** -- St. Louis Mayor Raymond R. Tucker (D) April 2 won reelection to a second term.

**NEW YORK** -- Sen. Irving M. Ives (R) March 31 said he had been "planning right along" to run for reelection in 1958.... Gov. Averell Harriman (D) March 31 said the 1957 state legislature had evaded its responsibility on many counts and was guilty of "fiscal irresponsibility." Harriman conceded that the GOP-controlled legislature made notable progress in some fields but he credited this to "vigorous Democratic leadership and the force of public opinion, assisted by an alert press." In a differing opinion, GOP State Chairman L. Judson Morhouse said the Republican majority had continued a record of "sound advances in keeping with the progressive aspirations" of the state. Harriman said he was considering calling a special session because of his dissatisfaction with some of the actions taken this year.

**VIRGINIA** -- State Sen. Ted Dalton (R) March 26 said if he ran for governor in 1957 it would be on a plank of "fighting to the last ditch" against public school integration in Virginia. Dalton said the policy of Gov. Thomas B. Stanley (D), Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D) and Democratic gubernatorial candidate Lindsay Almond, state attorney general, was "one of feeble surrender, not resistance" to integration.

## SPECIAL STUDIES FAVOR LONG-TERM AID PLAN

Which way foreign aid? After a decade or more of voting funds to finance the military and economic strength of foreign countries, Congress and the executive in 1956 called for an appraisal of the purpose and principles of the United States Mutual Security Program. (1956 Almanac, p. 641) The fruits of that study have appeared in a series of reports issued during recent weeks. (See box, p. 426, and Weekly Report, p. 413)

The reports, as expected, have differed on many points. One theme, however, has appeared and reappeared with strong emphasis in the studies: That world conditions and national self-interest make continuation of foreign aid programs a necessity for the foreseeable future. As a corollary, the reports have urged Congress to put the Mutual Security Program on a permanent or long-term legal foundation.

This recommendation, however, faces a doubtful reception this year. The strong drive for economy in Government makes many legislators reluctant to authorize another long-term spending program. The advisors' arguments for a long-term foreign aid program and typical Congressional comments are summarized in this Fact Sheet.

The desirability of the United States undertaking a long-range commitment on foreign aid, both military and economic, was stressed in many of the recent advisory reports. The most systematic treatment of the subject was in a study, *Administrative Aspects of United States Foreign Assistance Programs*, prepared by the Brookings Institution for the Special Senate Committee to Study the Foreign Aid Program, and released March 24. These excerpts from that study outline the present procedures and possible alternatives:

### Aid Policy Tentative

"Foreign assistance is, at most, only tentatively established as a continuing policy of the United States. To be sure, the basic legislation is permanent in the sense that it has no specific expiration date.... The Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended, declares it 'to be the policy of the United States to continue, as long as such danger to the peace of the world and to the security of the United States persists, to make available to free nations and peoples' certain kinds of assistance. The Act of 1954, however, authorized appropriations for only fiscal year 1955.... Assuming that some kind of foreign assistance program will continue for several years to come,...what kind of legislative commitments should the Congress make with respect to the continuity of foreign assistance?...

"The first alternative would be for the Congress to enact legislation establishing comprehensive foreign assistance as a standing policy of the United States for an indefinite period of time.... Aside from the worldwide political effects of such an unequivocal commitment, there would be a great many administrative advantages. The commitment would provide the firm basis, which is now

lacking, for building appropriate United States administrative institutions and for developing long-range military and economic development plans in collaboration with other nations. A commitment of this kind...would strengthen the position of American administrations in their discussions and negotiations with other governments.... At the same time, United States commitments would not be irrevocable because the level of expenditures would be reviewed periodically in the appropriations process.... With permanent status, programming, fiscal and personnel practices could be developed that would be far more efficient than the present ones....

"The main (drawback) would be the absence of the annual full-scale review of the substantive legislation. Congress' control would perhaps not be as detailed and regular as it is now.... The legislation might get out of date...or the executive branch might have to be given broader authority...than would be desirable from the viewpoint of general Congressional control.... It can be argued,...full-scale annual review serves a valuable educational function by drawing public attention to the program and the issues involved.... Suggestions are also occasionally made that uncertainty about the continuation of American aid tends to produce a more cooperative attitude on the part of other nations than would be the case if the program were permanent.... In general, however, the weight of experience seems to be with the long-range partnership approach rather than the 'keep them guessing' approach.

### Show Intentions

"A second alternative...would be for the Congress to enact legislation expressing its intent to continue the program for a substantial period of time -- possibly 5, 10, 15 or 20 years -- and authorizing appropriations for that period.... Such a legislative commitment, if it were not for too short a period, would provide a basis for long-range planning and sufficient stability to develop effective personnel and internal administrative practices.

"A third alternative would be to put some types of aid on a permanent or continuing basis with appropriate financing authorized, but to make annual decisions about the future and magnitude of other types.... There is widespread agreement...that technical cooperation should be a long-range undertaking and that significant results are to be expected only over a number of years.... The chief advantage of this alternative would lie in retaining the possibility of annual review of those parts of the assistance program that the Congress might be most uncertain about, while giving other portions the benefits of stability and permanence.... The principal argument against this alternative is based upon a doubt that the categories of technical, economic and military assistance are really separable in practice.... Different legislative authorizations might tend to perpetuate an already artificial distinction between the various types of aid....



## Continue Current Method

"The fourth alternative would be to leave the situation unchanged.... The advantages of this are...a full-scale annual review of both legislation and appropriations. The Congress remains firmly in control with opportunities for continuous adjustment to the world situation. The disadvantages are: large expenditures of administrative time on reports, presentations and hearings; continued improvisation with regard to personnel; difficult negotiating positions for the administrators as they deal with other countries; and programming that must concentrate on the short run and is severely handicapped in reaping the benefits of long-range planning and large projects."

The Brookings Institution study also noted the general practice of appropriating foreign aid funds annually and requiring they be obligated within the next year. It summarized the arguments on the existing system and the possible alternatives:

"One-year appropriations, it is argued, tend to keep the Congress firmly in control of policy problems.... The annual return to the Congress for more funds is a constant reminder to the agencies not to obligate for any purpose they are not immediately willing to justify. There is also the argument that limited appropriations make for a taut programming process because it is necessary for the agencies to move expeditiously in order to get decisions made and funds committed without the delays that might occur if the funds were available for a long period....

"The opponents of the present system generally stress the need for greater flexibility. They insist that the complicated nature of foreign assistance programming...both the internal planning and the negotiating with foreign governments -- makes futile any attempt to force the process into rigid one-year cycles.... It is also argued that the limited availability period...results in worse, not better, project choices....

## Obligate for Longer Periods

"Arguments such as these lead to the second general alternative course of action. Advocates of this alternative feel that, if the practice of annual appropriations is to be maintained, the minimum requirement for a successful and flexible program is to have the funds available for obligation for longer than a year.... Funds would be committed when a project was fully planned and agreed upon. There would be no need for hurried obligation of funds in order to prevent their lapsing, or the danger of having to withdraw from the project negotiations because the money tentatively earmarked for the project had lapsed.... If funds were available for obligation for longer periods...the flow of aid into each country would not necessarily be in more or less even annual increments, but it would depend in large part upon the rate at which the various countries submitted sound requests and proposals....

"A third alternative holds that although extended availability would be helpful, it is not enough. In one way or another, foreign assistance funds must be provided for several years in advance, without going through the annual appropriations process...."

The Brookings Institution study did not endorse any of these alternatives, but concluded that "if the program is to be continued in any form, its authorization and financing should be placed on a more long-term basis...in order to provide a reasonable opportunity for effective administration."

## Presidential Committee Reports

The President's Citizen Advisers on the Mutual Security Program, headed by Benjamin F. Fairless, March 6 said: "Our studies lead to the conclusion that, under present world conditions, continuing military assistance expenditures will be required.... Economic development should be recognized, moreover, as a long-range endeavor. Funds available for economic assistance should be continued. But effort should be made to concentrate economic assistance more upon long-range economic development, and assurances should be given of our intention to continue it over a period of years.... The United States must...abandon the false hope that collective security costs are temporary.... It is recommended that both the military and economic assistance programs be presented to each Congress for approval rather than to each session of each Congress. This would permit the consideration of a two-year program, and make possible more efficient planning and utilization of funds."

The International Development Advisory Board, headed by Eric Johnston, March 7 recommended to the President "establishment of an International Development Fund...to put our program for economic development of underdeveloped countries on a flexible and long-term basis.... The fund should be established for a period of years. Appropriations by Congress should permit the fund to operate for a minimum of three years without requiring additional financing. Such an appropriation would avoid difficulties associated with present annual budgetary reviews by Congress. These annual reviews not only make efficient, long-range planning impossible, but create an appearance of instability, causing confusion at home and abroad."

## Development of Other Countries

A study, *The Role of Foreign Aid in the Development of Other Countries*, prepared by the Research Center in Economic Development and Cultural Change of the University of Chicago for the Special Senate Committee, released March 7, said: "It is necessary that the United States engage in a sustained and extended program of economic aid to underdeveloped countries.... Since economic aid is of maximum benefit if it is sustained over a period of time, some suitable measures should be taken to insure that it can be extended on a sustained, long-range basis.... Some guaranty of its duration is as important as is the total magnitude of the program.... A program which will continue on a sustained magnitude over a period of 10 to 20 years is a minimum."

A study, *American Private Enterprise, Foreign Economic Development and the Aid Programs*, prepared by the American Enterprise Assn. Inc., for the Special Senate Committee, released Feb. 28, said: "Growth of the less-developed countries is a very long-run, not a short-term problem. This is because the processes of development yield fruit slowly, because most of them must be grafted on to deeply rooted traditional ways of working and organizing economic activity.... The Marshall Plan, which helped to restore a war-damaged but tested socio-economic system, is not an applicable standard. We must face the fact that an evolutionary program, not a crash effort, will fulfill the technical requirements of economic development in today's less-developed countries."

## Economic, Military Continuity

A study, *The Objectives of U.S. Economic Assistance Programs*, prepared by the Center for International Studies of Massachusetts Institute of Technology for the Special Senate Committee, released Feb. 28, said: "The American interest requires a program of economic development aid to foster self-sustaining growth in the underdeveloped countries of the world. Such a program, if effectively designed and implemented, is our best hope for promoting the evolution of mature democratic societies whose fundamental interests in the world will be compatible with our own.... Since economic growth is inherently a slow process, and since the economic and political results we seek from an economic development program will accrue only over a considerable number of years, the program must have continuity. As an instrument of short-term policy development assistance is wasteful and ineffective. If we have any hope of achieving desirable results from a development-assistance program, we must be clear in our own minds and must make it clear to the rest of the world that this is a program which we propose to pursue consistently for at least five or 10 years and which we will not permit to be affected by change in the international or domestic political climate. If we are not prepared to make this kind of long-term commitment, we should probably not support development assistance programs at all."

A report, *The Military Assistance Program of the United States*, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by the Institute of War and Peace Studies of Columbia University and the Systems Analysis Corp., released March 21, said: "Up to the present time, there has been a tendency -- both in the executive branch and in the legislative branch -- to deal with the military aid program on a year-to-year basis. The result has been a lack of adequately coordinated long-range programming. This deficiency should be corrected -- by the executive branch, through increased emphasis on adequately coordinated long-range planning and analysis, and by the legislative branch, through effective support of such long-range planning and analysis. Such support by the legislative branch should include the freeing of some of the appropriations for the program from the one-year availability limitation to which such appropriations have heretofore been restricted."

## Soviet Activities

A report, *Foreign Assistance Activities of the Communist Bloc and Their Implications for the United States*, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by the Council for Economic and Industry Research Inc., and released March 14, said: "There is much to be said for United States assistance being independent of Soviet actions in the sense that United States efforts and activities are not specific reactions to specific Soviet actions per se, but are based upon longer-run foreign policy objectives.... It is obviously desirable that such an approach be combined with power to undertake long-run commitments for some portion of the assistance program -- year-to-year operations do not fit adequately the long-term needs of economic growth....

"This type of program has the merit of providing a relatively steady flow of capital, and of avoiding massive fluctuations that could easily disrupt the recipient

countries. It has the merit of being dependable; the recipient government would know what to expect. And the recipient government, even if it wished, would not find ready at hand the opportunity to bargain by playing one supplier off against the other.... Most of all, the laying out of a longer-range economic development program would clearly tend to create a long-term foreign policy outlook on the part of the foreign recipient favorable to the United States. The importance of relationships with the United States for the country's development programs would be much greater and more obvious. Since, in fact, United States economic aid tends to be continuous anyway, we might just as well reap all the advantages of such a situation."

## Personnel Benefits

A study, *The Use of Private Contractors in Foreign Aid Programs*, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by Jerome Jacobson Associates and released March 14, said: "It is our view that many of the administrative and organizational problems now besetting the contractor program arise from the continuing absence of clearly formulated concepts on the long-term role of services and of technical assistance in foreign aid.... The year-to-year nature of foreign aid authorizations causes problems in planning for economic development programs.... Until the role of technical assistance has been clarified, it will be difficult to define the proper use of contractors in the aid program."

A study, *Personnel for the Mutual Security Program*, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by Louis J. Kroeger and Associates and released March 1, said its specific "proposals depend on the assumption that Congress will support the long-range extension of a mutual security program. Without that assurance, the International Cooperation Administration can do little to correct the present conditions."

## Area Studies

A report on foreign aid programs in South Asia, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by Dr. Lewis Webster Jones, president of Rutgers University, said: "Economic and technical aid should be organized for the long pull. Outside aid, in varying forms and amounts, will be required until the level of education and productivity has risen to the point where South Asian countries can train their own technical personnel and provide their own capital from internal savings and from export surpluses. These developments may take from 10 to 50 years. Longer commitments to particular programs and projects are desirable, in order to fit our aid more effectively into the five-year development plans of the receiving countries, as well as to insure the most effective allocation of available funds. The necessity for negotiation every year, on every project, is costly and wasteful."

A report on foreign aid programs in Central America and the Caribbean area, prepared for the Special Senate Committee by James Minotto, former Mutual Security Agency chief in Portugal, and released March 26, said: "It is recommended that the technical assistance program be placed on a more permanent basis. Annual uncertainty over funds hinders effective planning and programming. More financial flexibility is not inconsistent with annual reviews and appropriations by Congress."

## Congressional Reaction

President Eisenhower has not yet indicated how much long-term foreign aid authority he will seek from Congress in 1957. In 1956, his request for authority to commit as much as \$100 million a year in economic aid for periods up to 10 years was stricken from the Mutual Security Act by the House Foreign Affairs Committee. Current Congressional opinion on the matter from key members of the Senate Foreign Relations and House Foreign Affairs Committees:

• Sen. Mike Mansfield (D Mont.) -- "The only thing I'd like to see given permanent authorization is the Point Four technical assistance program. I would like to see economic aid put on a long-term basis. As for military aid, I think it is the responsibility of the Defense Department to justify its claims that a dollar of foreign aid saves several dollars of defense spending. The various types of foreign aid should be separated."

• Sen. Homer E. Capehart (R Ind.) -- "Long-term or permanent authorization is not the approach to foreign aid I want to take. I want to put our economic aid entirely in the form of loans, with each country given a line of credit at the Export-Import Bank on which it can draw when it comes up with a good project. Military aid should be handled on an annual basis through the Defense Department and technical assistance should be handled on the same basis through the State Department."

• Sen. J.W. Fulbright (D Ark.) -- "I think some new approach is called for in the foreign aid field. From what I hear, the prospect for major changes in the program this year is rather hopeless. On economic aid, perhaps a five-year commitment to an all-loan program could be obtained. I think the Foreign Relations Committee would go for that, but I doubt that the 'economy bloc' would like it. Military aid should be separated out of the program and put in the Defense Department, but the Secretary of State should have review authority in that field, to keep military programs from getting out of balance with the economy of the country. Even that much of a program cannot get through Congress this year unless...the President acts decisively."

• Chairman Thomas S. Gordon of the House Foreign Affairs Committee -- "I haven't gone into the idea of long-term foreign aid authorizations myself. As far as the Committee is concerned, we plan to go along on the year-to-year basis unless developments should force us to look into other possibilities."

• Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D Minn.) -- "The United States will sooner or later be driven to a more far-reaching foreign economic policy.... It will continue...probably throughout the lives of our children. Our initial commitment should not be for less than four or five years.... (But) there will be no significant departure in our economic development programs in 1957 unless President Eisenhower gives us both a proposal bearing his name and more than his customarily mild, detached leadership." (Speech, Feb. 12)

• Rep. John M. Vorys (R Ohio) -- "I...invented the idea of annual foreign aid authorizations with the Marshall Plan nine years ago, and I think the system has outlived its usefulness. The Fairless Committee has recommended biennial authorization and appropriation and I would go for that idea. Certain items could be put on even a longer-range basis. I think there is good reason for making longer authorization -- say three to five years -- on specific projects,...but I would oppose any such grant of general authority for the whole foreign aid program."

## Senate Surveys

Following is the list of studies and surveys commissioned by the Special Senate Committee to Study the Foreign Aid Program:

Military Assistance -- By the Institute for War and Peace Studies of Columbia University, the Systems Analysis Corp. and a civilian-military review panel.

The Objectives of United States Economic Assistance Programs -- By the Center for International Studies of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Foreign Assistance Activities of the Communist Bloc and Their Implications for the United States -- By the Council for Economic and Industry Research, American Private Enterprise, Foreign Economic Development and the Aid Programs -- By the American Enterprise Assn. Inc.

The Use of Private Contractors in Foreign Aid Programs -- By Jerome Jacobson Associates.

The Role of Foreign Aid in the Development of Other Countries -- By the Research Center in Economic Development and Cultural Change of the University of Chicago.

The Foreign Aid Programs and the United States Economy -- By the National Planning Assn.

Agricultural Surplus Disposal and Foreign Aid -- By the National Planning Assn.

Foreign Aid Activities of Other Free Nations -- By Stuart Rice Associates.

Personnel for Foreign Assistance Programs -- By Louis J. Kroeger & Associates.

The Administrative Aspects of United States Foreign Assistance Programs -- By the Brookings Institution.

Reports were made on surveys of foreign aid programs in the following areas:

Greece, Turkey and Iran -- By Norman Armour.  
Lebanon, Iraq and Jordan -- By Hamilton Fish Armstrong.

Peru, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil -- By David K.E. Bruce.

Portugal, Spain, France and England -- By Jefferson Caffery.

Korea, Japan, Okinawa, Formosa and the Philippines -- by Dr. John A. Hannah.

Norway, Denmark and Western Germany -- by William Randolph Hearst Jr.

Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos and Vietnam -- by Clement Johnston.

Pakistan, India, Afghanistan and Ceylon -- By Dr. Lewis Webster Jones.

Cuba, Haiti, Dominican Republic, Venezuela, Panama, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala and Mexico -- by James Minotto.  
Yugoslavia -- By Allan B. Kline.

An additional report to the Special Committee summarized the Views of Private American Citizens Abroad on the Foreign Aid Program.



## WHO'S FOR, AGAINST HIGHWAY BILLBOARDS?

Unusual public interest -- and lobby pressure -- has been stirred by proposals before Congress to limit the placement of billboards adjacent to the 41,000-mile Interstate Highway System. Two measures have been proposed and hearings have been completed by the Senate Public Works Public Roads Subcommittee. (Weekly Report, p. 421)

One bill (S 963) introduced by Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D Ore.), a Subcommittee member, would establish a national policy of barring billboards from a 500-foot strip on either side of the interstate highways except for official direction signs, signs advertising the sale of property on which they are located and signs advertising a business conducted on the property. The Federal Government would pay 90 percent of the costs to states of purchasing advertising rights on the 500-foot strips, but no state would be required to carry out this policy.

The other is a proposal, not yet in bill form, made March 18 by Secretary of Commerce Sinclair Weeks. It would establish a national policy of barring billboards from a 750-foot strip on either side of the interstate highways, except for the types of signs specified by Neuberger and signs in areas zoned industrial or commercial. It would leave to the states the decision on whether or how to achieve the national policy. But states which by July 1, 1960, had not conformed to the national policy would be denied 5 percent of the Federal payment for interstate roads within their borders.

Both Neuberger and Weeks advocate billboard control in the interests of highway safety and beauty, but Weeks says Neuberger's plan, though involving additional cost to the Government, would not offer "a sufficient incentive for the states to take the action required." Bertram D. Tallamy, director of the Federal highway program, estimates the cost of acquiring advertising rights on a 750-foot strip on each side of the 41,000-mile interstate network at \$240 million.

Neuberger concedes "an additional cost" in his program, but argues that Weeks' proposal would permit a state to zone the entire highway right-of-way commercial or industrial, thereby admitting billboards, and still qualify for its full allotment of Federal aid. Weeks admits this possibility.

### Issues in Regulation

There are three main issues in the argument:

● 1. **BEAUTY** -- Backers of Federal regulation contend the Government has a positive responsibility to preserve the beauty of the area surrounding the new interstate highways. Opponents deny that natural landscapes are necessarily superior to billboard art, and argue that "aesthetics" is not a proper goal of Government policy in any case. Often "beauty" is placed in the scales against "utility," as in this remark by ex-Sen. Scott Lucas (D Ill., 1939-51), representing a group opposed to Federal control, to Neuberger: "You have a theory of aesthetics. I have a theory of economics. This country was built on economics, not beauty."

● 2. **SAFETY** -- Backers of regulation, including the American Automobile Assn., argue that billboards are designed to distract motorists' attention, thus constituting a safety hazard. A 1949-52 study by the Minnesota Highway Department agreed with this conclusion. But more recent surveys by Iowa State College and the Michigan Highway Department found "no significant relationship" between billboards and highway accidents. The billboards' defenders argue they provide stimulation to drivers on dreary stretches of road, prevent drowsiness and help reduce accidents.

● 3. **FEDERAL VS. STATE RESPONSIBILITY** -- Opponents of Federal billboard legislation argue control of land use is traditionally and constitutionally in the province of state and local authority, and that the diversity of local conditions recommends leaving the authority with state and local governments. A billboard control provision was eliminated from the 1955 highway bill by voice vote after Sen. Walter F. George (D Ga. 1922-57) protested "Federal control of matters...within the jurisdiction of the states."

Backers of Federal control contend that since Federal funds provide 90 percent of the cost of the new interstate roads, the Federal Government has a necessary interest in conditions adjacent to the roads. The Neuberger and Weeks plans, however, have been drafted to keep control of billboards in the hands of the states, with the Federal Government using its funds only to provide incentives or penalties for state action.

### For, Against Federal Control

Supported by widespread newspaper publicity, groups interested in highway safety and conservation of nature have moved in to back Federal control of billboards. These groups -- few of which are organized or financed for direct lobbying -- have large memberships, and Members of Congress testify to the volume of mail they have received on the subject. Neuberger encouraged the letter-writing campaign in a letter prepared by his office to answer inquiries on his bill. It says: "Members of Congress always welcome expressions of public opinion such as letters and resolutions from interested groups.... Only a considerable display of public demand for billboard control is likely to overcome the strong opposition of those who have an interest in the continuation of billboard advertising along our new Federally financed interstate highways." (See list, next page.)

Arrayed against these mass-membership groups backing Federal control of billboards are trade groups whose membership is smaller but whose economic stake in the outcome of the legislation is direct and significant. These groups, representing the buyers and sellers of billboard space and the laborers in the industry, are conducting a full-scale offensive against Federal regulation of their business. (See list, next page.)

## Groups Against Billboards

Organizations that have taken the lead in the campaign for Federal regulation of billboards include: (A single asterisk (\*) indicates the group is registered under the lobby law; a double asterisk (\*\*) indicates it employs a registered lobbyist, but is not registered itself.)

\*American Automobile Assn., with five million members, long has advocated roadside control at the state and local level. This year, for the first time, it urged Federal action to establish proper standards of roadside development, including billboard control, for the new interstate highways. It has endorsed no specific legislation. In addition to testifying before the Public Roads Subcommittee, the AAA has publicized its stand in a newspaper sent to its member auto clubs and to every Member of Congress. "We don't have to ask our members to write letters on this subject," Ross D. Netherton, manager of the legislative department, told CQ. "Just give them the opportunity and they will write." Netherton has furnished material to Subcommittee members on the matter.

American Planning and Civic Assn., with 1,500 members, testified for Federal regulation and has publicized the issue through its own quarterly publication.

The National Council of State Garden Clubs, which claims 400,000 members in 11,000 clubs throughout the United States, sent its legislative chairman to testify for Federal control. Many of its members have written letters on the legislation.

\*General Federation of Women's Clubs, with 5.5 million members, endorsed "strict control of roadside development through zoning regulations..." but has taken no direct stand on specific legislation. The national organization has informed state and local groups of the Neuberger proposal, leaving it to them to take whatever action they wish.

\*\*American Assn. of Nurserymen Inc., which claims to represent 1,650 firms, sent its executive vice president to support Neuberger's bill. It also advised its members to write in support of the legislation. The nurserymen also have distributed about 40,000 copies of an illustrated booklet, "Deadly Motoring or Planted Safety," advocating roadside landscaping. Copies of the booklet have gone to roadside associations, garden clubs and similar groups.

A number of state roadside councils, co-ordinating agencies for groups interested in protection of roadsides, are supporting Federal billboard regulation. The representative of the Pennsylvania Roadside Council testified for "a million citizens of Pennsylvania, representing every known race and creed and both political parties" who are "unspectacular, average people in almost every way...(except for) their driving determination that their investment in the new interstate highway system is not going to...be used for the benefit and profit of the outdoor advertising industry...."

### For More Details

For more information on the arguments for and against Federal billboard control, see Editorial Research Reports, 1957 Vol. I, No. 9, "Billboards and Roadside Controls." For the 1956 Federal-Aid Highway Act, see 1956 Almanac, p. 398. For 1957 hearings on the current proposals for Federal billboard control, 1957 Weekly Report, p. 421.

## Groups For Billboards

Organizations that have taken the lead in the campaign against Federal regulation of billboards include (a single asterisk (\*) indicates the group is registered under the lobby law; a double asterisk (\*\*) indicates it employs a registered lobbyist, but is not registered itself):

\*\*Outdoor Advertising Assn. of America Inc., a national trade group with 776 member companies which claim to handle over 90 percent of the \$200 million or more annual expenditure for outdoor advertising. OAA late in 1956 hired the public relations firm of Hill and Knowlton to carry on an "educational campaign" on billboard advertising. A Hill and Knowlton spokesman said its efforts to date were concerned largely with presentations made to Department of Commerce officials and the Public Roads Subcommittee.

While OAA has carried out no advertising campaign, a member company, the General Outdoor Advertising Co., placed advertisements stressing the safety value of billboards in the Wall Street Journal, Petroleum Week and the General Federation Clubwoman.

\*\*Roadside Business Assn., a group of individual members and trade associations representing businesses that depend on highway trade. The group's registered lobbyist is ex-Sen. Scott W. Lucas (D Ill. 1939-51) who presented its testimony to the Public Roads Subcommittee. The Association also has engaged the New York public relations firm, Philip Lesly Co., which sent a man to Washington to handle publicity during hearings on the billboard control measures.

Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America (AFL-CIO), whose national organizer, testifying in opposition to Federal regulation of billboards, said he represented "12,000 skilled sign and pictorial painters." On petition from the painters and unions representing electrical workers, sheet metal workers and carpenters, the AFL-CIO executive council Feb. 6 passed a resolution opposing billboard regulation.

These organizations, aided by local groups and trade associations representing particular industries that sell, service or use billboards, have to some degree co-ordinated their opposition to the proposed legislation. Bryce P. Holcomb of the painters union addressed the Cincinnati convention of the Roadside Business Assn. The Roadside Business Assn., and the Outdoor Advertising Assn. of America Inc. held a joint meeting in February and issued a joint statement opposing Federal billboard control.

## Role of Newspapers

Opponents of Federal billboard regulation have charged that newspapers used their editorial columns to support such regulation because billboards are a competing advertising medium. Lucas March 21 said that "...almost all the press supports some form of highway advertising limitation -- hardly an astounding phenomenon in view of the fact that this segment of the press is behind a movement to restrict, if not eliminate, a competing medium of advertising."

The letter from four union presidents to the AFL-CIO executive council said "a great deal of the inspiration for this campaign (for regulation) originates among the publishers, notably newspapers and magazines, who apparently desire the full advertising budgets or the lion's share diverted into their channels rather than partly in outdoor displays."



# 1957 CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

An up-to-date list of Congressional standing committees, subcommittees, their functions, membership and telephone numbers.

● LISTING -- Democrats are listed on the left, Republicans on the right in order of their seniority on the committee.

● TELEPHONE NUMBERS -- Call National 8-3120 and ask for the extension shown unless the list indicates otherwise. The parent committee handles calls for subcommittees without individual telephone extensions.

● KEY -- Full committee names are in boldface type, while subcommittee names are capitalized. \*Asterisk indicates ex officio member. † Dagger indicates the committee member waived his seniority to the next ranking member of his party because of his seniority on another committee.

## HOUSE COMMITTEE, SUBCOMMITTEES

### Agriculture

Ext. 352

Agriculture and forestry in general; farm credit and security, crop insurance, soil conservation and rural electrification.

Harold D. Cooley (D N.C.), Chairman	August H. Andresen (Minn.)
W.R. Poage (Texas)	William S. Hill (Colo.)
George M. Grant (Ala.)	Charles B. Hoeven (Iowa)
E.C. Gathings (Ark.)	Sid Simpson (Ill.)
John L. McMillan (S.C.)	Paul B. Dague (Pa.)
Thomas G. Abernethy (Miss.)	Ralph Harvey (Ind.)
Carl Albert (Okla.)	Page Belcher (Okla.)
Watkins M. Abbitt (Va.)	Clifford G. McIntire (Maine)
James G. Polk (Ohio)	William R. Williams (N.Y.)
Clark W. Thompson (Texas)	Robert D. Harrison (Neb.)
Paul C. Jones (Mo.)	Henry Aldous Dixon (Utah)
John C. Watts (Ky.)	Wint Smith (Kan.)
Harlan Hagen (Calif.)	Otto Krueger (N.D.)
Lester R. Johnson (Wis.)	Charles M. Teague (Calif.)
Victor L. Anfuso (N.Y.)	Donald E. Tewes (Wis.)
Ross Bass (Tenn.)	
Coya Knutson (Minn.)	
W. Pat Jennings (Va.)	
D.R. (Billy) Matthews (Fla.)	

### COTTON

Gathings - Chairman

Poage	Simpson
Abernethy	Belcher
Hagen	Hill

### DAIRY PRODUCTS

Abernethy - Chairman

Polk	Williams
Johnson	Krueger
Knutson	Tewes

### FORESTS

Grant - Chairman

McMillan	McIntire
Johnson	Dixon
Matthews	Teague

### LIVESTOCK AND FEED GRAINS

Poage - Chairman

Albert	Hill
Jennings	Hoeven
Matthews	Harvey

### PEANUTS

McMillan - Chairman

Grant	Harrison
Albert	Belcher
Abbitt	Smith

### POULTRY AND EGGS

Watts - Chairman

Thompson	McIntire
Johnson	Harrison
Anfuso	Dixon

### RICE

Thompson - Chairman

Gathings	Williams
Jones	Krueger

### SOYBEANS AND OILSEEDS

Jones - Chairman

Gathings	Simpson
Abernethy	Harvey
Hagen	Hoeven

### TOBACCO

Abbitt - Chairman

McMillan	Dague
Polk	Simpson
Watts	McIntire
Bass	Tewes
Jennings	Teague
Matthews	

### WHEAT

Albert - Chairman

Jones	Hill
Watts	Belcher
Bass	Smith
Jennings	Krueger

### CONSERVATION AND CREDIT

Poage - Chairman

Grant	Hill
Bass	McIntire

### DEPARTMENTAL ADMINISTRATION AND CROP INSURANCE

McMillan - Chairman

Jones	Dague
Watts	Harrison

### DOMESTIC MARKETING

Grant - Chairman

Hagen	Belcher
Anfuso	Williams
Knutson	Teague

### EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES AND MANPOWER

Gathings - Chairman

Abbitt	Hoeven
Thompson	Teague

### FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS

Poage - Chairman

Albert	Hoeven
Jones	Harvey
Matthews	Simpson

### RESEARCH AND EXTENSION

Abernethy - Chairman

Polk	Hoeven
Johnson	Harrison
Jennings	Dixon

### CONSUMERS STUDY

Anfuso - Chairman

Watts	McIntire
Knutson	Harrison
Jennings	Dixon

**Appropriations**

Ext. 215

Appropriation of government revenues.

Clarence Cannon (D Mo.), Chairman	John Taber (N.Y.)
George H. Mahon (Texas)	Richard B. Wigglesworth (Mass.)
Harry R. Sheppard (Calif.)	Ben F. Jensen (Iowa)
Albert Thomas (Texas)	H. Carl Andersen (Minn.)
Michael J. Kirwan (Ohio)	Walt Horan (Wash.)
W.F. Norrell (Ark.)	Gordon Canfield (N.J.)
Jamie L. Whitten (Miss.)	Ivor D. Fenton (Pa.)
George W. Andrews (Ala.)	Errett P. Scrivner (Kan.)
John J. Rooney (N.Y.)	Frederic R. Coudert Jr. (N.Y.)
J. Vaughan Gary (Va.)	Cliff Clevenger (Ohio)
John E. Fogarty (R.I.)	Earl Wilson (Ind.)
Robert L.F. Sikes (Fla.)	Benjamin F. James (Pa.)
Prince H. Preston (Ga.)	Gerald R. Ford Jr. (Mich.)
Otto E. Passman (La.)	Edward T. Miller (Md.)
Louis C. Rabaut (Mich.)	Charles W. Vursell (Ill.)
Sidney R. Yates (Ill.)	Harold C. Ostertag (N.Y.)
Fred Marshall (Minn.)	Frank T. Bow (Ohio)
John J. Riley (S.C.)	Hamer H. Budge (Idaho)
Alfred D. Sieminski (N.J.)	Charles Raper Jonas (N.C.)
Joe L. Evins (Tenn.)	Melvin R. Laird (Wis.)
Henderson Lanham (Ga.)	
John F. Shelley (Calif.)	
Edward P. Boland (Mass.)	
Don Magnuson (Wash.)	
William H. Natcher (Ky.)	
Daniel J. Flood (Pa.)	
Winfield K. Denton (Ind.)	
Tom Steed (Okla.)	
Hugh Q. Alexander (N.C.)	
James B. Bowler (Ill.)	

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 215

Whitten - Chairman

Marshall	Andersen
Natcher	Horan
Bowler	Vursell

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 215

Preston - Chairman

Thomas	Clevenger
Rooney	Bow
Yates	Horan
Shelley	Laird
Flood	

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
Ext. 288

Mahon - Chairman

Sheppard	Wigglesworth
Sikes	Scrivner
Norrell	Ford
Whitten	Miller
Andrews	Ostertag
Riley	
Flood	

(The following three units are sections of the Department of Defense Subcommittee:)

Air Force  
Ext. 288

Mahon - Chairman

Whitten      Scrivner

Navy  
Ext. 288

Sheppard - Chairman

Norrell	Wigglesworth
Andrews	Ostertag

Army  
Ext. 1486

Sikes - Chairman

Riley	Ford
Flood	Miller

FOREIGN OPERATIONS  
Ext. 541

Passman - Chairman

Gary	Taber
Rooney	Wigglesworth
Lanham	Ford
Natcher	Miller
Denton	
Alexander	

GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS  
Ext. 215

Andrews - Chairman

Mahon	Fenton
Sheppard	Coudert
Gary	Wilson
Rabaut	James
Shelley	

INDEPENDENT OFFICES  
Ext. 247

Thomas - Chairman

Yates	Vursell
Evins	Ostertag
Boland	Jonas

DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 684

Kirwan - Chairman

Norrell	Jensen
Sieminski	Fenton
Magnuson	Budge

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 310

Fogarty - Chairman

Lanham	Taber
Denton	Laird

PUBLIC WORKS  
Ext. 2229

Cannon - Chairman

Rabaut	Jensen
Kirwan	Andersen
Fogarty	Taber
Riley	Fenton
Evins	Budge
Boland	
Magnuson	

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE, THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 541

Rooney - Chairman

Preston	Coudert
Sikes	Bow
Magnuson	Clevenger

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE  
Ext. 215

Gary - Chairman

Passman	Canfield
Sieminski	Wilson
Steed	James

SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
Ext. 247

Rabaut - Chairman  
 Passman  
 Natcher  
 Wilson  
 James

SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE SUBCOMMITTEE  
Ext. 215

Norrell - Chairman  
 Kirwan  
 Rooney  
 Horan  
 Bow

## Armed Services

Ext. 217

All matters relating to the National Military Establishment; conservation of petroleum resources; strategic and critical materials; scientific research and development for military purposes.

Carl Vinson (D Ga.), Chairman  
 Overton Brooks (La.)  
 Paul J. Kilday (Texas)  
 Carl T. Durham (N.C.)  
 L. Mendel Rivers (S.C.)  
 Philip J. Philbin (Mass.)  
 F. Edward Hebert (La.)  
 Arthur Winstead (Miss.)  
 Melvin Price (Ill.)  
 O.C. Fisher (Texas)  
 Porter Hardy Jr. (Va.)  
 William J. Green Jr. (Pa.)  
 Clyde Doyle (Calif.)  
 George P. Miller (Calif.)  
 Charles E. Bennett (Fla.)  
 Richard E. Lankford (Md.)  
 George Huddleston Jr. (Ala.)  
 James A. Byrne (Pa.)  
 Toby Morris (Okla.)  
 A. Paul Kitchin (N.C.)  
 Leslie C. Arends (Ill.)  
 Sterling Cole (N.Y.)  
 Leon H. Gavin (Pa.)  
 Walter Norblad (Ore.)  
 James E. Van Zandt (Pa.)  
 James T. Patterson (Conn.)  
 Paul Cunningham (Iowa)  
 William H. Bates (Mass.)  
 William E. Hess (Ohio)  
 James P.S. Devereux (Md.)  
 Alvin E. O'Konski (Wis.)  
 William G. Bray (Ind.)  
 Bob Wilson (Calif.)  
 Frank C. Osmers Jr. (N.J.)  
 Katharine St. George (N.Y.)  
 B. Carroll Reece (Tenn.)  
 Charles S. Gubser (Calif.)

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 1

Brooks - Chairman  
 Philbin  
 Winstead  
 Price  
 Fisher  
 Byrne  
 Morris  
 Norblad  
 Van Zandt  
 Devereux  
 Bray  
 Osmers  
 St. George

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 2

Kilday - Chairman  
 Rivers  
 Hebert  
 Hardy  
 Miller  
 Bennett  
 Huddleston  
 Gavin  
 Patterson  
 Bates  
 Wilson  
 Reece  
 Gubser

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 3

Durham - Chairman  
 Price  
 Green  
 Doyle  
 Bennett  
 Lankford  
 Kitchin  
 Cole  
 Cunningham  
 Hess  
 O'Konski  
 Bray

## REAL ESTATE AND CONSTRUCTION

Rivers - Chairman  
 Fisher  
 Hardy  
 Philbin  
 Cunningham  
 Bates  
 Bray

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Vinson - Chairman  
 Brooks  
 Kilday  
 Durham  
 Arends  
 Cole  
 Gavin

## SUBCOMMITTEE FOR SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

Hebert - Chairman  
 Brooks  
 Rivers  
 Fisher  
 Hardy  
 Miller  
 Hess  
 Gavin  
 Cunningham  
 Bates  
 Osmers

## SERVICE EXCHANGES

Philbin - Chairman  
 Huddleston  
 Kitchin  
 Devereux  
 Bray

## Banking and Currency

Ext. 234

Banking and currency generally; financial matters other than taxes and appropriations; public and private housing; and anti-inflation measures.

Brent Spence (D Ky.), Chairman  
 Paul Brown (Ga.)  
 Wright Patman (Texas)  
 Albert Rains (Ala.)  
 Abraham J. Multer (N.Y.)  
 Hugh J. Addonizio (N.J.)  
 William A. Barrett (Pa.)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (Mo.)  
 Henry S. Reuss (Wis.)  
 Martha W. Griffiths (Mich.)  
 Thomas L. Ashley (Ohio)  
 Charles A. Vanik (Ohio)  
 James C. Healey (N.Y.)  
 J.T. Rutherford (Texas)  
 Merwin Coad (Iowa)  
 LeRoy H. Anderson (Mont.)  
 J. Floyd Breeding (Kan.)  
 Henry O. Talle (Iowa)  
 Clarence E. Kilburn (N.Y.)  
 Gordon L. McDonough (Calif.)  
 William B. Widnall (N.J.)  
 Jackson E. Betts (Ohio)  
 Walter M. Mumma (Pa.)  
 William E. McVey (Ill.)  
 Edgar W. Hiestand (Calif.)  
 Perkins Bass (N.H.)  
 Horace Seely-Brown Jr. (Conn.)  
 Eugene Siler (Ky.)  
 John E. Henderson (Ohio)  
 Charles E. Chamberlain (Mich.)

HOUSING  
Ext. 1049

Rains - Chairman  
 Addonizio  
 Barrett  
 Sullivan  
 Ashley  
 Talle  
 McDonough  
 Widnall  
 Betts

## District of Columbia

Ext. 279

All measures relating to municipal affairs of the District of Columbia except its appropriations.

John L. McMillan (D S.C.), Chairman  
 Oren Harris (Ark.)  
 Thomas G. Abernethy (Miss.)  
 Howard W. Smith (Va.)  
 Olin E. Teague (Texas)  
 James C. Davis (Ga.)  
 James H. Morrison (La.)  
 William L. Dawson (Ill.)  
 John Bell Williams (Miss.)  
 Roy W. Wier (Minn.)  
 Abraham J. Multer (N.Y.)  
 John Dowdy (Texas)  
 D.R. (Billy) Matthews (Fla.)  
 Kathryn E. Granahan (Pa.)  
 Sid Simpson (Ill.)  
 Joseph P. O'Hara (Minn.)  
 Henry O. Talle (Iowa)  
 A.L. Miller (Neb.)  
 James C. Auchincloss (N.J.)  
 John J. Allen Jr. (Calif.)  
 Carroll D. Kearns (Pa.)  
 James T. Patterson (Conn.)  
 Joel T. Broyhill (Va.)  
 DeWitt S. Hyde (Md.)  
 Joe Holt (Calif.)

# House Committees - 4

## CIVIL DEFENSE

Teague - Chairman

Wier	Miller
Multer	Broyhill

## CRIME INVESTIGATION IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Davis - Chairman

Smith	Talle
Williams	Patterson

## FISCAL AFFAIRS

Smith - Chairman

Harris	O'Hara
Dawson	Talle
Williams	Allen
Matthews	Auchincloss

## HEALTH, EDUCATION, RECREATION

Abernethy - Chairman

Smith	Miller
Davis	Hyde
Granahan	Holt

## JUDICIARY

Abernethy - Chairman

Harris	O'Hara
Teague	Allen
Williams	Patterson
Dowdy	Hyde

## POLICE, FIREMEN, STREETS, TRAFFIC

Davis - Chairman

Williams	Kearns
Smith	Auchincloss
Dowdy	Patterson
Matthews	Broyhill

## PUBLIC UTILITIES, INSURANCE, BANKING

Teague - Chairman

Dawson	Talle
Wier	Kearns
Multer	Broyhill
Granahan	Hyde

## SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE TO STUDY AND FORMULATE PLANS FOR A CIVIC AUDITORIUM AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS CENTER

Morrison - Chairman

Multer	Kearns
Granahan	Broyhill

## Education and Labor

Ext. 417

Education, labor and welfare matters.

Graham A. Barden (D N.C.), Chairman	Samuel K. McConnell Jr. (Pa.)
Augustine B. Kelley (Pa.)	Ralph W. Gwinn (N.Y.)
Adam C. Powell Jr. (N.Y.)	Carroll D. Kearns (Pa.)
Cleveland M. Bailey (W.Va.)	Clare E. Hoffman (Mich.)
Carl D. Perkins (Ky.)	Albert H. Bosch (N.Y.)
Roy W. Wier (Minn.)	Joe Holt (Calif.)
Carl Elliott (Ala.)	John J. Rhodes (Ariz.)
Phil M. Landrum (Ga.)	Stuyvesant Wainwright (N.Y.)
Lee Metcalf (Mont.)	Peter Frelinghuysen Jr. (N.J.)
Edith Green (Ore.)	Donald W. Nicholson (Mass.)
James Roosevelt (Calif.)	William H. Ayres (Ohio)
Herbert Zelenko (N.Y.)	Robert P. Griffin (Mich.)
Frank Thompson Jr. (N.J.)	Harry G. Haskell Jr. (Del.)
Stewart L. Udall (Ariz.)	
Elmer J. Holland (Pa.)	
Ludwig Teller (N.Y.)	
George S. McGovern (S.D.)	

## LABOR STANDARDS

Kelley - Chairman

Landrum	Holt
Roosevelt	Ayres
Teller	Griffin

## GENERAL EDUCATION

Ext. 2208

Bailey - Chairman

Kelley	Gwinn
Metcalf	Frelinghuysen
Udall	Haskell

## LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Perkins - Chairman

Wier	Kearns
Thompson	Rhodes
Holland	Griffin

## SAFETY AND COMPENSATION

Wier - Chairman

Powell	Bosch
Zelenko	Hoffman

## SPECIAL EDUCATION

Ext. 2307

Elliott - Chairman

Green	Wainwright
McGovern	Nicholson

## Foreign Affairs

Ext. 230

Relations of the U.S. with other nations and international organizations.

Thomas S. Gordon (D Ill.), Chairman

Thomas E. Morgan (Pa.)	Robert B. Chipfield (Ill.)
A.S.J. Carnahan (Mo.)	John M. Vorys (Ohio)
Clement J. Zablocki (Wis.)	Frances P. Bolton (Ohio)
Omar Burleson (Texas)	Lawrence H. Smith (Wis.)
Brooks Hays (Ark.)	Chester E. Merrow (N.H.)
Edna F. Kelly (N.Y.)	Walter H. Judd (Minn.)
Wayne L. Hays (Ohio)	James G. Fulton (Pa.)
Robert C. Byrd (W.Va.)	Donald L. Jackson (Calif.)
Armistead I. Selden Jr. (Ala.)	Karl M. LeCompte (Iowa)
John L. Pilcher (Ga.)	Edmund P. Radwan (N.Y.)
Barratt O'Hara (Ill.)	Albert P. Morano (Conn.)
L.H. Fountain (N.C.)	Marguerite Stitt Church (Ill.)
Dante B. Fascell (Fla.)	E. Ross Adair (Ind.)
Frank M. Coffin (Maine)	Winston L. Prouty (Vt.)
Leonard Farbstein (N.Y.)	Alvin M. Bentley (Mich.)
D.S. Saund (Calif.)	

## NEAR EAST AND AFRICA

Morgan - Chairman

Carnahan	Bolton
Burleson	Smith
Farbstein	Adair

## INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND MOVEMENTS

Carnahan - Chairman

Fountain	Merrow
Fascell	Judd
Coffin	LeCompte

## FAR EAST AND THE PACIFIC

Zablocki - Chairman

Byrd	Judd
Pilcher	Vorys
Farbstein	Merrow
Saund	Church

## NATIONAL SECURITY

Burleson - Chairman  
 Morgan Smith  
 Fountain Bolton  
 Saund Morano

## FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY

Hays (Ark.) - Chairman  
 Pilcher Fulton  
 Zablocki Church  
 O'Hara Prouty

## EUROPE

Kelly - Chairman  
 Hays (Ohio) Fulton  
 Selden Prouty  
 Coffin Bentley

## STATE DEPARTMENT ORGANIZATION AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Hays (Ohio) - Chairman  
 Kelly Vorys  
 Selden Jackson  
 Zablocki Bentley

## INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Byrd - Chairman  
 Hays (Ark.) Jackson  
 O'Hara Radwan  
 Fascell Morano

## Government Operations

Ext. 1310

Budget and accounting measures; reorganizations in the executive branch; intergovernmental relationships.

William L. Dawson (D Ill.), Chairman  
 Chet Holifield (Calif.) Clare E. Hoffman (Mich.)  
 John W. McCormack (Mass.) R. Walter Riehlman (N.Y.)  
 Earl Chudoff (Pa.) Cecil M. Harden (Ind.)  
 Jack Brooks (Texas) Charles B. Brownson (Ind.)  
 L.H. Fountain (N.C.) George Meader (Mich.)  
 Porter Hardy Jr. (Va.) Clarence J. Brown (Ohio)  
 John A. Blatnik (Minn.) Glenard P. Lipscomb (Calif.)  
 Robert E. Jones (Ala.) Victor A. Knox (Mich.)  
 Edward A. Garmatz (Md.) William E. Minshall (Ohio)  
 John E. Moss (Calif.) Edwin H. May Jr. (Conn.)  
 Joe M. Kilgore (Texas) Robert H. Michel (Ill.)  
 Dante B. Fascell (Fla.) H. Allen Smith (Calif.)  
 Martha W. Griffiths (Mich.) Florence P. Dwyer (N.J.)  
 Henry S. Reuss (Wis.)  
 Overton Brooks (La.)  
 Elizabeth Kee (W.Va.)

EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE REORGANIZATION  
Ext. 2236

Dawson - Chairman  
 McCormack Harden  
 Jones Brown  
 Kilgore Michel  
 Fascell

MILITARY OPERATIONS  
Ext. 2072

Holifield - Chairman  
 Garmatz Riehlman  
 Kilgore Lipscomb  
 Fascell Minshall  
 Griffiths

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS  
Ext. 2075

Fountain - Chairman  
 Jones Dwyer  
 Reuss Michel  
 Brooks May  
 Holifield

PUBLIC WORKS AND RESOURCES  
Ext. 2277

Chudoff - Chairman  
 Jones Knox  
 Moss Brownson  
 Fascell Smith  
 Garmatz

INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS  
Ext. 2074

Hardy - Chairman  
 Garmatz Brownson  
 Reuss Meader  
 Kee Knox  
 Blatnik

LEGAL AND MONETARY AFFAIRS  
Ext. 2275

Blatnik - Chairman  
 Kilgore Meader  
 Griffiths Minshall  
 Brooks Smith  
 Hardy

GENERAL GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES  
Ext. 1391

Brooks - Chairman  
 Moss May  
 Reuss Dwyer  
 Kee Riehlman  
 Chudoff

SPECIAL DONABLE PROPERTY SUBCOMMITTEE  
Ext. 1471

McCormack - Chairman  
 Moss May

SPECIAL GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE  
Ext. 2255

Fascell  
 Moss - Chairman Hoffman

SPECIAL WATER RESOURCES AND POWER SUBCOMMITTEE  
Ext. 2286

Griffiths  
 Reuss Jones - Chairman Lipscomb

## House Administration

Ext. 299

House administration generally; printing and correction of the Congressional Record, management of Library of Congress, supervision of Smithsonian Institute, etc.

Omar Burleson (D Texas), Chairman  
 Robert C. Byrd (W.Va.) Karl M. LeCompte (Iowa)  
 Samuel N. Friedel (Md.) Albert P. Morano (Conn.)  
 Robert T. Ashmore (S.C.) Paul F. Schenck (Ohio)  
 Wayne L. Hays (Ohio) Joseph L. Carrigg (Pa.)  
 Paul C. Jones (Mo.) Robert D. Harrison (Ind.)  
 George M. Rhodes (Pa.) Robert J. Corbett (Pa.)  
 John Lesinski (Mich.) John B. Bennett (Mich.)  
 Frank E. Smith (Miss.) Patrick J. Hillings (Calif.)  
 George S. Long (La.) Glenard P. Lipscomb (Calif.)  
 Frank Thompson Jr. (N.J.) Charles A. Halleck (Ind.)  
 Watkins M. Abbitt (Va.) John H. Ray (N.Y.)  
 Carl Elliott (Ala.)  
 Edith Green (Ore.)



# House Committees - 6

## ACCOUNTS

Friedel - Chairman  
Hays  
Rhodes  
Smith  
Elliott  
Bennett  
Hillings  
Halleck  
Ray

## ELECTIONS

Ashmore - Chairman  
Byrd  
Lesinski  
Abbitt  
Long  
Morano  
Carrigg  
Lipscomb

## PRINTING

Hays - Chairman  
Jones  
Long  
Rhodes  
Schenck  
Carrigg  
Corbett

## ENROLLED BILLS AND LIBRARY

Jones - Chairman  
Lesinski  
Smith  
Thompson  
Harrison  
Corbett  
Lipscomb

## SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL OFFICE EQUIPMENT

Jones - Chairman  
Byrd  
Green  
Bennett  
Hillings

## SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE TO STUDY FEDERAL PRINTING AND PAPERWORK

Hays - Chairman  
Jones  
Long  
Rhodes  
Schenck  
Carrigg  
Corbett

## Interior and Insular Affairs

Ext. 648

Public lands, natural resources, territorial possessions of the U.S., Indian affairs.

Clair Engle (D Calif.), Chairman  
Wayne N. Aspinall (Colo.)  
Leo W. O'Brien (N.Y.)  
Walter Rogers (Texas)  
Gracie Pfoet (Idaho)  
James A. Haley (Fla.)  
George A. Shuford (N.C.)  
Adam C. Powell Jr. (N.Y.)  
Ed Edmondson (Okla.)  
Lee Metcalf (Mont.)  
George H. Christopher (Mo.)  
B.F. Sisk (Calif.)  
Stewart L. Udall (Ariz.)  
Charles C. Diggs Jr. (Mich.)  
J.T. Rutherford (Texas)  
Walter S. Baring (Nev.)  
Al Ullman (Ore.)  
A.L. Miller (Neb.)  
John P. Saylor (Pa.)  
J. Ernest Wharton (N.Y.)  
E.Y. Berry (S.D.)  
William A. Dawson (Utah)  
Jack Westland (Wash.)  
John R. Pillion (N.Y.)  
Craig Hosmer (Calif.)  
John J. Rhodes (Ariz.)  
J. Edgar Chenoweth (Colo.)  
James B. Utt (Calif.)  
Keith Thomson (Wyo.)  
Phil Weaver (Neb.)  
Harold R. Collier (Ill.)

## IRRIGATION AND RECLAMATION

Aspinall - Chairman  
O'Brien  
Rogers  
Pfoet  
Haley  
Shuford  
Powell  
Miller  
Saylor  
Wharton  
Berry  
Dawson  
Westland

Edmondson  
Metcalf  
Christopher  
Sisk  
Udall  
Rutherford  
Baring  
Ullman

Pillion  
Hosmer  
Rhodes  
Chenoweth  
Utt  
Thomson  
Weaver

## TERRITORIAL AND INSULAR AFFAIRS

O'Brien - Chairman  
Aspinall  
Rogers  
Pfoet  
Haley  
Shuford  
Powell  
Edmondson  
Christopher  
Sisk  
Udall  
Diggs  
Rutherford  
Miller  
Saylor  
Wharton  
Berry  
Dawson  
Westland  
Pillion  
Hosmer  
Chenoweth  
Utt  
Weaver  
Collier

## MINES AND MINING

Rogers - Chairman  
Aspinall  
Pfoet  
Haley  
Edmondson  
Metcalf  
Sisk  
Rutherford  
Baring  
Ullman  
Miller  
Saylor  
Wharton  
Berry  
Dawson  
Rhodes  
Chenoweth  
Thomson

## PUBLIC LANDS

Pfoet - Chairman  
Aspinall  
Shuford  
Metcalf  
Christopher  
Udall  
Diggs  
Rutherford  
Baring  
Ullman  
Miller  
Saylor  
Westland  
Pillion  
Rhodes  
Chenoweth  
Thomson  
Weaver  
Collier

## INDIAN AFFAIRS

Haley - Chairman  
Aspinall  
O'Brien  
Shuford  
Edmondson  
Metcalf  
Sisk  
Udall  
Diggs  
Ullman  
Miller  
Berry  
Westland  
Rhodes  
Utt  
Thomson  
Collier

## Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Ext. 221

Regulation of interstate and foreign commerce and communications, regulation of interstate transmission of power (except between government projects), inland waterways, railroad labor, public health, Bureau of Standards, civil aeronautics, Weather Bureau, securities and exchanges.

Oren Harris (D Ark.), Chairman  
John Bell Williams (Miss.)  
Peter F. Mack Jr. (Ill.)  
Kenneth A. Roberts (Ala.)  
Morgan M. Moulder (Mo.)  
Harley O. Staggers (W.Va.)  
Charles A. Wolverton (N.J.)  
Joseph P. O'Hara (Minn.)  
Robert Hale (Maine)  
John W. Heselton (Mass.)  
John B. Bennett (Mich.)

Isidore Dollinger (N.Y.)  
Walter Rogers (Texas)  
Martin Dies (Texas)  
Samuel N. Friedel (Md.)  
John James Flynt Jr. (Ga.)  
Torbert H. Macdonald (Mass.)  
George M. Rhodes (Pa.)  
John Jarman (Okla.)  
Leo W. O'Brien (N.Y.)  
John E. Moss (Calif.)  
John D. Dingell (Mich.)  
J. Carlton Loser (Tenn.)

John V. Beamer (Ind.)  
William L. Springer (Ill.)  
Alvin R. Bush (Pa.)  
Paul F. Schenck (Ohio)  
Joseph L. Carrigg (Pa.)  
Steven B. Derounian (N.Y.)  
J. Arthur Younger (Calif.)  
William H. Avery (Kan.)  
Bruce Alger (Texas)  
Will E. Neal (W.Va.)

## TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS

Harris - Chairman  
Roberts  
Staggers  
Rogers  
Friedel  
Flynt  
Macdonald  
Wolverton  
O'Hara  
Hale  
Springer  
Derounian  
Younger

## HEALTH AND SCIENCE

Williams - Chairman  
Dies  
Rhodes  
O'Brien  
Dingell  
Loser  
Heselton  
Bush  
Schenck  
Carigg  
Neal

## COMMERCE AND FINANCE

Mack - Chairman  
Moulder  
Dollinger  
Jarman  
Moss  
Bennett  
Beamer  
Avery  
Alger

## SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE

Moulder - Chairman  
Williams  
Flynt  
O'Brien  
Moss  
O'Hara  
Hale  
Heselton  
Bennett

## TRAFFIC SAFETY SUBCOMMITTEE

Roberts - Chairman  
Rogers  
Friedel  
Loser  
Beamer  
Bush  
Schenck

## Judiciary

Ext. 680

Judicial proceedings generally, constitutional amendments, interstate compacts, immigration and naturalization, apportionment of Representatives, meetings of Congress and attendance of Members, Presidential succession.

Emanuel Celler (D N.Y.), Chairman

Francis E. Walter (Pa.)  
Thomas J. Lane (Mass.)  
Michael A. Feighan (Ohio)  
Frank Chelf (Ky.)  
Edwin E. Willis (La.)  
James B. Frazier Jr. (Tenn.)  
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (N.J.)  
E.L. Forrester (Ga.)  
Byron G. Rogers (Colo.)  
Harold D. Donohue (Mass.)  
Jack Brooks (Texas)  
William M. Tuck (Va.)  
Robert T. Ashmore (S.C.)  
Charles A. Boyle (Ill.)  
Earl Chudoff (Pa.)  
John Dowdy (Texas)  
Lester Holtzman (N.Y.)  
Kenneth B. Keating (N.Y.)  
William M. McCulloch (Ohio)  
Patrick J. Hillings (Calif.)  
William E. Miller (N.Y.)  
Dean P. Taylor (N.Y.)  
Usher L. Burdick (N.D.)  
Laurence Curtis (Mass.)  
John M. Robison Jr. (Ky.)  
DeWitt S. Hyde (Md.)  
Richard H. Poff (Va.)  
William C. Cramer (Fla.)  
Arch A. Moore Jr. (W.Va.)  
Russell W. Keeney (Ill.)  
F. Jay Nimtz (Ind.)

## IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY

Ext. 488

Walter - Chairman  
Feighan  
Chelf  
Hillings  
Hyde

## CLAIMS

Ext. 636

Lane - Chairman  
Forrester  
Donohue  
Boyle  
Burdick  
Poff  
Cramer

## PATENTS, TRADEMARKS, COPYRIGHTS AND

## REVISION OF LAWS

Ext. 580

Willis - Chairman  
Brooks  
Tuck  
Chudoff  
Curtis  
Taylor  
Moore

## BANKRUPTCY AND REORGANIZATION

Ext. 2052

Frazier - Chairman  
Ashmore  
Dowdy  
Robison  
Keeney  
Nimtz

## ANTITRUST

Ext. 2085

Celler - Chairman  
Rodino  
Rogers  
Holtzman  
Keating  
McCulloch  
Miller

SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON STUDY OF  
PRESIDENTIAL INABILITY

Celler - Chairman  
Walter  
Brooks  
Keating  
McCulloch

## SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE

Walter - Chairman  
Ashmore  
Boyle  
Hyde  
Keeney

## Merchant Marine and Fisheries

Ext. 1383

Merchant Marine generally, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, maintenance and operation of Panama Canal and administration of the Canal Zone, fisheries and wildlife.

Herbert C. Bonner (D N.C.), Chairman

Frank W. Boykin (Ala.)  
Edward A. Garmatz (Md.)  
Edward J. Robeson Jr. (Va.)  
Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (Mo.)  
T. Ashton Thompson (La.)  
George P. Miller (Calif.)  
John C. Kluczynski (Ill.)  
Herbert Zelenko (N.Y.)  
Frank M. Clark (Pa.)  
Thomas L. Ashley (Ohio)  
John D. Dingell (Mich.)  
L. Mendel Rivers (S.C.)  
Torbert H. Macdonald (Mass.)  
Alton Lennon (N.C.)  
Alfred E. Santangelo (N.Y.)  
John Young (Texas)  
Thor C. Tollefson (Wash.)  
John J. Allen Jr. (Calif.)  
Timothy P. Sheehan (Ill.)  
William K. Van Pelt (Wis.)  
John H. Ray (N.Y.)  
William S. Mailliard (Calif.)  
Francis E. Dorn (N.Y.)  
Thomas M. Pelly (Wash.)  
Elford A. Cederberg (Mich.)  
A.D. Baumhart Jr. (Ohio)  
H.R. Gross (Iowa)  
Vincent J. Delany (N.J.)  
Willard S. Curtin (Pa.)  
Robert J. McIntosh (Mich.)

# House Committees - 8

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 1 (MERCHANT MARINE)

### Bonner - Chairman

Robeson	Allen
Thompson	Sheehan
Miller	Van Pelt
Kluczynski	Ray
Ashley	Mailliard
Macdonald	Pelly

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 2 (FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE CONSERVATION)

### Boykin - Chairman

Miller	Allen
Kluczynski	Van Pelt
Dingell	Cederberg
Rivers	Gross
Young	Dellay

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 3 (COAST GUARD, COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY AND NAVIGATION)

### Garmatz - Chairman

Boykin	Ray
Sullivan	Dorn
Clark	Baumhart
Lennon	Curtin

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 4 (PANAMA CANAL)

### Sullivan - Chairman

Garmatz	Sheehan
Thompson	Mailliard
Zelenko	Dorn
Santangelo	McIntosh

## Post Office and Civil Service

Ext. 606

Postal and Federal civil services, census, national archives.

### Tom Murray (D Tenn.), Chairman

James H. Morrison (La.)	Edward H. Rees (Kan.)
James C. Davis (Ga.)	Robert J. Corbett (Pa.)
John Lesinski (Mich.)	H. R. Gross (Iowa)
Edward J. Robeson Jr. (Va.)	Cecil M. Harden (Ind.)
Gracie Pfost (Idaho)	Albert W. Cretella (Conn.)
Chet Holifield (Calif.)	Joel T. Broyhill (Va.)
Kathryn E. Granahan (Pa.)	Elford A. Cederberg (Mich.)
Lindley Beckworth (Texas)	August E. Johansen (Mich.)
Charles O. Porter (Ore.)	Stuyvesant Wainwright (N.Y.)
Alfred E. Santangelo (N.Y.)	Glenn C. Cunningham (Neb.)
John Young (Texas)	David Dennison (Ohio)
Robert W. Hemphill (S.C.)	
Ralph J. Scott (N.C.)	

## CIVIL SERVICE

### Morrison - Chairman

Beckworth	Harden
Porter	Cretella
Santangelo	Broyhill

## MANPOWER UTILIZATION

Ext. 2291

### Davis - Chairman

Lesinski	Corbett
Pfost	Gross
Holifield	Johansen
Scott	Dennison

## POSTAL OPERATIONS

### Robeson - Chairman

Granahan	Cederberg
Young	Wainwright
Hemphill	Cunningham

## Public Works

Ext. 534

Public buildings and roads, flood control, improvement of rivers and harbors, water power, stream pollution.

### Charles A. Buckley (D N.Y.), Chairman

George H. Fallon (Md.)	J. Harry McGregor (Ohio)
Clifford Davis (Tenn.)	James C. Auchincloss (N.J.)
John A. Blatnik (Minn.)	Russell V. Mack (Wash.)
Robert E. Jones (Ala.)	Hubert B. Scudder (Calif.)
John J. Dempsey (N.M.)	Myron V. George (Kan.)
Frank E. Smith (Miss.)	Frank J. Becker (N.Y.)
John C. Kluczynski (Ill.)	Gordon H. Scherer (Ohio)
T. Ashton Thompson (La.)	Gardner R. Withrow (Wis.)
Iris F. Blitch (Ga.)	William C. Cramer (Fla.)
James C. Wright Jr. (Texas)	John F. Baldwin Jr. (Calif.)
W.R. Hull Jr. (Mo.)	Fred Schwengel (Iowa)
Kenneth J. Gray (Ill.)	S. Walter Stauffer (Pa.)
Frank M. Clark (Pa.)	Emmet F. Byrne (Ill.)
Paul G. Rogers (Fla.)	Edwin B. Dooley (N.Y.)
Ed Edmondson (Okla.)	William S. Broomfield (Mich.)
Joe M. Kilgore (Texas)	
John J. McFall (Calif.)	
Charles H. Brown (Mo.)	

## RIVERS AND HARBORS

### Blatnik - Chairman

Fallon	Auchincloss
Davis	Scudder
Blitch	Becker
Hull	Cramer
Gray	Withrow
Rogers	Byrne
Kilgore	Dooley
McFall	Broomfield
Brown	

## FLOOD CONTROL

### Davis - Chairman

Dempsey	Mack
Smith	Becker
Jones	Withrow
Thompson	Baldwin
Wright	Schwengel
Hull	George
Gray	Stauffer
Clark	Byrne
Rogers	

## ROADS

### Fallon - Chairman

Dempsey	McGregor
Smith	George
Kluczynski	Scherer
Davis	Cramer
Blatnik	Baldwin
Jones	Schwengel
Clark	Stauffer
Thompson	
Edmondson	

## PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

### Jones - Chairman

Kluczynski	McGregor
Fallon	Auchincloss
Blatnik	Scudder
Blitch	Withrow
Wright	Mack
Edmondson	Dooley
Kilgore	Broomfield
McFall	
Brown	

**Rules**

Ext. 276

Rules and order of business of the House.

Howard W. Smith (D Va.), Chairman  
 William M. Colmer (Miss.) Leo E. Allen (Ill.)  
 Ray J. Madden (Ind.) Clarence J. Brown (Ohio)  
 James J. Delaney (N.Y.) Henry J. Latham (N.Y.)  
 James W. Trimble (Ark.) Hugh Scott (Pa.)  
 Homer Thornberry (Texas)  
 Richard Bolling (Mo.)  
 Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (Mass.)

No standing subcommittees.

**Un-American Activities**

Ext. 1357

Investigation of activities to determine if they are subversive.

Francis E. Walter (D Pa.), Chairman  
 Morgan M. Moulder (Mo.) Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney (N.Y.)  
 Clyde Doyle (Calif.) Donald L. Jackson (Calif.)  
 James B. Frazier Jr. (Tenn.) Gordon H. Scherer (Ohio)  
 Edwin E. Willis (La.) Robert J. McIntosh (Mich.)

No standing subcommittees.

**Veterans' Affairs**

Ext. 336

Veterans' measures generally; pensions, armed forces life insurance; rehabilitation, education, medical care and treatment of veterans; veterans' hospitals.

Olin E. Teague (D Texas), Chairman  
 W.J. Bryan Dorn (S.C.) Edith Nourse Rogers (Mass.)  
 Elizabeth Kee (W.Va.) Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney (N.Y.)  
 George S. Long (La.) William H. Ayres (Ohio)  
 Frank W. Boykin (Ala.) E. Ross Adair (Ind.)  
 Wayne N. Aspinall (Colo.) Paul A. Fino (N.Y.)  
 George A. Shuford (N.C.) Phil Weaver (Neb.)  
 George H. Christopher (Mo.) John P. Saylor (Pa.)  
 Charles C. Diggs Jr. (Mich.) Florence P. Dwyer (N.J.)  
 B.F. Sisk (Calif.) H. Allen Smith (Calif.)  
 James A. Haley (Fla.) Charles M. Teague (Calif.)  
 Walter S. Baring (Nev.)  
 Basil L. Whitener (N.C.)

**ADMINISTRATION**

Kee - Chairman

Diggs Adair  
 Haley Saylor

**COMPENSATION AND PENSION**

Dorn - Chairman

Christopher Fino  
 Diggs Teague (Calif.)

**EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

Teague (Texas) - Chairman

Dorn Adair  
 Whitener Dwyer

**HOSPITALS**

Long - Chairman

Kee Kearney  
 Aspinall Ayres  
 Shuford Weaver  
 Christopher Saylor  
 Sisk Smith  
 Haley

**HOUSING**

Shuford - Chairman

Sisk Ayres  
 Baring Weaver

**INSURANCE**

Aspinall - Chairman

Baring Smith  
 Whitener Teague (Calif.)

**SPANISH WAR**

Boykin - Chairman

Dorn Fino  
 Long Dwyer

**Ways and Means**

Ext. 615

Revenue measures generally; tariffs and reciprocal trade agreements; social security.

Jere Cooper (D Tenn.), Chairman  
 Wilbur D. Mills (Ark.) Daniel A. Reed (N.Y.)  
 Noble J. Gregory (Ky.) Thomas A. Jenkins (Ohio)  
 Aime J. Forand (R.I.) Richard M. Simpson (Pa.)  
 Herman P. Eberharter (Pa.) Robert W. Kean (N.J.)  
 Cecil R. King (Calif.) Noah M. Mason (Ill.)  
 Thomas J. O'Brien (Ill.) Hal Holmes (Wash.)  
 Hale Boggs (La.) John W. Byrnes (Wis.)  
 Eugene J. Keogh (N.Y.) Antoni N. Sadlak (Conn.)  
 Burr P. Harrison (Va.) Howard H. Baker (Tenn.)  
 Frank M. Karsten (Mo.) Thomas B. Curtis (Mo.)  
 A. Sydney Herlong Jr. (Fla.)  
 Eugene J. McCarthy (Minn.)  
 Frank Ikard (Texas)  
 Thaddeus M. Machrowicz (Mich.)

**INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION**

Mills - Chairman

Gregory Simpson  
 O'Brien Kean  
 Ikard Baker

**EXCISE TAXES**

Ext. 2266

Foran - Chairman

Eberharter Jenkins  
 Keogh Mason  
 Karsten Holmes  
 Herlong

**FOREIGN TRADE POLICY**

Ext. 2243

Boggs - Chairman

King Reed  
 Harrison Byrnes  
 McCarthy Sadlak  
 Machrowicz Curtis

**Select Small Business**

Ext. 1846

Studies and investigates problems of small business and reports findings and makes recommendations to the House, but cannot report legislation.

Wright Patman (D Texas), Chairman

Joe L. Evins (Tenn.) William S. Hill (Colo.)  
 Abraham J. Multer (N.Y.) R. Walter Riehman (N.Y.)  
 Sidney R. Yates (Ill.) Horace Seely-Brown Jr. (Conn.)  
 Tom Steed (Okla.) William M. McCulloch (Ohio)  
 James Roosevelt (Calif.) Timothy P. Sheehan (Ill.)  
 Charles H. Brown (Mo.) Craig Hosmer (Calif.)

**SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 1 ON LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SUBSIDIES AFFECTING SMALL BUSINESS**

Evins - Chairman

Yates McCulloch  
 Brown Hosmer

# House Committees - 10

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 2 ON SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND PROBLEMS RELATING TO GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT, LOAN AND DISPOSAL ACTIVITIES

Multer - Chairman  
Yates  
Steed  
Riehlman  
Seely-Brown

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 3 ON MINERALS AND RAW MATERIALS

Yates - Chairman  
Evins  
Multer  
Sheehan  
Riehlman

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 4 ON THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY

Steed - Chairman  
Multer  
Roosevelt  
Seely-Brown  
Hosmer

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 5 ON DISTRIBUTION PROBLEMS

Roosevelt - Chairman  
Steed  
Brown  
Sheehan  
Hosmer

## SUBCOMMITTEE NO. 6 ON FOOD INDUSTRIES

Brown - Chairman  
Evins  
Roosevelt  
McCulloch  
Sheehan

# 1957 SENATE COMMITTEE, SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

## Agriculture and Forestry

Ext. 962

Agriculture in general, including farm credit and security, crop insurance, soil conservation and rural electrification; forestry in general.

Allen J. Ellender (D La.), Chairman  
Olin D. Johnston (S.C.)  
Spessard L. Holland (Fla.)  
James O. Eastland (Miss.)  
Hubert H. Humphrey (Minn.)  
W. Kerr Scott (N.C.)  
Stuart Symington (Mo.)  
Herman E. Talmadge (Ga.)  
George D. Aiken (Vt.)  
Milton R. Young (N.D.)  
Edward J. Thye (Minn.)  
Bourke B. Hickenlooper (Iowa)  
Karl E. Mundt (S.D.)  
John J. Williams (Del.)  
Andrew F. Schoeppel (Kan.)

## SOIL CONSERVATION AND FORESTRY

Eastland - Chairman  
Johnston  
Scott  
Aiken  
Thye

## AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND RURAL ELECTRIFICATION

Holland - Chairman  
Scott  
Talmadge  
Mundt  
Schoeppel

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, MARKETING AND STABILIZATION OF PRICES

Johnston - Chairman  
Holland  
Humphrey  
Aiken  
Young

## AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND GENERAL LEGISLATION

Humphrey - Chairman  
Eastland  
Symington  
Hickenlooper  
Williams

## TOBACCO INDUSTRY

Scott - Chairman  
Talmadge  
Schoeppel

## Appropriations

Ext. 61

Appropriations of government revenues.

Carl Hayden (D Ariz.), Chairman  
Richard B. Russell (Ga.)  
Dennis Chavez (N.M.)  
Allen J. Ellender (La.)  
Lister Hill (Ala.)  
John L. McClellan (Ark.)  
A. Willis Robertson (Va.)  
Warren G. Magnuson (Wash.)  
Spessard L. Holland (Fla.)  
John Stennis (Miss.)  
Lyndon B. Johnson (Texas)  
John O. Pastore (R.I.)  
Styles Bridges (N.H.)  
Leverett Saltonstall (Mass.)  
Milton R. Young (N.D.)  
William F. Knowland (Calif.)  
Edward J. Thye (Minn.)  
Joseph R. McCarthy (Wis.)  
Karl E. Mundt (S.D.)  
Margaret Chase Smith (Maine)  
Henry C. Dworshak (Idaho)  
Everett McKinley Dirksen (Ill.)  
Charles E. Potter (Mich.)

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Russell - Chairman  
Hayden  
Hill  
Robertson  
Holland  
Stennis  
Ellender\*  
Johnston\*  
Young  
McCarthy  
Mundt  
Dworshak  
Dirksen  
Aiken\*

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Holland - Chairman  
Ellender  
Magnuson  
Stennis  
Johnson  
Pastore  
Hayden\*  
Smith  
Bridges  
Knowland  
Thye  
Potter

## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Chavez - Chairman  
Hayden  
Russell  
Hill  
McClellan  
Ellender  
Robertson  
Stennis  
Byrd\*  
Symington\*  
Saltonstall  
Bridges  
Young  
Knowland  
Thye  
Smith  
Dworshak  
Flanders\*

## DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS

### Full committee

### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Pastore - Chairman  
McClellan  
Johnson  
Hayden\*  
Bible\*  
Frear\*  
Dirksen  
Young  
Bridges\*  
Beall\*

## INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS

Magnuson - Chairman  
Hill  
Ellender  
Robertson  
Russell  
McClellan  
Hayden\*  
Dirksen  
Saltonstall  
Knowland  
Mundt  
Potter  
Bridges\*



## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Hayden - Chairman  
 Chavez  
 Magnuson  
 Holland  
 Johnson  
 Russell  
 Mundt  
 Young  
 Knowland  
 Thye  
 Dworshak

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION,  
AND WELFARE AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Ext. 1669

Hill - Chairman  
 Chavez  
 Russell  
 Magnuson  
 Stennis  
 Pastore  
 Hayden\*  
 Thye  
 McCarthy  
 Smith  
 Dworshak  
 Potter  
 Bridges\*

## LEGISLATIVE

Stennis - Chairman  
 Chavez  
 Hayden  
 Johnson  
 Bridges  
 Saltonstall  
 Dirksen

## PUBLIC WORKS

Ellender - Chairman  
 Hayden  
 Russell  
 McClellan  
 Robertson  
 Hill  
 Magnuson  
 Holland  
 Knowland  
 Saltonstall  
 Young  
 Thye  
 Mundt  
 Smith  
 Dworshak

(The following are four units of the Public Works Subcommittee.)

On Army Civil Functions

## Full Subcommittee

Also On Rivers and Harbors Items

Kerr\*  
 Gore\*  
 Martin (Pa.)\*

On Atomic Energy Commission-Tennessee Valley Authority

Hill - Chairman  
 Ellender  
 Robertson  
 Hayden  
 Russell  
 Anderson\*  
 Gore\*  
 Saltonstall  
 Knowland  
 Mundt  
 Smith  
 Hickenlooper\*

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies

Hayden - Chairman  
 Ellender  
 Magnuson  
 Russell  
 McClellan  
 Holland  
 Knowland  
 Young  
 Thye  
 Mundt  
 Dworshak

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND  
THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES

Johnson - Chairman  
 Ellender  
 McClellan  
 Magnuson  
 Hayden  
 Holland  
 Pastore  
 Fulbright\*  
 Mansfield\*  
 Bridges  
 Saltonstall  
 McCarthy  
 Mundt  
 Smith  
 Dirksen  
 Hickenlooper\*

## DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Robertson - Chairman  
 McClellan  
 Chavez  
 Johnson  
 Pastore  
 Hayden\*  
 Johnston\*  
 Monroney\*  
 McCarthy  
 Bridges  
 Dirksen  
 Potter  
 Carlson\*

## Armed Services

Ext. 196

Military affairs, Panama Canal and Canal Zone, conservation  
of petroleum resources, strategic and critical materials.

Richard B. Russell (D Ga.), Chairman  
 Harry Flood Byrd (Va.)  
 Lyndon B. Johnson (Texas)  
 Estes Kefauver (Tenn.)  
 John Stennis (Miss.)  
 Stuart Symington (Mo.)  
 Henry M. Jackson (Wash.)  
 Sam J. Ervin Jr. (N.C.)  
 Styles Bridges (N.H.)†  
 Leverett Saltonstall (Mass.)  
 Ralph E. Flanders (Vt.)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (Maine)  
 Francis Case (S.D.)  
 Prescott Bush (Conn.)  
 Frank A. Barrett (Wyo.)

PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE  
RE 7-7500; Ext. 4774

Johnson - Chairman  
 Kefauver  
 Stennis  
 Symington  
 Bridges  
 Saltonstall  
 Flanders

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Russell - Chairman  
 Byrd  
 Johnson  
 Saltonstall  
 Bridges

## MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Stennis - Chairman  
 Jackson  
 Case

## NATIONAL STOCKPILE AND NAVAL PETROLEUM RESERVES

Symington - Chairman  
 Smith

## OFFICER GRADE LIMITATIONS

Stennis - Chairman  
 Ervin  
 Bush

REVIEW OF OPERATION OF ARTICLE VII OF THE  
STATUS OF FORCES TREATY

Ervin - Chairman  
 Flanders

## Banking and Currency

Ext. 865

Banking and currency generally, financial matters other than  
taxes and appropriations, public and private housing, and eco-  
nomic controls.

J.W. Fulbright (D Ark.), Chairman  
 A. Willis Robertson (Va.)  
 John J. Sparkman (Ala.)  
 J. Allen Frear Jr. (Del.)  
 Paul H. Douglas (Ill.)  
 A.S. Mike Monroney (Okla.)  
 Frank J. Lausche (Ohio)  
 Joseph S. Clark (Pa.)  
 Homer E. Capehart (Ind.)  
 John W. Bricker (Ohio)  
 Irving M. Ives (N.Y.)  
 Wallace F. Bennett (Utah)  
 Prescott Bush (Conn.)  
 J. Glenn Beall (Md.)  
 Frederick G. Payne (Maine)

## INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

Monroney - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Sparkman  
 Frear  
 Capehart  
 Bricker  
 Beall

## BANKING

Robertson - Chairman  
 Sparkman  
 Frear  
 Douglas  
 Monroney  
 Clark  
 Capehart  
 Bricker  
 Ives  
 Bennett  
 Bush

## FEDERAL RESERVE

Frear - Chairman  
 Robertson  
 Douglas  
 Lausche  
 Capehart  
 Bricker  
 Bennett

## CURRENCY AND COINAGE

Fulbright - Chairman  
 Robertson  
 Lausche  
 Beall  
 Payne

## SECURITIES

Lausche - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Frear  
 Monroney  
 Clark  
 Bricker  
 Ives  
 Bennett  
 Bush

HOUSING  
Ext. 1625

Sparkman - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Douglas  
 Monroney  
 Clark  
 Capehart  
 Ives  
 Bush  
 Payne

## PRODUCTION AND STABILIZATION

Douglas - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Sparkman  
 Frear  
 Capehart  
 Bricker  
 Bush

## SMALL BUSINESS

Clark - Chairman  
 Robertson  
 Sparkman  
 Lausche  
 Ives  
 Beall  
 Payne

## District of Columbia

Ext. 113

All measures relating to municipal affairs of the District of Columbia, except appropriations for its operation.

Matthew M. Neely (D W.Va.), Chairman  
 Alan Bible (Nev.)  
 Wayne Morse (Ore.)  
 J. Allen Frear Jr. (Del.)  
 Joseph S. Clark (Pa.)  
 J. Glenn Beall (Md.)  
 Clifford P. Case (N.J.)  
 Thruston B. Morton (Ky.)  
 Jacob K. Javits (N.Y.)

## FISCAL AFFAIRS

Bible - Chairman  
 Frear  
 Beall

## JUDICIARY

Clark - Chairman  
 Bible  
 Javits

## PUBLIC HEALTH, EDUCATION, WELFARE AND SAFETY

Morse - Chairman  
 Clark  
 Case

## BUSINESS AND COMMERCE

Beall - Chairman  
 Morse  
 Morton

## Finance

Ext. 840

Taxes, tariffs, import quotas, social security, veterans' compensation, pensions and armed forces' life insurance.

Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.), Chairman

Robert S. Kerr (Okla.)  
 J. Allen Frear Jr. (Del.)  
 Russell B. Long (La.)  
 George A. Smathers (Fla.)  
 Clinton P. Anderson (N.M.)  
 Paul H. Douglas (Ill.)  
 Albert Gore (Tenn.)  
 Edward Martin (Pa.)  
 John J. Williams (Del.)  
 Ralph E. Flanders (Vt.)  
 George W. Malone (Nev.)  
 Frank Carlson (Kan.)  
 Wallace F. Bennett (Utah)  
 William E. Jenner (Ind.)

No permanent standing subcommittees.

## Foreign Relations

Ext. 101

Relations of U.S. with other nations and international organizations; treaties.

Theodore Francis Green (D R.I.), Chairman

J.W. Fulbright (Ark.)  
 John J. Sparkman (Ala.)  
 Hubert H. Humphrey (Minn.)  
 Mike Mansfield (Mont.)  
 Wayne Morse (Ore.)  
 Russell B. Long (La.)  
 John F. Kennedy (Mass.)  
 Alexander Wiley (Wis.)  
 H. Alexander Smith (N.J.)  
 Bourke B. Hickenlooper (Iowa)  
 William Langer (N.D.)  
 William F. Knowland (Calif.)  
 George D. Aiken (Vt.)  
 Homer E. Capehart (Ind.)

## INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS

Kennedy - Chairman  
 Humphrey  
 Long  
 Wiley  
 Smith  
 Aiken

## ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICY AFFAIRS

Long - Chairman  
 Morse  
 Kennedy  
 Langer  
 Aiken  
 Capehart

## FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

Fulbright - Chairman  
 Sparkman  
 Long  
 Smith  
 Hickenlooper  
 Knowland

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sparkman - Chairman  
 Humphrey  
 Mansfield  
 Wiley  
 Smith  
 Langer

## NEAR EASTERN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Humphrey - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Mansfield  
 Wiley  
 Hickenlooper  
 Knowland

## AMERICAN REPUBLICS AFFAIRS

Morse - Chairman  
 Sparkman  
 Kennedy  
 Hickenlooper  
 Aiken  
 Capehart

## STATE DEPARTMENT ORGANIZATION AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Mansfield - Chairman  
 Fulbright  
 Morse  
 Langer  
 Knowland  
 Capehart

SPECIAL FULBRIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE TO STUDY  
 MIDDLE EAST POLICY  
 RE 7-7500; Ext. 5364

(The Subcommittee is composed of members of the Foreign Relations and Armed Services Committees.)

Fulbright - Chairman  
 Mansfield  
 Byrd  
 Knowland  
 Saltonstall  
 Wiley

SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY  
 THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM  
 Ext. 1131

Green - Chairman

(The Special Committee is composed of all members of the Foreign Relations Committee and the ranking majority and minority members of the Appropriations and Armed Services Committees.)

**Government Operations**  
 Ext. 1154

Budget and accounting measures; reorganization of the Executive Branch; general governmental administrative problems. This formerly was the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

John L. McClellan (D Ark.), Chairman	Joseph R. McCarthy (Wis.)
Henry M. Jackson (Wash.)	Karl E. Mundt (S.D.)
Stuart Symington (Mo.)	Margaret Chase Smith (Maine)
Sam J. Ervin Jr. (N.C.)	Thomas E. Martin (Iowa)
Hubert H. Humphrey (Minn.)	Carl T. Curtis (Neb.)
Strom Thurmond (S.C.)	Chapman Revercomb (W.Va.)
Ralph Yarborough (Texas)	

PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS  
 Ext. 1145

McClellan - Chairman  
 Jackson  
 Symington  
 Ervin  
 McCarthy  
 Mundt  
 Revercomb

SUBCOMMITTEE ON REORGANIZATION  
 Ext. 1536

Humphrey - Chairman  
 Symington  
 Thurmond  
 Yarborough  
 Smith  
 Martin  
 Curtis

**Interior and Insular Affairs**  
 Ext. 1112

Public lands, natural resources, territorial possessions of the U.S., Indian Affairs.

James E. Murray (D Mont.), Chairman	George W. Malone (Nev.)
Clinton P. Anderson (N.M.)	Arthur V. Watkins (Utah)
Henry M. Jackson (Wash.)	Henry C. Dworshak (Idaho)
Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Wyo.)	Thomas H. Kuchel (Calif.)
Alan Bible (Nev.)	Frank A. Barrett (Wyo.)
Richard L. Neuberger (Ore.)	Barry Goldwater (Ariz.)
John A. Carroll (Colo.)	Gordon Allott (Colo.)
Frank Church (Idaho)	

## INDIAN AFFAIRS

Neuberger - Chairman  
 Anderson  
 Church  
 Watkins  
 Goldwater

## IRRIGATION AND RECLAMATION

Anderson - Chairman  
 Jackson  
 O'Mahoney  
 Malone  
 Watkins

MINERALS, MATERIALS AND FUELS  
 Ext. 1231

Murray - Chairman  
 O'Mahoney  
 Bible  
 Carroll  
 Malone  
 Dworshak  
 Barrett

## PUBLIC LANDS

O'Mahoney - Chairman  
 Anderson  
 Bible  
 Neuberger  
 Church  
 Dworshak  
 Kuchel  
 Barrett  
 Allott

## TERRITORIES AND INSULAR AFFAIRS

Jackson - Chairman  
 Neuberger  
 Carroll  
 Kuchel  
 Goldwater

**Interstate and Foreign Commerce**  
 Ext. 100

Regulation of interstate transportation, communications, inland waterways, Coast Guard, merchant marine, civil aeronautics, Weather Bureau, Coast and Geodetic Survey, Bureau of Standards.

Warren G. Magnuson (D Wash.), Chairman	John W. Bricker (Ohio)
John O. Pastore (R.I.)	Andrew F. Schoeppel (Kan.)
A.S. Mike Monroney (Okla.)	John Marshall Butler (Md.)
George A. Smathers (Fla.)	Charles E. Potter (Mich.)
Alan Bible (Nev.)	William A. Purtell (Conn.)
Strom Thurmond (S.C.)	Frederick G. Payne (Maine)
Frank J. Lausche (Ohio)	Norris Cotton (N.H.)
Ralph Yarborough (Texas)	

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION  
 Ext. 1635

Smathers - Chairman  
 Lausche  
 Mundt  
 Magnuson  
 Schoeppel  
 Purtell

COMMUNICATIONS  
 Ext. 2109

Pastore - Chairman  
 Monroney  
 Thurmond  
 Bricker  
 Potter

## AVIATION

Monroney - Chairman  
 Smathers  
 Bible  
 Schoeppel  
 Payne

MERCHANT MARINE AND FISHERIES  
 RE 7-7500; Ext. 5325

Magnuson - Chairman  
 Pastore  
 Yarborough  
 Butler  
 Cotton

SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON AUTO MARKETING PRACTICES  
 RE 7-7500; Ext. 5325

Monroney - Chairman  
 Thurmond  
 Payne

# Senate Committees - 5

## SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON FREIGHT CAR SHORTAGE

Magnuson - Chairman  
Monroney Schoeppel

### Judiciary

Ext. 156

Federal courts and judges, civil liberties, Constitutional amendments, interstate compacts, immigration and naturalization, apportionment of Representatives, meetings of Congress and attendance of Members, claims against the U.S.

James O. Eastland (Miss.), Chairman  
Estes Kefauver (Tenn.) Alexander Wiley (Wis.)  
Olin D. Johnston (S.C.) William Langer (N.D.)  
Thomas C. Hennings Jr. (Mo.) William E. Jenner (Ind.)  
John L. McClellan (Ark.) Arthur V. Watkins (Utah)  
Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Wyo.) Everett McKinley Dirksen (Ill.)  
Matthew M. Neely (W.Va.) John Marshall Butler (Md.)  
Sam J. Ervin Jr. (N.C.) Roman L. Hruska (Neb.)

### CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Kefauver - Chairman  
Hennings Langer  
Eastland Dirksen

### FEDERAL CHARTERS, HOLIDAYS AND CELEBRATIONS

O'Mahoney - Chairman  
McClellan Watkins

### IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

Ext. 1618

Eastland - Chairman  
Johnston Watkins  
McClellan Dirksen  
Ervin Butler

### IMPROVEMENTS IN JUDICIAL MACHINERY

Johnston - Chairman  
McClellan Watkins  
O'Mahoney Hruska

### NATIONAL PENITENTIARIES

Hennings - Chairman  
Johnston Langer  
Jenner

### PATENTS, TRADEMARKS AND COPYRIGHTS

RE 7-7500; Ext. 2132

O'Mahoney - Chairman  
Johnston Wiley

### REVISION AND CODIFICATION

Ervin - Chairman  
O'Mahoney Butler

### ANTITRUST AND MONOPOLY

RE 7-7500; Ext. 3347

Kefauver - Chairman  
Hennings Langer  
O'Mahoney Dirksen  
Neely Wiley

### CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

RE 7-7500; Ext. 2363

Hennings - Chairman  
O'Mahoney Langer  
Ervin Watkins  
Johnston Hruska

(The following five units are special subcommittees of the Judiciary Committee.)

### INTERNAL SECURITY

Ext. 1122

Eastland - Chairman  
Johnston Jenner  
McClellan Watkins  
Hennings Butler  
Ervin Hruska

### REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES

RE 7-7500; Ext. 4118

Langer - Chairman  
Johnston Watkins  
Hennings Jenner  
McClellan

### IMPROVEMENTS IN THE FEDERAL CRIMINAL CODE

RE 7-7500; Ext. 4191

O'Mahoney - Chairman  
Eastland Butler  
Neely Dirksen

### TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT

RE 7-7500; Ext. 3271

Johnston - Chairman  
McClellan Dirksen  
O'Mahoney Langer

### JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

RE 7-7500; Ext. 2121

Hennings - Chairman  
Neely Langer  
Ervin Wiley

### Labor and Public Welfare

Ext. 41

Education, labor, welfare, veterans' affairs, medical care.

Lister Hill (D Ala.), Chairman  
James E. Murray (Mont.) H. Alexander Smith (N.J.)  
Matthew M. Neely (W.Va.) Irving M. Ives (N.Y.)  
John F. Kennedy (Mass.) William A. Purtell (Conn.)  
Pat McNamara (Mich.) Barry Goldwater (Ariz.)  
Wayne Morse (Ore.) Gordon Allott (Colo.)  
Strom Thurmond (S.C.) John Sherman Cooper (Ky.)

### EDUCATION

Murray - Chairman  
Hill Allott  
McNamara Ives

### HEALTH

Hill - Chairman  
McNamara Purtell  
Murray Cooper

### RAILROAD RETIREMENT

Morse - Chairman  
Kennedy Cooper  
Thurmond Allott

### VETERANS' AFFAIRS

Thurmond - Chairman  
Hill Goldwater  
Kennedy Cooper

### LABOR

Kennedy - Chairman  
Neely Ives  
McNamara Goldwater  
Morse Purtell



**Post Office and Civil Service**

Ext. 1141

Postal and Federal Civil Services; census; National Archives.

Olin D. Johnston (D S.C.), Chairman	Frank Carlson (Kan.)
A.S. Mike Monroney (Okla.)	William E. Jenner (Ind.)
Thomas C. Hennings Jr. (Mo.)	William Langer (N.D.)
W. Kerr Scott (N.C.)	Thomas E. Martin (Iowa)
Richard L. Neuberger (Ore.)	Clifford P. Case (N.J.)
Frank Church (Idaho)	Thruston B. Morton (Ky.)
Joseph S. Clark (Pa.)	

**CONTESTED NOMINATIONS**

Johnston - Chairman	Carlson
Monroney	

**RETIREMENT**

Scott - Chairman	Langer
Neuberger	

**INVESTIGATIONS**

Neuberger - Chairman	Martin
Monroney	

**CIVIL SERVICE**

Clark - Chairman	Morton
Church	

**POST OFFICE**

Church - Chairman	Case
Hennings	

**POSTAL POLICY**

Johnston - Chairman	Carlson
Scott	Jenner
Neuberger	

**Public Works**

Ext. 863

Public buildings, roads, flood control, rivers and harbors, stream pollution, water power.

Dennis Chavez (D N.M.), Chairman	Edward Martin (Pa.)
Robert S. Kerr (Okla.)	Francis Case (S.D.)
Albert Gore (Tenn.)	Thomas H. Kuchel (Calif.)
Pat McNamara (Mich.)	Norris Cotton (N.H.)
Richard L. Neuberger (Ore.)	Roman L. Hruska (Neb.)
W. Kerr Scott (N.C.)	Chapman Revercomb (W. Va.)
John A. Carroll (Colo.)	

**FLOOD CONTROL, RIVERS AND HARBORS**

Kerr - Chairman	Case
Gore	Kuchel
McNamara	Cotton
Neuberger	Hruska
Scott	Revercomb
Carroll	

**PUBLIC ROADS**

Gore - Chairman	Case
McNamara	Kuchel
Neuberger	Cotton
Kerr	Revercomb
Scott	

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS**

McNamara - Chairman	Hruska
Neuberger	Cotton
Scott	Martin
Carroll	

**Rules and Administration**

Ext. 1537

Senate administration generally; management of the Library of Congress, the Smithsonian Institution, etc.

Thomas C. Hennings Jr. (D Mo.), Chairman	Joseph R. McCarthy (Wis.)†
Carl Hayden (Ariz.)	Carl T. Curtis (Neb.)
Theodore Francis Green (R.I.)	John Sherman Cooper (Ky.)
Mike Mansfield (Mont.)	Jacob K. Javits (N.Y.)
Herman E. Talmadge (Ga.)	

**STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE**

Hayden - Chairman	Curtis
Hennings	

**PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS**  
Ext. 953

Mansfield - Chairman	Curtis
Green	

**LIBRARY**

Green - Chairman	Cooper
Hennings	

**PRINTING**

Hayden - Chairman	Javits
Hennings	

**SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION**

Hennings - Chairman	McCarthy
Talmadge	

**RESTAURANT**

Talmadge - Chairman	Javits
Mansfield	

**SPECIAL AD HOC SUBCOMMITTEE**

(To study proposals affecting Senate rules on limitation of debate)

Mansfield - Chairman	Cooper
Hennings	Javits
Talmadge	

**Select Small Business**

Ext. 2190

Studies and investigates problems of small business and reports findings and makes recommendations to the Senate, but cannot report legislation.

John J. Sparkman (D Ala.), Chairman	Edward J. Thye (Minn.)
Russell B. Long (La.)	Leverett Saltonstall (Mass.)
Hubert H. Humphrey (Minn.)	Andrew F. Schoepel (Kan.)
George A. Smathers (Fla.)	Barry Goldwater (Ariz.)
Wayne Morse (Ore.)	Thomas H. Kuchel (Calif.)
A.S. Mike Monroney (Okla.)	Vacancy
Alan Bible (Nev.)	

No subcommittees appointed as of 4/3/57.

**SELECT COMMITTEE ON IMPROPER ACTIVITIES IN THE LABOR AND MANAGEMENT FIELDS**  
Ext. 1652

John L. McClellan (D Ark.), Chairman	
From the Government Operations Permanent Investigations Subcommittee:	
Sam J. Ervin Jr. (N.C.)	Joseph R. McCarthy (Wis.)
	Karl E. Mundt (S.D.)

From the Labor and Public Welfare Committee:	
John F. Kennedy (Mass.)	Irving M. Ives (N.Y.)
Pat McNamara (Mich.)	Barry Goldwater (Ariz.)

# 1957 JOINT COMMITTEE, SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

Following is a list of the five major Joint Congressional Committees and their Subcommittees. Joint Committees are set up to examine specific questions, and their existence may be continued or terminated as the need exists. Membership is drawn from both chambers and both parties. When a Senator serves as chairman, the vice chairman usually is a Representative, and vice versa.

Other Joint Committees are those on the Disposition of Executive Papers, Library of Congress, Printing and Navajo-Hopi Indian Administration.

## Atomic Energy

Ext. 1550

Atomic Energy Commission; development use and control of atomic energy generally.

Rep. Carl T. Durham (D N.C.), Chairman  
Sen. Clinton P. Anderson (D N.M.), Vice Chairman

### Senate Members

Richard B. Russell (Ga.)	Bourke B. Hickenlooper (Iowa)
John O. Pastore (R.I.)	William F. Knowland (Calif.)
Albert Gore (Tenn.)	John W. Bricker (Ohio)
Henry M. Jackson (Wash.)	Henry C. Dworshak (Idaho)

### House Members

Chet Holifield (Calif.)	Sterling Cole (N.Y.)
Melvin Price (Ill.)	James E. Van Zandt (Pa.)
Paul J. Kilday (Texas)	James T. Patterson (Conn.)
John J. Dempsey (N.M.)	Thomas A. Jenkins (Ohio)

## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

### Price - Chairman

Durham	Van Zandt
Pastore	Hickenlooper
Gore	Cole

## AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION

### Pastore - Chairman

Anderson	Hickenlooper
Durham	Bricker
Price	Cole

## LEGISLATION

### Holifield - Chairman

Durham	Cole
Kilday	Hickenlooper
Gore	Dworshak

## MILITARY APPLICATIONS

### Jackson - Chairman

Anderson	Bricker
Pastore	Cole
Holifield	Van Zandt

## SECURITY

### Kilday - Chairman

Dempsey	Patterson
Pastore	Knowland
Jackson	Jenkins

## RAW MATERIALS

### Gore - Chairman

Anderson	Hickenlooper
Holifield	Knowland
Dempsey	Patterson
	Dworshak

## COMMUNITIES

### Dempsey - Chairman

Gore	Van Zandt
Jackson	Jenkins

## Defense Production

RE 7-7500; Ext. 8131

Studies and investigates programs authorized by the Defense Production Act and reports findings and recommendations to the House and Senate.

Sen. A. Willis Robertson (D Va.), Chairman  
Rep. Paul Brown (D Ga.), Vice Chairman

### Senate Members

John J. Sparkman (Ala.)	Homer E. Capehart (Ind.)
J. Allen Frear Jr. (Del.)	John W. Bricker (Ohio)

### House Members

Wright Patman (Texas)	Henry O. Talle (Iowa)
Albert Rains (Ala.)	Gordon L. McDonough (Calif.)

No standing subcommittees.

## Economic

RE 7-7500; Ext. 2305

Studies and investigates all recommendations included in the President's annual Economic Report to Congress and reports findings and recommendations to the House and Senate.

Rep. Wright Patman (D Texas), Chairman  
Sen. John J. Sparkman (D Ala.), Vice Chairman

### Senate Members

Paul H. Douglas (Ill.)	Ralph E. Flanders (Vt.)
J.W. Fulbright (Ark.)	Arthur V. Watkins (Utah)
Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Wyo.)	Barry Goldwater (Ariz.)

### House Members

Richard Bolling (Mo.)	Henry O. Talle (Iowa)
Wilbur D. Mills (Ark.)	Thomas B. Curtis (Mo.)
Augustine B. Kelley (Pa.)	Clarence E. Kilburn (N.Y.)

## Internal Revenue Taxation

Ext. 290

Studies tax policies and makes recommendations to House Ways and Means and Senate Finance Committees.

Rep. Jere Cooper (D Tenn.), Chairman  
Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.), Vice Chairman

### Senate Members

Robert S. Kerr (Okla.)	Edward Martin (Pa.)
J. Allen Frear Jr. (Del.)	John J. Williams (Del.)

### House Members

Wilbur D. Mills (Ark.)	Daniel A. Reed (N.Y.)
Noble J. Gregory (Ky.)	Thomas A. Jenkins (Ohio)

No standing subcommittees.

## Reduction of Nonessential Expenditures

Ext. 1187

Studies and recommends reductions in Federal spending.

Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.), Chairman  
Rep. Clarence Cannon (D Mo.), Vice Chairman

### Senate Members

Allen J. Ellender (La.)	Edward Martin (Pa.)
Spessard L. Holland (Fla.)	Everett McKinley Dirksen (Ill.)
Robert S. Kerr (Okla.)	

### House Members

Jere Cooper (Tenn.)	Daniel A. Reed (N.Y.)
George H. Mahon (Texas)	John Taber (N.Y.)
Wilbur D. Mills (Ark.)	

George M. Humphrey, Secretary of Treasury  
Percival F. Brundage, Director of the Budget Bureau

No standing subcommittees.

## HELLS CANYON

The U.S. Supreme Court April 1 denied an appeal by public power groups for review of the Federal Power Commission's licensing of three private power company dams in Hells Canyon. The licensing was upheld Oct. 9, 1956, by the U.S. Court of Appeals. The Supreme Court appeal was made by the National Hells Canyon Assn., National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn. and eight Washington State public utility districts. Briefs supporting the appeal were filed by the states of Washington and Oregon. The Court's decision was announced in a brief order which noted only that Justice William O. Douglas felt the case should have been reviewed. Congressional hearings on proposed legislation for a Federal power project were held in March. (Weekly Report, p. 302)

In another decision, the Court 8-0 held that a group of employers who bargain jointly with a union can legally act together in effecting a general lockout to resist a strike at any one plant.

## Capitol Briefs

## WOMAN NAMED ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY

President Eisenhower April 4 named Mrs. Anne Wheaton, director of women's publicity for the GOP National Committee, to replace Murray Snyder as an assistant press secretary in the White House.

## REORGANIZATION

President Eisenhower April 1, in a special message to Congress, asked for a four-year extension of the Reorganization Act of 1949, due to expire June 1. The President did not request any changes in the Act, but urged Congress to continue its "practical arrangements," so both he and Congress "can carry forward their cooperative endeavors to provide the best possible management of the public business." Extensions of the Act were granted previously in 1953 and 1955.

## HOUSING CREDIT EASED

The White House March 29 announced a reduction, to 2 percent, in the required down-payment on homes purchased with Federal Housing Administration-insured loans, and modifications of Federal Home Loan Bank regulations. The White House said the changes would "make it easier for veterans to buy homes under the FHA program if the supply of funds for Veterans Administration-guaranteed loans...continues to decline." (Weekly Report, p. 416)

## MISSILE SUPPLY

Sen. Stuart Symington (D Mo.), Air Force Secretary for President Truman, March 30 said "we just don't have any supersonic missiles" to spare for any allies, despite an announced agreement for the United States to supply missiles to Britain. (Weekly Report, p. 395)

## Eisenhower Meets Press

President Eisenhower April 3 told the seventh news conference of his second term that by no means did he consider the school aid bill a casualty of Congressional budget cutting. He said he was so disappointed at the failure of Congress to pass an aid bill in 1956 that he asked in 1957 for a four-year program instead of one for five years. He said Federal aid was necessary to overcome classroom shortages partially brought about by national emergencies. He emphasized that the program was to be temporary only and should stop after four years.

The President also said:

He tried whenever possible to get Members of Congress, particularly Republicans, to understand that certain funds were necessary to continue established programs.

He hoped there would be a tax cut before the end of his second term, but would not speculate as to when. Rising national production and increasing population leading to more revenue would help make a tax cut possible, he said.

The country must not go to deficit spending. He said lower Federal spending would be better for the economy, but that established programs had to be paid for. He said he hoped many programs could be taken over by the states.

His suggestions for dealing with Presidential disability were with the idea that there were honest people in the Government and that one group would not be trying to usurp powers from another. He said the President and the Vice President were the only two officials elected by the Nation as a whole, and that the Cabinet was presumed friendly to the President and would carry out his wishes. The Congressional power to impeach a President, he continued, was the final protection for the people from those who might want to usurp the Presidency. (Weekly Report, p. 419)

Reports that he intended to resign from office were the worst rot he had heard since he had been in office.

The \$4.4 billion foreign aid program he had recommended was the very best estimate of what was needed to keep the U.S. secure. That did not mean, he said, that there were not economies to be made in the program.

He had never given the Chinese Nationalists specific promises of U.S. protection for the off-shore China islands of Quemoy and Matsu; Israeli Prime Minister Ben-Gurion had not brought up in their correspondence whether Israel should have free access through the Suez Canal.

He did not look upon the results of elections in Texas and Michigan as good omens for the Republicans, but the party was alert to the situation and was ready to work hard. (Weekly Report, p. 422)

## Pressures On Congress

### ADA CONVENTION

Americans for Democratic Action held its 10th annual convention in Washington March 29-31. Following is a profile of the organization along with policy statements adopted at the convention.

AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, 1341 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Ranking Officer: Robert R. Nathan, national chairman (newly elected).

Executive Officer: Edward D. Hollander, national director.

Legislative Representative: John J. Gunther.

Membership: 39,000 persons who sign a statement of principles and are accepted by local or national executive committees.

Purpose: Founded in 1947 "to map a campaign for restoring the influence of liberalism in the national and international policies of the U.S."

Reported spending: The group is not registered under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act, therefore no group reports are required. Gunther registered under the Act, reported spending \$1,242.93 in 1956.

Policy statements: The group adopted resolutions urging:

- McCarran-Walter Immigration Act liberalization.
- Federal grants of \$1.4 billion annually for school construction.
- Broadening of the Administration's civil rights proposals.
- Abolition of the electoral college and direct election of Presidents.
- Investigation by the Senate Select Committee on Improper Activities in the Labor-Management Field of collusion by employers.
- Enforcement of laws punishing embezzlement of labor union funds.
- Government policies to assure economic growth without inflation.
- A Middle East Development Agency to bring economic and political stability to the area.
- Expanded technical and economic aid to underdeveloped countries.
- International arms control agreement.

### QUAKERS DEFEND 5th AMENDMENT USE

The Society of Friends (Quakers) March 26 received a report defending the use of the Fifth Amendment as a protection against self-incrimination. A committee on civil rights of the Society's 277th annual convention in Philadelphia deplored the "automatic and unthinking assumptions of guilt" when the Fifth Amendment is taken by a witness. The committee report said the drafters of the Bill of Rights knew they were erecting a "shelter of the guilty as well as a protection for the innocent." The committee said the AFL-CIO was the most notable of private groups imposing penalties for reliance on the Fifth Amendment. (Weekly Report, p. 178)

### LABOR RACKETEERING

The AFL-CIO executive council March 29 voted unanimously to suspend Dave Beck, Teamsters Union president, as an AFL-CIO vice president and member of the council. Beck was among eight absentees from the meeting of the 28-member council, called by AFL-CIO President George Meany March 26. The council also directed Meany to file formal charges with it against Beck for "his actions in bringing the labor movement into disrepute and his failure to explain the charges against him." Independent of the Beck suspension, the executive council directed the AFL-CIO ethical practices committee to "investigate and determine" whether the Teamsters Union was "substantially dominated or controlled by corrupt influences." (Weekly Report, p. 405)

The executive council May 20 will hear the charges against Beck, who will be invited to attend. Meany said "if Beck shows up at that hearing, he likely will have the 'judicial atmosphere' -- including the right of cross-examination and presentation of charges -- (Beck) said was absent at his Senate committee appearances." (Weekly Report, p. 414) The ethical practices committee will meet May 6 for a hearing of corruption charges against the Teamsters Union, if the union wanted a hearing, committee chairman Al Hayes said.

Beck March 28 said he planned a "million-dollar top-notch public relations campaign to tell the other side of the story -- our side." Teamsters Secretary-Treasurer John English March 29 said that as long as he was secretary-treasurer, he would oppose "any use of the union's funds for that purpose." English had opposed union purchase of Beck's Seattle home and his use of it rent and tax free, and had refused to pay \$50,000 in union money for Beck's home furnishing, although it was finally authorized at Beck's urging. The Teamsters' executive board April 1 turned down Beck's request for \$1 million, but authorized \$200,000 for a one-year advertising program "limited strictly to telling the Teamsters' story."

James R. Hoffa, Central Conference of Teamsters chairman, and Hyman I. Fischbach, a former counsel for Congressional committees, March 29 pleaded not guilty to charges of bribery and conspiracy before a Federal District Court in Washington, D.C. (Weekly Report, p. 337)

### Mail Report

A CQ spot check of mail received by Members of Congress during the week indicated:

The most popular issue was current Government spending levels with most letters urging budget cuts. Constituents expressed considerable interest on taxes and foreign aid with cuts urged in both.

Congressmen contacted indicated their mail was "normal." One Senate office reported a campaign on the part of retailers opposed to extension of minimum wage coverage was evident.



## McCARTHY-REUTHER FEUD

Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R Wis.) March 28 wired United Auto Workers (AFL-CIO) President Walter P. Reuther charging him with practicing a "double standard of morality" in denouncing Teamsters Union President Dave Beck for taking the Fifth Amendment in the Senate rackets probe. (Weekly Report, p. 414)

McCarthy said Reuther was "lacking in so forthright a position" when open and concealed Communists operating within the CIO took the Fifth Amendment under questioning by Congressional committees. McCarthy said he agreed it was "improper for Dave Beck to take the Fifth Amendment on questions dealing with union funds." However, McCarthy said, "the same rule should apply where treason or Communism is involved."

In a counter-charge, Reuther March 29 accused McCarthy of "appalling ignorance or a deliberate distortion" of Reuther's stand on Communists in the labor movement. Reuther said "at the very time the people in the UAW leadership were fighting to defeat Communist leaders in the UAW, those same Communist leaders in 1946 were supporting your campaign in Wisconsin for the U.S. Senate."

## Lobbyist Registrations

Nineteen registrations were filed under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act between March 18-28, 1957. Registrants filing indicated an interest in taxes, labor, mining and farm legislation.

Registrations are listed by categories (with employers listed alphabetically): Business, Citizens, Farm, Foreign, Individuals, Labor, Professional and Military and Veterans. Where certain information is not listed for an employer or registrant (such as compensation or legislative interest), such information was not filed by the registrant.

### Business Groups

• EMPLOYER -- Ampex Corp. (tape recording business), Redwood City, Calif.

Registrant -- PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WHARTON & GARRISON, law firm, 1614 I St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/28/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "changes in section of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 dealing with tax on phonographs, radio receivers, etc."

Previous Registrations -- American Fidelity and Casualty Co., Howard F. Knipp (1953 Almanac, p. 582, 607); The Blue Cross Commission, Field Enterprises and Field Foundation, The Sixty Trust, Estate of Mary Clark de Brabant, Fifty Broadway Building (1954 Almanac, p. 680, 683, 692, 701); National Committee for Insurance Taxation (1955 Almanac, p. 691); American Heritage Publishing Co., N.R. Caine & Co. (1956 Almanac, p. 667, 686).

• EMPLOYER -- The Anaconda Co., 616 Hennessy Bldg., Butte, Mont.

Registrant -- A.E. WILKINSON, 417 Investment Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/28/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Any legislation that affects the operation of The Anaconda Co."

Previous Registrations -- Anaconda Copper Mining Co. (1954 Almanac, p. 680; 1955 Almanac, p. 684; 1956 Almanac, p. 668)

• EMPLOYER -- Assn. of American Railroads, Transportation Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Registrant -- BARNES, DECHERT, PRICE, MYERS & RHOADS, law firm, 1603 Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia, Pa. Filed 3/28/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Matters relating to depreciation."

Previous Registration -- Petit Anse Co., Avery Island, La. (1950 Almanac, p. 776)

• EMPLOYER -- Basic Industries Power Committee ("a group of industries located in and around Niagara Falls, N.Y."), 400 Erie County Savings Bank Bldg., Buffalo, N.Y.

1. Registrant -- MARKS & TROWBRIDGE, law firm, Ring Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "redevelopment of Niagara water power in order to furnish an equitable amount of low cost electric power to existing industries composing the Basic Industries Power Committee and industries similarly situated in the area."

Previous Registrations -- Registered for General Public Utilities Corp. in 1956.

2. Registrant -- MOOT, SPRAGUE, MARCY & GULICK, law firm, 400 Erie County Savings Bank Bldg., Buffalo, N.Y.

Legislative Interest -- Same as Marks & Trowbridge above.

• EMPLOYER -- Brewer's Assn. of America, 188 Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- JOHN E. O'NEILL, general counsel, 604 Washington Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/25/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "passage of HR 747, a bill to amend section 5051(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to aid small business and discourage continued concentration in the brewing industry."

Previous Registrations -- Registered for the same organization. (1956 Almanac, p. 670)

• EMPLOYER -- Freeport Sulphur Co., 161 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.

Registrant -- BERGSON & BORKLAND, law firm, 918 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/27/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Any legislation in which the company may be interested."

Compensation -- \$30 hourly.

Previous Registration -- Registered for the same organization. (1956 Almanac, p. 672)

• EMPLOYER -- Gordon-Mensh Realty Corp., 1915 Richmond Highway, Alexandria, Va.

Registrant -- SILAS A. MOREHOUSE, real estate sales representative, P.O. Box 4085, Jefferson Manor, Alexandria, Va. Filed 3/26/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "additional airport facilities for the Washington (D.C.) area."

Expenses -- \$50 quarterly.

Previous Registration -- Silok Inc. (1956 Almanac, p. 676)

• EMPLOYER -- Lion Manufacturing Co., 2640 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill., a manufacturer of amusement and coin-operated machines.

Registrant -- BAILEY WALSH, 1300 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Bills which may affect employer's business."

Previous Registrations -- Registered for the same organization (1955 Almanac, p. 689), United Manufacturing Co. (1956 Almanac, p. 696) and below, International Nickel Co. Inc. (1956 Almanac, p. 673)

• EMPLOYER -- National Assn. of Investment Cos., 61 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Registrant -- EUGENE F. BOGAN, law firm of Sharp & Bogan, 1108 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/21/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "legislation relating to taxation of regulated investment companies under the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, excise tax technical changes, income tax treatment of dividends paid by regulated investment companies which hold the bulk of their assets in state and local securities."

Compensation -- \$416.67 monthly.

Expenses -- \$25 monthly.

Previous Registrations -- Law firm of Sharp & Bogan registered for Elof Hansson Inc., Johaneson, Wales & Sparre Inc., Treetex Corp. and W.R. Grace and Co. (1955 Almanac, p. 688)

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- RECORD INDUSTRY ASSN. OF AMERICA INC., One E. 57th St., New York, N.Y. Filed 3/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "repeal or reduction of the excise tax now levied on phonograph records."

Expenses -- \$1,250 retainer.

Previous Registrations -- Organization registered in 1952 and 1956. (1952 Almanac, p. 444; 1956 Almanac, p. 677)

• EMPLOYER -- United Manufacturing Co. (manufacturer of amusement and coin-operated devices), 3401 N. California Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- BAILEY WALSH, 1300 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Legislative Interest -- "Bills which may affect employer's business."

Previous Registrations -- See Lion Manufacturing Co. above.

### Citizens' Groups

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- CAMPAIGN FOR THE 48 STATES, 312 Cotton Exchange Bldg., Memphis, Tenn. Filed 3/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "passage of constitutional amendments requiring annual balancing of the Federal budget, a ceiling on Federal income taxes, reform of the electoral college and curbs on the treaty-making power."

Expenses -- \$50,000-\$75,000 annually.

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- COMMITTEE FOR OIL SHALE DEVELOPMENT, 1036 Grant St., Denver, Colo. ("a citizens' group to aid establishment of the oil shale industry.") Filed 3/25/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Amend Section 613 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to grant a depletion allowance of 27½ percent in the case of oil shale deposits."

Expenses -- \$69,900 "during term of present Congress."

### Farm Groups

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- PLAINS COTTON GROWERS INC., 220-221 Lubbock National Bldg., Lubbock, Texas. Filed 3/19/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislative matters connected with cotton production and marketing."

Expenses -- \$3,000 annually.

### Individuals

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- MERLE THORPE JR, law firm of Hogan & Hartson, 810 Colorado Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/22/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors HR 1222, a bill to amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 relating to income tax treatment of dividends paid by regulated investment companies which hold the bulk of their assets in state and local securities.

Expenses -- None.

Compensation -- None.

### Labor Groups

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- AMALGAMATED ASSN. OF STREET, ELECTRIC RAILWAY AND MOTOR COACH EMPLOYEES OF AMERICA (AFL-CIO), 5025 Wisconsin Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Laws, proposed laws and proposed amendments to laws affecting the interests of the members of the Amalgamated throughout the U.S."

• EMPLOYER -- Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees (AFL-CIO), 12050 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Registrant -- E.E. WEBSTER, state legislative representative, 401 Third St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/19/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Bills to amend the Railroad Retirement Act and other bills affecting railroad employees."

Previous Registration -- Registered for the same organization. (1956 Almanac, p. 690)

• EMPLOYER -- Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America (AFL-CIO), 4929 Main St., Kansas City, Mo. 1. Registrant -- JAMES B. MADARIS, 401 Third St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/19/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislation of interest to railroad employees and labor in general."

Previous Registrations -- Registered for same organization. (1956 Almanac, p. 690)

2. Registrant -- LLOYD W. WEAVER, 401 Third St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/21/57.

Legislative Interest -- Same as Madaris above.

Previous Registration -- Registered for the same organization. (1956 Almanac, p. 690)

• EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT -- ILLINOIS STATE CONFERENCE OF BUILDING & CONSTRUCTION TRADES, 130 N. Wells St., Chicago, Ill. Filed 3/11/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislation affecting labor unions and particularly legislation pertaining to the building and construction trades and industry."

1. Registrant -- LESTER ASHER, law firm of Asher, Gubbins and Segall, 130 N. Wells St., Chicago, Ill. Filed 3/11/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislation pertaining to labor unions and affecting labor or employment."

## Public Laws -- Bills Introduced

## PUBLIC LAWS

## Public Law 10

H J Res 209 -- Provide interim assistance for home loans through the FNMA, SPENCE (D Ky.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Banking and Currency reported Feb. 20, 1957. House passed Feb. 20, 1957. Senate Banking and Currency reported Feb. 21, 1957. Senate passed, amended, March 8, 1957. House agreed to Senate amendments March 14, 1957. President signed March 27, 1957.

## Public Law 11

HR 4939 -- Authorize the transfer of certain United States property at Juneau, Alaska, to the territory of Alaska. MILLER (R Neb.) -- 2/18/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs reported Feb. 28, 1957. House passed March 19, 1957. Passed Senate March 25, 1957. President signed March 28, 1957.

## Public Law 12

HR 4090 -- Extend existing corporate and excise tax rates for one year. COOPER (D Tenn.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means reported Feb. 7, 1957. House passed March 14, 1957. Senate Finance reported March 25, 1957. Senate passed, amended, March 27, 1957. House agreed to Senate amendments March 28, 1957. President signed March 28, 1957.

## BILLS INTRODUCED

CQ's eight subject categories and their subdivisions:

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. AGRICULTURE               | 7. MISC. & ADMINISTRATIVE    |
| 2. APPROPRIATIONS            | Civil Service                |
| 3. EDUCATION & WELFARE       | Commemorative                |
| Housing & Schools            | Congress                     |
| Safety & Health              | Constitution, Civil Rights   |
| Social Security              | Crimes, Courts, Prisons      |
| Welfare                      | District of Columbia         |
| 4. FOREIGN POLICY            | Indian & Territorial Affairs |
| Administrative Policy        | Land and Land Transfers      |
| Immigration & Naturalization | Post Office                  |
| International Relations      | Presidential Policy          |
| 5. LABOR                     | General                      |
| 6. MILITARY & VETERANS       | 8. TAXES & ECONOMIC POLICY   |
| Defense Policy               | Business & Banking           |
| Veterans                     | Commerce & Communications    |
|                              | Natural Resources            |
|                              | Public Works & Reclamation   |
|                              | Taxes & Tariffs              |

Within each category are Senate bills in chronological order followed by House bills in chronological order. Bills are described as follows: Bill number, brief description of provisions, sponsor's name, date introduced and committee to which bill was assigned. Bills sponsored

by more than one Senator are listed under the first sponsor, with additional sponsors listed. Private bills are not listed.

In the House identical bills are sponsored by several Members but each bill has only one sponsor and one number. In such cases only the first bill introduced -- that with the lowest bill number -- is described in full. Bills introduced subsequently during the period and identical in nature are cited back to the earliest bills. Private bills are not listed.

## TALLY OF BILLS

The number of measures -- public and private -- introduced in the 85th Congress from Jan. 3, 1957, through March 31, 1957.

	Senate	House
Bills	1,766	6,533
Joint Resolutions	78	292
Concurrent		
Resolutions	23	157
Simple Resolutions	117	220
TOTAL	1,984	7,202

This week's listing includes:

Bills  
HR 4249 to HR 4622  
S 1022 to S 1137  
Resolutions  
S J Res 48 to S J Res 52  
S Con Res 11 to S Con Res 14  
S Res 84 to S Res 93  
H J Res 218 to H J Res 225  
H Con Res 102 to H Con Res 116  
H Res 143 to H Res 159

## 1. Agriculture

- S 1055 -- Amend Soil Bank Act and Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, re cotton. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hill (D Ala.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1065 -- Encourage improvement and development of marketing facilities for handling perishable agricultural commodities. SCOTT (D N.C.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1076 -- Amend Soil Bank Act to provide a base acreage for corn of 52 million acres. MUNDT (R S.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1096 -- Amend section 2 (c) of Act of April 6, 1949, as amended, re special livestock loans. SCHOEPPEL (R Kan.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1125 -- Enable corn producers to participate in 1957 soil-bank and price-support programs. HICKENLOOPER (R Iowa), Holland (D Fla.), Martin (R Iowa), Hruska (R Neb.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1127 -- Extend and enlarge Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1128 -- Provide for compulsory inspection by the U.S. Department of Agriculture of poultry and poultry products. HUMPHREY (D Minn.), Chavez (D N.M.), Clark (D Pa.), Douglas (D Ill.), Green (D R.I.), Jackson (D Wash.), Langer (R N.D.), McNamara (D Mich.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Morse (D Ore.), Murray (D Mont.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Smith (R Maine) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- 
- HR 4105 -- Provide for a minimum acreage allotment for corn. HOEVEN (R Iowa) -- 1/30/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4106 -- Authorize sale for feeding purposes of limited quantities of wheat of less desirable milling quality. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Agriculture.

- HR 4250 -- Encourage improvement and development of marketing facilities for handling perishable agricultural commodities. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4253 -- Amend Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, as amended, to provide more flexibility in refinancing loans. AVERY (R Kan.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4257 -- Amend Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act to permit retroactive payments to farmers who have voluntarily carried out certain emergency conservation measures. BREEDING (D Kans.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4259 -- Establish a deferred grazing program and a protein feed program as part of the relief available to drought-stricken areas under Public Law 875, 81st Congress. BREEDING (D Kans.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4310 -- Authorize sale for feeding purposes of limited quantities of wheat of less desirable milling quality. ULLMAN (D Ore.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4357 -- Provide for compulsory inspection of poultry and poultry products to prohibit movement in interstate or foreign commerce of unsound, unhealthful, diseased, unwholesome, or adulterated poultry or poultry products. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4358 -- Amend Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 to authorize sales on credit. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4361 -- Amend Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 to exempt certain wheat producers from liability under act where all wheat crop is fed or used for seed on the farm. BENTLEY (R Mich.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4362 -- Amend section 334 (a) of Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, re increased allotments for durum wheat. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4404 -- Similar to HR 4253. McINTIRE (R Maine) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4413 -- Similar to HR 4361. MILLER (R Neb.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4504 -- Similar to HR 4250. COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4532 -- Re quality requirements for and inspection, certification and labeling of Irish potatoes. WAINWRIGHT (R N.Y.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Agriculture.

## Bills - 2

- HR 4555 -- Enable corn producers to participate in 1957 soil-bank and price-support program, HARRISON (R Neb.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.  
 HR 4560 -- Provide price reporting and research re forest products, BLATNIK (D Minn.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.  
 HR 4578 -- Provide a method for computing parity prices for manufacturing milk, LAIRD (R Wis.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.  
 HR 4579 -- Regulate commerce among states and foreign nations, to regulate supply of crops, guard against famine and destitution in any part of U.S. and its possessions and in other nations; promote orderly marketing of crops; insure against unduly depressive price levels; and establish a board and corporations for such purposes, LeCOMPTE (R Iowa) (by request) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.  
 HR 4589 -- Similar to HR 4555, POLK (D Ohio) -- 2/7/57.  
 HR 4608 -- Amend provisions of law providing for an emergency feed and seed program to provide for an emergency pasture reseeding program, BROWN (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.  
 HR 4619 -- Amend section 2 (d) of Public Law 38, 81st Congress (act of April 6, 1949) TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 2/7/57 -- House Agriculture.

## 2. Appropriations

- HR 4249 -- Make appropriations for fiscal year ending June 30, 1957, CANNON (D Mo.) -- 2/1/57 -- House Appropriations.

## 3. Education and Welfare

### HOUSING AND SCHOOLS

- S J Res 48 -- Provide loans for training of teachers in certain studies, MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.  
 S 1056 -- Amend National Housing Act, as amended, SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Capehart (R Ind.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.  
 S 1090 -- Extend time for disposal of a certain war housing project to housing authority of town of Wethersfield, Conn., BUSH (R Conn.), Purtell (R Conn.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.  
 S 1092 -- Encourage expansion of teaching and research in education of mentally retarded children through grants to institutions of higher learning and to state educational agencies, NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Morse (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.  
 S 1103 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, re special school milk program, HENNINGSON (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.  
 S 1134 -- Authorize a program of Federal financial assistance for education, MORSE (D Ore.), Clark (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.

- HR 3986 -- Authorize a 4 year program of Federal assistance to states and communities to increase public elementary and secondary school construction, McCONNELL (R Pa.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4290 -- Authorize appropriation of funds to assist states and territories in further development of their programs of general university extension education, METCALF (D Mont.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4291 -- Provide for cooperative unit programs of research, education, and demonstration between the Federal Government, colleges and universities, the states and territories and private organizations, METCALF (D Mont.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.  
 HR 4396 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide a partial tax credit for certain payments made to a public private educational institution of higher education, JACKSON (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4439 -- Establish a program of financial aid to students in higher education, THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4490 -- Provide for loans to enable needy and scholastically qualified students to continue post high-school education, ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4498 -- Assist states and local communities to solve financial problems of constructing and maintaining an adequate system of public schools, ASHMORE (D S.C.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4501 -- Encourage expansion of teaching and research in education of mentally retarded children through grants to institutions of higher learning and to state educational agencies, BOLAND (D Mass.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4525 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 re contributions and gifts by corporations to or for use of schools of engineering and related technical subjects, REUSS (D Wis.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4574 -- Amend National Housing Act to provide that insured mortgages may be sold to and held by individuals if such mortgages are serviced by approved mortgages while they are so held, JONES (D Ala.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Banking and Currency.  
 HR 4594 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide a 30-percent credit against individual income tax for amounts paid as tuition or fees to public and private institutions of higher education, RHODES (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4597 -- Similar to HR 4594, ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57.  
 HR 4598 -- Similar to HR 4439, ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57.  
 HR 4603 -- Construct school facilities in areas affected by school integration, UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.

### SAFETY AND HEALTH

- S 1045 -- Amend Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, by adding thereto new provisions re civil aviation medicine, MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 H J Res 221 -- Grant consent of Congress to states to negotiate and enter into compacts for purpose of promoting highway traffic safety, BEAMER (R Ind.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 H Res 153 -- Re payment of claims by U.S. for damage resulting from sonic blasts and aircraft accidents, HILLINGS (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.  
 HR 4275 -- Amend Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, by adding thereto new provisions re civil aviation medicine, HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 HR 4295 -- Reorganize civil-defense functions of Federal Government to establish a Federal Department of Civil Defense, MINSHALL (R Ohio) -- 2/4/57 -- House Government Operations.  
 HR 4387 -- Establish a Federal Recreation Service in Department of Health, Education and Welfare, GRIFFITHS (D Mich.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
 HR 4431 -- Protect the public health by amending Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to provide for the safety of chemicals in cosmetics, SULLIVAN (D Mo.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 HR 4432 -- Protect the public health by amending Federal Food Drug and Cosmetic Act to provide for safety of chemical additives in food, SULLIVAN (D Mo.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

### SOCIAL SECURITY

- S 1067 -- Extend Unemployment Compensation Program to Puerto Rico, IVES (R N.Y.) Javits (R N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Finance.  
 S 1080 -- Provide for approval under title X of Social Security Act of state plans for aid to blind without regard to existence in any state of other programs of assistance to blind persons financed entirely by the state, HENNINGSON (D Mo.), Symington (D Mo.), Martin (R Pa.), Clark (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Finance.  
 S 1085 -- Clarify paragraph 4 of section 15 of Pay Readjustment Act of 1942, SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Armed Services.  
 S 1121 -- Amend title I of Social Security Act to permit states to disregard certain income in determining need for old-age assistance, DOUGLAS (D Ill.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Finance.  
 S 1137 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to eliminate requirement that an individual be 50 years old to be eligible for disability benefits, MORSE (D Ore.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Long (D La.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Finance.  
 HR 4251 -- Establish an effective program to alleviate conditions of substantial and persistent unemployment and underemployment in certain economically depressed areas, ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 2/4/57 -- House Banking and Currency.  
 HR 4278 -- Provide for inclusion of employees of the Memorial Hospital, Cumberland, Md., as participants in the insurance system established by title II of Social Security Act, HYDE (R Md.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4281 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to include California among states which are permitted to divide their retirement systems into two parts to obtain social security coverage, under state agreement, for only those state and local employees who desire such coverage, KING (D Calif.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4288 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to increase amount of outside earnings permitted without deductions from benefits, MACK (R Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4312 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, as amended, VURSELL (R Ill.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 HR 4353 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, the Railroad Retirement Tax Act, and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, to provide increases in benefits, HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 HR 4354 -- Similar to HR 4353, WOLVERTON (R N.J.) -- 2/5/57.  
 HR 4356 -- Amend section 621 of National Service Life Insurance Act of 1940 to provide that policies of insurance issued under the 5-year level premium term plan may be exchanged for or converted to insurance on any other plan, ABBITT (D Va.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
 HR 4397 -- Provide a more equitable method for computing self-employment income of farmers under the Social Security Act for taxable years ending during the period commencing Jan. 1, 1955 and ending Dec. 31, 1958, JOHNSON (D Wis.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4403 -- Encourage establishment of voluntary pension plans by self-employed individuals, McDONOUGH (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4488 -- Amend Social Security Act to provide that, for purpose of old-age and survivors insurance benefits, retirement age shall be 60 years, ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4517 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to remove limitation upon amount of outside income which an individual may earn while receiving benefits thereunder, MCGREGOR (R Ohio) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
 HR 4523 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 to permit an annuitant to receive his annuity even though he renders compensated service for outside employer by whom he was last employed before his annuity began to accrue, POFF (R Va.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
 HR 4530 -- Similar to 4353, VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57.  
 HR 4531 -- Similar to HR 4353, VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57.



- HR 4587 -- Provide an exemption from participation in Federal old-age and survivors insurance program for individuals who are opposed to participation in such program on grounds of conscience or religious belief. NIMTZ (R Ind.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4599 -- Amend Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act re medical services and supplies, selection of physicians. ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4607 -- Establish an effective program to alleviate conditions of substantial and persistent unemployment and underemployment in certain economically depressed areas. ANDERSON (D Mont.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4613 -- Amend section 203 of Social Security Act, as amended. HARDEN (R Ind.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4620 -- Similar to HR 4353. TOLLEFSON (R Wash.) -- 2/7/57.

#### WELFARE

- S 1073 -- Prohibit unjust discrimination in employment because of age. JAVITS (R N.Y.), Ives (R N.Y.), Payne (R Maine), Marton (R Ky.), -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 1117 -- Provide for establishment of Bureau of Older Persons within Department of Health, Education and Welfare. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 1122 -- Provide for registration, reporting, and disclosure of employee welfare and pension benefit plans. DOUGLAS (D Ill.), Murray (D Mont.), Ives (R N.Y.), -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- 
- H Res 154 -- Authorize creation of a Select Committee on Problems of the Aging. KING (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Rules.
- HR 4261 -- Establish Federal Agency for Handicapped, define its duties. BUCKLEY (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4267 -- Provide supplementary benefits for recipients of public assistance and benefits for others who are in need through the issuance of certificates to be used in acquisition of surplus agricultural food products. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4372 -- Similar to HR 4261. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4398 -- Provide for establishment of Bureau of Older Persons within Department of Health, Education and Welfare. KING (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4486 -- Similar to HR 4398. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4489 -- Provide for assistance to and cooperation with states in strengthening and improving state and local programs for diminution, control, and treatment of juvenile delinquency. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4494 -- Similar to HR 4261. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4524 -- Similar to HR 4261. RABAUT (D Mich.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4527 -- Similar to HR 4267. ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4529 -- Similar to HR 4261. TOLLEFSON (R Wash.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4576 -- Similar to HR 4261. KELLEY (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4618 -- Study use of conservation programs to provide healthful outdoor training for young men and establish a pilot Youth Conservation Corps. ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.

## 4. Foreign Policy

#### ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY

- H Con Res 116 -- Establish a joint congressional committee to conduct a study and inquiry re severance of diplomatic, economic and other relations between the U.S. and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic. SMITH (R Wis.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 145 -- Authorize Committee on Ways and Means, acting as a whole or by subcommittee, to conduct full and complete investigation and study of Japanese program for control of exports of cotton textiles to the U.S. LANHAM (D Ga.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Rules.
- HR 4416 -- Provide funds to pay nationals of the United States who have war damage claims against Germany and Japan; amend Trading With the Enemy Act and the War Claims Act of 1948, as amended. PRESTON (D Ga.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4422 -- Restrict the right of minors to cross the border into Mexico in vicinity of Mexicali where not done for a bona fide purpose. SAUND (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4425 -- Amend Trading With the Enemy Act. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

#### IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

- HR 4273 -- Provide that any child of a quota immigrant, if such immigrant is entitled to a fourth preference quota, be entitled to a fourth preference quota. FORD (R Mich.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4274 -- Amend and revise the laws re immigration, naturalization, nationality, and citizenship. FRIEDEL (D Md.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4375 -- Similar to HR 4274. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4409 -- Similar to HR 4274. MACDONALD (D Mass.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4437 -- Similar to HR 4274. TELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4505 -- Grant status of permanent residence to parole aliens fleeing persecution and tyranny of totalitarian governments, and to Korean orphans, adopted children, and other aliens on parole status. CRETELLA (R Conn.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Judiciary.

- HR 4509 -- Amend Immigration and Nationality Act to provide for establishment of special quotas and preferences within quotas for aliens immigrating directly to Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. FERNOS-ISERN (Pop. Dem. P.R.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4588 -- Similar to HR 4274. O'HARA (D Ill.) -- 2/7/57.

#### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- H Con Res 102 -- Reaffirm U.S. policy of opposition to colonialism; restate U.S. policy of expanding freedom throughout the world, sending greetings to those suffering under colonialism of the Communists. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 103 -- Express sense of Congress re return of 450 American prisoners of war who have not been accounted for by the Communists. BURDICK (R N.D.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 105 -- Express sense of Congress that Spain be invited to membership in NATO. GAVIN (R Pa.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 106 -- Similar to H Con Res 105. HERLONG (D Fla.) -- 2/4/57.
- H Con Res 108 -- Similar to H Con Res 105. MACHROWICZ (D Mich.) -- 2/4/57.
- H Con Res 109 -- Similar to H Con Res 103. WITHROW (R Wis.) -- 2/4/57.
- H Con Res 111 -- Request President, through United States delegation to the U.N. to bring about establishment of a U.N. military force. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 115 -- Similar to H Con Res 105. GORDON (D Ill.) -- 2/7/57.
- H Res 155 -- Provide for unity of Ireland. SANTANGELO (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- HR 4314 -- Grant consent and approval of Congress to a Great Lakes Basin compact. BYRNES (R Wis.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- HR 4315 -- Similar to HR 4314. FORD (R Mich.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4316 -- Similar to HR 4314. RABAUT (D Mich.) -- 2/4/57.

## 5. Labor

- S 1135 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, to provide coverage for employees of large retail establishments whose activities affect interstate commerce. MORSE (D Ore.), Murray (D Mont.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- 
- HR 4299 -- Repeal Taft-Hartley Act. PERKINS (D Ky.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4374 -- Repeal Taft-Hartley Act and re-enact Wagner Act. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4491 -- Prohibit discrimination on account of sex in payment of wages by employers engaged in commerce or in operation of industries affecting commerce, and to provide procedures for assisting employees in collecting wages lost by reason of any such discrimination. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4513 -- Provide a plan for greater opportunities of employment, for distribution to owners, management, and to all other employees certain amounts of corporate income. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4563 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase minimum hourly wage from \$1 to \$1.35. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4574 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, to provide coverage for employees of employers who are engaged in activities affecting interstate commerce, to eliminate certain exemptions. KELLEY (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.

## 6. Military and Veterans

#### DEFENSE POLICY

- S 1028 -- Amend title 14, U.S.C., entitled "Coast Guard," to authorize expenditures for recreational welfare of Coast Guard personnel and schooling of their dependent children. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1029 -- Provide for such authority for priorities in transportation by merchant vessels in interest of national defense. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1058 -- Direct Director of Office of Defense Mobilization to conduct a particular survey in order to assist in promoting production of concentrated iron ore and steel. LANGER (R N.D.), Young (R N.D.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Thye (R Minn.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Murray (D Mont.), Mundt (R S.D.), Case (R S.D.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1066 -- Authorize Secretary of Treasury and Secretaries of military departments to settle claims against U.S. for damages caused by aircraft and guided missiles. HOLLAND (D Fla.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1074 -- Authorize establishment of an Inventive Contributions Awards Board within Department of Defense. CAPEHART (R Ind.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 1093 -- Amend title 10, U.S.C., to provide for rank of certain officers of the Army, Navy and Air Force. THURMOND (D S.C.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 1094 -- Provide an extension of time for making application for terminal-leave pay. THURMOND (D S.C.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 1111 -- Incorporate Sea Cadet Corps of America. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Judiciary.

## Bills - 4

- H J Res 222 -- Provide that members of National Guard not be called or ordered to perform active duty for training without their consent for periods in excess of 15 days except for initial period of active duty for training of not more than 8 weeks. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4254 -- Direct Director of Office of Defense Mobilization to conduct a particular survey in order to assist in promoting and production of concentrated iron ore and steel. BENNETT (R Mich.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4256 -- Similar to HR 4254. BLATNIK (D Minn.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4277 -- Provide benefits for members of Reserve components of the armed services who suffer disability or death incident to active duty, active duty training, or inactive-duty training. HUDDLESTON (D Ala.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4282 -- Similar to HR 4254. KNOX (R Mich.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4283 -- Similar to HR 4254. KRUEGER (R N.D.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4285 -- Authorize sale of degaussing equipment by Department of Navy to owners or operators of privately owned merchant ships of U.S. registry. LANKFORD (D Md.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4289 -- Similar to HR 4254. MARSHALL (D Minn.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4309 -- Amend section 8256 of title 10 of U.S.C. to authorize certain reenlistments. TRIMBLE (D Ark.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4364 -- Create a United States Foreign Service Academy. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- HR 4365 -- Provide free barber services to all Armed Forces personnel. BRAY (R Ind.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4368 -- Amend Career Compensation Act of 1949 to provide travel and transportation allowances to enlisted members of the uniformed services for their first leave. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4370 -- Amend section 645 of title 14, U.S.C., re settlement of claims incident to activities of the Coast Guard. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4378 -- Amend title 10, U.S.C., to provide active duty obligation of certain officers of the Armed Forces. COLE (R N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4381 -- Authorize Secretary of the Army to furnish memorial markers commemorating certain deceased members of Armed Forces. DAVIS (D Ga.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4382 -- Authorize performance of active duty for training of 11 weeks in each of 2 consecutive years for certain persons enlisted under the provisions of section 263 of Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952. DEMPSEY (D N.M.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4414 -- Amend act of July 1, 1948 to authorize erection of appropriate Government headstones or markers in cemetery plots in memory of certain members of the Armed Forces who died while serving in the overseas theaters of operations and whose bodies have not been recovered or identified or have been buried at sea. LeCOMPTE (R Iowa) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 4442 -- Facilitate the transfer of storage facilities between the military departments. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4596 -- Amend title 10 of U.S.C. to permit a Representative to Congress to nominate as a candidate to the United States Military Academy, United States Naval Academy, or United States Air Force Academy, a person domiciled at any place in the state from which such Representative is elected. ROBERTS (D Ala.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4600 -- Provide more adequate retirement benefits for members of Reserve components of armed services who served in World War I, World War II, and Korean campaign. TAYLOR (R N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 4609 -- Amend act entitled "An act to authorize conveyance of a portion of U.S. military reservation at Fort Schuyler, N.Y., to state of New York, for use as a maritime school, and for other purposes," approved September 5, 1950, as amended. BUCKLEY (D N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Armed Services.

## VETERANS

- S 1059 -- Provide for establishment of a Veterans' Administration domiciliary facility at Fort Logan, Colo. ALLOTT (R Colo.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 1061 -- Amend Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 and part VIII of Veterans Regulation No. 1 (a) to require certain private educational institutions and training establishments to file non-Communist affidavits with Administrator of Veterans' Affairs. McCLELLAN (D Ark.), ALLOTT (R Colo.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 1088 -- Provide a 1-year period during which certain veterans may be granted national service life insurance. LONG (D La.), Blakley (D Texas), Beall (R Md.), Bible (D Nev.), Bush (R Conn.), Butler (R Md.), Carlson (R Kan.), Carroll (D Colo.), Chavez (D N.M.), Church (D Idaho), Clark (D Pa.), Cooper (R Ky.), Douglas (D Ill.), Ervin (D N.C.), Fulbright (D Ark.), Green (D R.I.), Hennings (D Mo.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Ives (R N.Y.), Jackson (D Wash.), Jarvis (R N.Y.), Jenner (R Ind.), Johnston (D S.C.), Kefauver (D Tenn.), Kennedy (D Mass.), Kuchel (R Calif.), Langer (R N.D.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Malone (R Nev.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Martin (R Iowa), McCarthy (R Wis.), McClellan (D Ark.), McNamara (D Mich.), Morse (D Ore.), Mundt (R S.D.), Murray (D Mont.), Neely (D W.Va.), Neuberger (D Ore.), O'Mahoney (D Wyo.), Pastore (D R.I.), Potter (R Mich.), Revercomb (R W.Va.), Scott (D N.C.), Smathers (D Fla.), Smith (R Maine), Sparkman (D Ala.), Symington (D Mo.), Thurmond (D S.C.), Watkins (R Utah), Young (R N.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1095 -- Amend title II of Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to provide educational benefits to persons who perform active service in Armed Forces after Jan. 31, 1955, while compulsory military service is required under existing laws of U.S. CASE (R S.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 1129 -- Similar to S 1095. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 2/7/57.

- HR 4272 -- Provide increases in service-connected disability compensation and increase dependency allowances. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4412 -- Incorporate the Veterans of World War I of the United States of America. MILLER (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4428 -- Provide increases in monthly rates of compensation for service-connected disability under laws administered by Veterans' Administration; liberalize requirements for awarding additional disability compensation to veterans who have dependents. SILER (R Ky.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4429 -- Amend part III of Veterans Regulation No. 1 (a) to liberalize the basis for, and increase the monthly rates of disability pension awards. SILER (R Ky.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4433 -- Provide benefits established by Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to persons who graduated from Air Force ROTC training in 1954 and served on active duty for training in the Air National Guard before Feb. 1, 1955. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4434 -- Provide a 1 year period during which certain veterans may be granted national service life insurance. TEAGUE (D Texas) (by request) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4435 -- Increase rate of pension of certain widows of World War I veterans and annual income limitations governing the payment of pension to widows and children of such veterans. TEAGUE (D Texas) (by request) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4436 -- Amend title III of Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended, to provide that certain additional categories of loans to veterans may be automatically guaranteed. TEAGUE (D Texas) (by request) -- 2/5/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4487 -- Recognize Italian-American World War Veterans of the United States, Inc., a national nonprofit, nonpolitical war veterans' organization, to bestow upon it certain benefits, rights, privileges and prerogatives. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4556 -- Encourage new residential construction for veterans' housing in rural areas and small cities and towns; raising maximum amount in which direct loans may be made from \$10,000 to \$12,500; authorize advance financing commitments; extend direct-loan program for veterans; authorize Administrator of Veterans' Affairs to prescribe interest rate on guaranteed and direct loans at not more than 5 percent per annum. AYRES (R Ohio) -- 2/7/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4602 -- Similar to HR 4556. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4605 -- Provide 25 percent of national service life insurance funds may be invested in direct home loans to veterans; increase maximum loan entitlement of veterans under section 512 of Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; expedite action on certain applications of veterans for direct home loans. UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 4606 -- Similar to HR 4556. ADAIR (R Ind.) -- 2/7/57.

## 7. Miscellaneous-Administrative

### CIVIL SERVICE

- HR 4255 -- Adjust rates of basic compensation of certain officers and employees of Federal Government. BLATNIK (D Minn.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4258 -- Provide a more equitable method for computing self-employment income of farmers under Social Security Act for taxable years ending during period commencing January 1, 1955, and ending December 31, 1958. BREEDING (D Kan.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4287 -- Similar to HR 4255. MACHROWICZ (D Mich.) -- 2/4/57.
- HR 4389 -- Amend Civil Service Retirement Act to provide certain retirement benefits for certain employees connected with operation and testing of aircraft. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4411 -- Revise basic compensation schedules of the Classification Act of 1949, as amended. MILLER (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4427 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. SHUFORD (D N.C.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4438 -- Similar to HR 4427. THOMPSON (D La.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4507 -- Similar to HR 4427. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4516 -- Amend Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951 to grant officers and employees of Federal Government with service-connected disabilities of 10 percent or more sick leave with pay at rate of 26 days per year. KELLY (D N.Y.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4518 -- Re effective dates of increases in compensation granted to wage board employees. MAILLIARD (R Calif.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4519 -- Continue exemption from Classification Act of 1949 of certain employees whose compensation is fixed and adjusted in accordance with prevailing rates. MAILLIARD (R Calif.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4568 -- Similar to HR 4255. FOGARTY (D R.I.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4573 -- Similar to HR 4427. HUDDLESTON (D Ala.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4581 -- Similar to HR 4427. McINTOSH (R Mich.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4591 -- Similar to HR 4427. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4592 -- Amend Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951 to provide 20 days of sick leave a year for employees with service-connected disabilities of 10 percent or more. RAY (R N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 4611 -- Similar to HR 4255. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 2/7/57.

## COMMEMORATIVE

- S J Res 51 -- Authorize President to proclaim period from May 12, 1957 to May 18, 1957, as National Transportation Week. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S J Res 52 -- Designate 7th day of December in each year as "Preparedness Day". SMATHERS (D Fla.), Holland (D Fla.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1063 -- Vest in American Monuments Commission the care and maintenance of Surrender Tree Site in Santiago, Cuba. MURRAY (D Mont.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1077 -- Provide that Inauguration Day be a national holiday. MUNDT (R S.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1079 -- Provide issuance of a special series of stamps to commemorate the one hundredth anniversary of arrival in Springfield, Mo., of first westbound stage of Overland Butterfield Stage Co. HENNINGS (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 1118 -- Facilitate administration and development of Whitman National Monument in state of Washington, by authorizing acquisition of additional land for monument. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- H J Res 219 -- Authorize President to issue a proclamation designating Jan. 22 of each year as Ukrainian Independence Day. FULTON (R Pa.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 223 -- Provide for establishment of annual United States Week. DEROUNIAN (R N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 224 -- Provide for observance and commemoration of 50th anniversary of official founding and launching of the conservation movement for protection, in public interest of natural resources of the U.S. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 225 -- Authorize President to proclaim third week in April of each year as National My Family Week. DAVIS (D Ga.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4317 -- Provide for erection in Arlington National Cemetery of an equestrian statue of General of the Armies of the U.S. John J. Pershing. ST. GEROGE (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Administration.
- HR 4526 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of the 75th anniversary of Knights of Columbus. ROONEY (D N.Y.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

## CONGRESS

- S 1133 -- Provide for installation of a public address system in Senate Chamber. WILLIAMS (R Del.), Ives (R N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- H Con Res 104 -- Authorize printing of additional copies of the hearings on excise taxes held by Committee on Ways and Means during 84th Congress, 2nd session. COOPER (D Tenn.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Administration.
- H Con Res 112 -- Establish a Joint Committee on Consumers. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Rules.
- H Con Res 113 -- Conduct a full and complete investigation and study into price-profit-wage relationships in automobile, steel, meatpacking, and other basic industries whose policies exert a decisive influence on American economy. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Rules.
- H Con Res 114 -- Authorize Joint Committee on Economic Report to investigate and report on various factors affecting prices of standard food products sold to consumers. ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 2/7/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 144 -- Authorize Sergeant at Arms of House of Representatives to insure funds of his office. BURLESON (D Texas) -- 2/4/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 146 -- Provide for expenses of investigations authorized by H Res 56. PATMAN (D Texas) -- 2/4/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 148 -- Create a select committee to conduct a study of existing and potential defense coordination of the inland water transport facilities and resources of the United States. BENNETT (D Fla.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 149 -- Authorize the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries to conduct studies and investigations re certain matters within its jurisdiction. BONNER (D N.C.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 150 -- Provide funds for necessary expenses of Committee on House Administration. BURLESON (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 152 -- Provide for expenses of investigations authorized pursuant to H Res 99. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 157 -- Authorize Committee on Agriculture to make investigations into certain matters within its jurisdiction. COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 158 -- Provide funds for expenses of study and investigation authorized by House Resolution 128. HAYS (D Ohio) -- 2/7/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 159 -- Amend clause 20, rule XI, of Rules of the House of Representatives. SMITH (D Va.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Rules.
- HR 4298 -- Provide for the establishment of a Department of Peace. OSTERTAG (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 4369 -- Amend act of May 17, 1910, re composition and activities of the Commission of Fine Arts. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Administration.
- HR 4371 -- Create office of Guest Member in the Senate and in the House of Representatives of the U.S. for former Presidents of the U.S.A. CHELF (D Ky.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4401 -- Provide retirement, clerical assistants, and free mailing privileges to former Presidents of the United States. MCCORMACK (D Mass.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

- HR 4415 -- Reorganize civil defense functions of Federal Government to establish a Federal Department of Civil Defense. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 4418 -- Similar to HR 4415. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4443 -- Provide improved methods of stating budget estimates and estimates for deficiency and supplemental appropriations. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 4500 -- Similar to HR 4443. BOLAND (D Mass.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4514 -- Provide for establishment of a Federal Advisory Commission on the Arts. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 4595 -- Amend act of May 17, 1910, re composition and activities of Commission of Fine Arts. RHODES (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Administration.
- HR 4612 -- Provide residence for pages of the Senate and of the House of Representatives, under supervision of a Capitol Pages' Residence Board. FRELINGHUYSEN (R N.J.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Administration.

## CONSTITUTION, CIVIL RIGHTS

- H J Res 218 -- Propose an amendment to Constitution to provide for limitation of taxation powers of Congress unless concurred in by two-thirds of the Members elected to each House. BROOKS (D La.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4269 -- Provide for an additional Assistant Attorney General; establish a bipartisan Commission on Civil Rights in executive branch of the Government; provide means of further securing and protecting right to vote; strengthen the civil rights statutes. DWYER (R N.J.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4420 -- Provide means of further securing and protecting the civil rights of persons within the jurisdiction of the United States. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4496 -- Promote further respect for an observance of civil rights within the United States. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Judiciary.

## CRIMES, COURTS AND PRISONS

- S 1060 -- Provide for appointment of a district judge for district of Colorado. ALLOTT (R Colo.), Carroll (D Colo.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- HR 4276 -- Provide for appointment of an additional district judge for northern district of California. HILLINGS (R Calif.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4303 -- Provide for appointment of a district judge for district of Kansas. REES (R Kan.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4359 -- Make permanent certain temporary judgeships. BARING (D Nev.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4423 -- Create additional district judges for eastern district of Pennsylvania. SCOTT (R Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4497 -- Amend sections 1331 and 1332 of title 28, U.S.C. re amount in controversy. ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 2/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4557 -- Amend title 28 of U.S.C. to provide for appointment of one additional district judge for district of Nevada. BARING (D Nev.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4585 -- Amend title 28 of U.S.C. to provide for appointment of one additional district judge for northern district of California. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

- S 1039 -- Amend Act entitled "An act to provide that all cabs for hire in District of Columbia be compelled to carry insurance for protection of passengers," approved June 29, 1938. NEELY (D W.Va.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
- S 1040 -- Amend acts known as the "Life Insurance Act," approved June 19, 1934, and the "Fire and Casualty Act," approved Oct. 9, 1940. NEELY (D W.Va.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
- S 1041 -- Amend act entitled "An act making appropriations to provide for expenses of the government of the District of Columbia for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911," approved May 18, 1910. NEELY (D W.Va.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
- S 1042 -- Amend act entitled "An act authorizing and directing Commissioners of the District of Columbia to construct two 4-lane bridges to replace the existing Fourteenth Street or Highway Bridge across the Potomac River," NEELY (D W.Va.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
- S 1124 -- Transfer to Government of District of Columbia the Public Employment Service for District of Columbia. CASE (R N.J.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
- HR 4366 -- Amend act of August 30, 1954, entitled "An act to authorize and direct the construction of bridges over the Potomac River. BROYHILL (R Va.) -- 2/5/57 -- House District of Columbia.
- HR 4367 -- Similar to HR 4366. BROYHILL (R Va.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4405 -- Amend an act entitled "An act to provide that all cabs for hire in District of Columbia be compelled to carry insurance for protection of passengers, and for other purposes," approved June 29, 1938, as amended. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 2/5/57 -- House District of Columbia.
- HR 4406 -- Amend the District of Columbia Traffic Act, 1925, as amended. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 2/5/57 -- House District of Columbia.
- HR 4407 -- Amend law re residence of assistant assessors for the District of Columbia. McMILLAN (D S.C.) (by request) -- 2/5/57 -- House District of Columbia.



## Bills - 6

HR 4408 -- Provide five longevity increases for officers and members of the Metropolitan Police force who have completed 28 years of service, without regard to the grade in which such service was rendered. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 2/5/57 -- House District of Columbia.

### INDIAN AND TERRITORIAL AFFAIRS

S 1044 -- Provide for conveyance of certain lands of U.S. to the Oglala Sioux Indian Tribe. MUNDT (R S.D.), Case (R S.D.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1091 -- Stimulate industrial development near Indian reservations. NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Morse (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1130 -- Provide for return to former owners of certain lands, including Indian tribal lands, acquired in connection with Garrison Dam project of mineral interests in such lands. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1131 -- Grant certain grazing, fishing and hunting rights to Three Affiliated Tribes of Fort Berthold Reservation, N. D. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1132 -- Amend section 7 of Administrative Expenses Act of 1946, as amended, to provide for payment of travel and transportation cost for persons selected for appointment to certain positions in continental U.S. and Alaska. JOHNSTON (D S.C.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
-----  
HR 4252 -- Direct Secretary of Interior to formulate a plan and make recommendations for consolidation in a single executive agency of the responsibility for and supervision of, activities involving Antarctica. ASPINALL (D Colo.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4270 -- Similar to HR 4252. ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 2/4/57.  
HR 4271 -- Provide that the Delegate from Alaska in the House of Representatives of the United States be a member of the Alaska International Rail and Highway Commission. ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4293 -- Similar to HR 4252. MILLER (R Neb.) -- 2/4/57.  
HR 4297 -- Similar to HR 4252. O'BRIEN (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57.  
HR 4300 -- Similar to HR 4252. PILLION (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57.  
HR 4360 -- Amend sec. 1 of act of March 12, 1914, as amended. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4399 -- Declare that the U.S. holds certain lands in trust for Minnesota Chippewa Tribe. KNUTSON (D Minn.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4512 -- Similar to HR 4252. HOSMER (R Calif.) -- 2/6/57.  
HR 4558 -- Confer jurisdiction upon Court of Claims to hear, determine, and render judgment upon claims for basic and overtime compensation of employees of Alaska Road Commission. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.  
HR 4559 -- Similar to HR 4558. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 2/7/57.  
HR 4621 -- Stimulate industrial development near Indian reservations. ULLMAN (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

### LAND AND LAND TRANSFERS

S J Res 49 -- Establish Multiple Uses of Public Lands Commission. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S J Res 50 -- Provide for relocation of Ferry County, Wash., highway by Department of Interior. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Public Works.  
S 1034 -- Authorize and direct Secretary of Agriculture to convey to the University of Missouri for agricultural purposes, certain real property in Callaway County, Missouri. ELLENDER (D La.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.  
S 1064 -- Re the management of Red Lake Indian forest and sawmill. MURRAY (D Mont.) (by request) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1072 -- Provide for establishment of townships. ELLENDER (D La.) (by request) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.  
S 1084 -- Provide an adequate basis for administration of Lake Mead National Recreation Area, Arizona and Nevada. BIBLE (D Nev.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
S 1113 -- Provide for conveyance of certain lands of U.S. to city of Gloucester, Mass. SALTONSTALL (R Mass.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
-----  
HR 4284 -- Provide for adjustments in lands or interests therein acquired for Buford Dam and Reservoir, Ga., by reconveyance of certain lands or interests therein to former owners. LANDRUM (D Ga.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.  
HR 4307 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Pawnee State Park as a national monument. SMITH (R Kan.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4355 -- Provide that Secretary of the Army make certain payments to the counties of Mecklenburg, Halifax, and Charlotte, state of Virginia, from proceeds of sales of timber located on that portion of land within the John H. Kerr Reservoir, Va., and N.C., situated in state of Virginia. ABBITT (D Va.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Public Works.  
HR 4410 -- Suspend and modify application of excess land provisions of Federal reclamation laws to lands in East Bench unit of Missouri River Basin project. METCALIF (D Mont.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4503 -- Provide that all interests of the U.S. in a certain tract of land formerly conveyed to it by Commonwealth of Kentucky be quitclaimed and returned to Commonwealth of Kentucky. CHELF (D Ky.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

HR 4601 -- Direct Secretary of Navy or his designee to convey a two hundred forty and fifty-five one-hundredths-acre tract of land situated near city of Grand Prairie in Dallas County, Texas, to state of Texas. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 2/7/57 -- House Armed Services.

### POST OFFICE

S 1030 -- Provide parking space for the automobiles of patrons and postal employees at postal installations. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
S 1032 -- Provide for amounts contributed by Post Office Department to the civil service retirement fund to be considered as costs of providing postal service for purpose of establishing postal rates. JOHNSTON (D S.C.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
S 1033 -- Authorize and direct Postmaster General to estimate for the fiscal year certain expenses incurred by the losses in revenues to the Post Office Department. JOHNSTON (D S.C.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
-----  
HR 4383 -- Amend act of July 27, 1956, re detention of mail for temporary periods in certain cases. DOWDY (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4384 -- Provide overtime pay for substitute postal employees. GRANAHAN (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4385 -- Amend section 6 of act of August 24, 1912, as amended, re recognition of organizations of postal and federal employees. GRANAHAN (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4386 -- Increase rates of basic compensation of officers and employees in field service of Post Office Department. GRIFFITHS (D Mich.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4388 -- Exempt regular and classified substitute employees in post offices of the first, second, and third classes from residence requirements governing appointment and service of postmasters at post offices to which such employees are assigned. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4402 -- Provide parking space for automobiles of patrons and postal employees at postal installations. McDONOUGH (R Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4499 -- Provide for issuance of checks and continuation of accounts when there is a vacancy in the office of the disbursing officer for the Post Office Department. BLATNIK (D Minn.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Government Operations.  
HR 4510 -- Similar to HR 4386. FLOOD (D Pa.) -- 2/6/57.  
HR 4569 -- Similar to HR 4386. FOGARTY (D R.I.) -- 2/7/57.  
HR 4586 -- Provide for discontinuance of Postal Savings System established by act of June 25, 1910 (36 Stat. 814), as amended. MURRAY (D Tenn.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 4590 -- Similar to HR 4386. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57.

### PRESIDENTIAL POLICY

S 1036 -- Amend Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Government Operations.  
S 1057 -- Require Members of Congress, certain other officers and employees of the U.S. and certain officials of political parties to file statements disclosing amount and sources of their incomes, the value of their assets, and their dealings in securities and commodities. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.  
-----  
HR 4313 -- Prescribe policy and procedure in connection with construction contracts made by executive agencies. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.  
HR 4444 -- Amend section 602 of Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 re utilization and disposal of excess and surplus property under control of executive agencies. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 2/5/57 -- House Government Operations.

### GENERAL

S 1078 -- Provide for establishment of a national cemetery in Middlesex County, Mass. SALTONSTALL (R Mass.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.  
-----  
H Con Res 107 -- Express sense of Congress re establishment of certain restricted airspace areas in United States for purpose of conducting test flights of aircraft. HIESTAND (R Calif.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
HR 4260 -- Authorize Chief of Engineers to publish information pamphlets, maps, brochures and other material. BUCKLEY (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.  
HR 4262 -- Make the calendar fixed and perpetual. BURNS (D Hawaii) -- 2/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.  
HR 4279 -- Provide a national cemetery at Fort Custer, Mich. JOHANSEN (R Mich.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.  
HR 4304 -- Provide an additional rule with respect to rendering of national anthem of the U.S.A. ST. GEORGE (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.  
HR 4373 -- Authorize preservation of the U.S. ship Olympia. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Armed Services.



## 8. Taxes and Economic Policy

### BUSINESS AND BANKING

- S Con Res 13 -- Provide for printing of additional copies of hearings held by Subcommittee on Antitrust and Monopoly. KEFAUVER (D Tenn.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- S 1075 -- Amend section 2 (b) of Bank Holding Company Act of 1956 to exclude from coverage under such act certain corporations the entire net income of which is turned over to an exempt organization. CAPEHART (R Ind.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Thye (R Minn.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 1105 -- Amend Contract Settlement Act of 1944 to authorize payment of fair compensation to persons contracting to deliver certain strategic or critical minerals or metals in cases of failure to recover reasonable costs. HENNINGS (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.
- 
- HR 4296 -- Relating to establishment of national mutual savings banks. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4311 -- Provide for payment of the unpaid balance of joint stock land-bank bonds declared by Congress to be instrumentalities of the Government of the U.S. VAN PELT (R Wis.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 4376 -- Establish the U.S. Domestic Public Works Bank, to purchase obligations of local governmental bodies where such cannot be sold on the open market except at an interest rate in excess of 3 percent per annum. CLARK (D Pa.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4441 -- Give Small Business Administration permanent status. WEAVER (R Neb.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4515 -- Provide for coinage of gold \$10 pieces and gold \$5 pieces. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4562 -- Repeal certain legislation re purchase of silver. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4604 -- Amend Federal National Mortgage Association Charter Act to encourage home mortgage financing in areas of investment capital shortage by providing that mortgage sellers in such areas not be required to make certain capital contributions in connection with purchase of mortgages by the Association. UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

### COMMERCE AND COMMUNICATIONS

- S 1023 -- Clarify powers granted to Federal Trade Commission by section 9 of Federal Trade Commission Act to compel the production of documentary evidence. BRICKER (R Ohio) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1025 -- Amend section 5 of Air Commerce Act of 1926 to authorize sale of goods and services by any department or independent establishment to the owner of an aircraft or his agent in an emergency. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1026 -- Amend section 510 (a) (1) of Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended, to accelerate the trade-in of old vessels with replacement by modern vessels. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1027 -- Authorize Secretary of Commerce to prescribe seals for bureaus and offices of Department of Commerce. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- 
- HR 4305 -- Recognize Ryan-Hemet Airport as public airport for purposes of Federal Airport Act and provide for reimbursement for damage to such airport in accordance with such act. SAUND (D Calif.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4390 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act to provide for filing of documents evidencing the lease, mortgage, conditional sale, or bailment of motor vehicles sold to or owned by certain carriers subject to such act. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4391 -- Amend section 410 of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to require freight forwarders to obtain certificates of public convenience and necessity. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4392 -- Amend section 402 (c) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to provide more definite standards for determining who is entitled to exemption from part IV of that act as an association of shippers or a shipper's agent. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4394 -- Amend the joint resolution entitled "A joint resolution consenting to an interstate compact to conserve oil and gas," approved Aug. 28, 1951. HESELTON (R Mass.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4395 -- Reduce the percentage depletion for oil and gas wells. HESELTON (R Mass.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4502 -- Amend section 601 (a) of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 to prohibit consumption of alcoholic beverages aboard aircraft. BYRD (D W.Va.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4520 -- Amend section 401 (e) of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 in order to authorize permanent certification for certain air carriers operating between United States and Alaska. O'HARA (R Minn.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4564 -- Direct Interstate Commerce Commission to make regulations that certain railroad vehicles be equipped with reflectors or luminous material readily seen at night. CLEVELAND (R Ohio) -- 2/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

- HR 4571 -- Amend Communications Act of 1934, to provide for regulation of amount of radio and television program time which may be devoted to advertising. HESELTON (R Mass.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 4572 -- Amend title 17 of U.S.C. (re copyrights) to provide that reception of radio or television programs or playing of phonographic records in hotels shall not constitute public performances for profit. HILL (R Colo.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Judiciary.

### NATURAL RESOURCES

- S 1087 -- Authorize construction of a shellfish research laboratory and experiment station in Chesapeake Bay area. BUTLER (R Md.) Byrd (D Va.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1109 -- Provide for preservation of historical and archeological data (including relics and specimens) which might otherwise be lost as result of construction of a dam. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- 
- HR 4201 -- Establish public use of national forests as a policy of Congress. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4263 -- Provide for construction of a fish and wildlife marine laboratory and experiment station in central gulf coast area of Florida. CRAMER (R Fla.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 4268 -- Provide for establishment of a fish hatchery in state of Michigan. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 4511 -- Declare a certain portion of Back Cove at Portland, Maine, to be non-navigable water of the United States. HALE (R Maine) -- 2/6/47 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

### PUBLIC WORKS AND RECLAMATION

- S 1022 -- Propose improvement of Salem Harbor, Mass. SALTONSTALL (R Mass.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1031 -- Authorize Secretary of the Interior to construct, operate and maintain seven units of the Greater Wenatchee division, Chief Joseph project, Washington. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1037 -- Authorize construction of certain works of improvement in Niagara River for power. IVES (R N.Y.), Javits (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1054 -- Extend times for commencing and completing construction of a toll bridge across Rainy River at or near Baudette, Minn. THYE (R Minn.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1081 -- Amend act creating City of Clinton Bridge Commission; authorize said commission to acquire by purchase or condemnation and to construct, maintain, and operate a bridge or bridges across Mississippi River near Clinton, Iowa, and near Fulton, Ill. HICKENLOOPER (R Iowa), Martin (R Iowa) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1086 -- Grant consent and approval of Congress to Bear River Compact. WATKINS (R Utah), Barrett (R Wyo.), Bennett (R Utah), O'Mahoney (D Wyo.), Dwarshak (R Idaho), Church (D Idaho) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1107 -- Establish a Missouri Basin Commission and Compact Board to provide for development of the Missouri Basin's natural resources. HENNINGS (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1123 -- Authorize state of Illinois and Sanitary District of Chicago, under direction of Secretary of Army, to test, on a 3-year basis, the effect of increasing the diversion of water from Lake Michigan into Illinois Waterway. DOUGLAS (D Ill.) Dirksen (R Ill.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1136 -- Authorize appropriation of funds for carrying out provisions of section 23 of Federal Highway Act, to enable Secretary of Agriculture to construct and maintain timber access roads; to permit maximum economy in harvesting national-forest timber. MORSE (D Ore.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.), Murray (D Mont.), Mansfield (D Mont.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- 
- H J Res 220 -- Authorize Secretary of Interior and Secretary of the Army to confer with certain municipal officials and other to work out a method of preventing certain lake levels from dropping excessively because of use of hydroelectric generators. TRIMBLE (D Ark.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4264 -- Provide that the highway running from Tampa, Fla., through Bradenton, Fla., Punta Gorda, Fla., Fort Myers, Fla., Naples, Fla., and Miami, Fla. to Homestead, Fla., be part of National System of Interstate and Defense Highways. CRAMER (R Fla.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4266 -- Amend the Tennessee Valley Authority Act of 1933, as amended. DAVIS (D Tenn.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4286 -- Appropriate money for continued construction of Calumet-Sag Channel, Ill. McVEY (R Ill.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Appropriations.
- HR 4292 -- Authorize appropriation of funds for carrying out provisions of section 23 of Federal Highway Act, to enable Secretary of Agriculture to construct and maintain timber access roads, in harvesting national forest timber. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4294 -- Authorize construction of certain works of improvement in the Niagara River for power. MILLER (R N.Y.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4306 -- Amend Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act to include additional works of improvement. SIKES (D Fla.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 4379 -- Authorize construction of Saylorville Reservoir on Des Moines River, Iowa, for flood control. CUNNINGHAM (R Iowa) -- 2/5/57 -- House Public Works.

# Bills - 8

- HR 4421 -- Authorize Secretary of the Interior to enter into a contract with the Bard Irrigation District of California re operation and maintenance of works on reservation division, Yuma reclamation project, California. SAUND (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 4426 -- Amend Federal Flood Insurance Act of 1956 to provide insurance against earthquake damage. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 4430 -- Authorize improvement of Hull Creek, Va. SMITH (D Va.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4506 -- Authorize certain improvement of Weber Basin, Utah, for flood control. DIXON (R Utah) -- 2/6/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4528 -- Authorize construction of a Federal building in Santa Rose, Calif. to be used for a Federal post office and for other Federal purposes. SCUDDER (R Calif.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4567 -- Authorize Secretary of Interior to construct, operate, and maintain Folsom south unit, American River division, Central Valley project in California. ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 4577 -- Propose construction at the Dunsmuir, N.D., part of entry Federal facilities for Bureau of Customs and Immigration and Naturalization Service. KRUEGER (R N.D.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4580 -- Similar to HR 4567. McFALL (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4582 -- Authorize Secretary of Interior to construct, operate, and maintain seven units of Greater Wenatchee division, Chief Joseph project, Washington. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 4584 -- Similar to HR 4567. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4593 -- Provide for control of certain advertising on federally owned or controlled lands adjacent to National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, and encourage such control on adjacent lands. REUSS (D Wis.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 4614 -- Similar to HR 4582. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4615 -- Similar to HR 4292. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4616 -- Similar to HR 4292. PFOST (D Idaho) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4617 -- Similar to HR 4292. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4622 -- Similar to HR 4292. ULLMAN (D Ore.) -- 2/7/57.

## TAXES AND TARIFFS

- S 1104 -- Provide for making of payments to states and their political subdivisions in lieu of taxes re certain real property owned by U.S. or its agencies. HENNING (D Mo.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- S 1108 -- Amend paragraph 1629 of Tariff Act of 1930 to provide for free importation of tourist literature. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/7/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 1043 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to compensate retail dealers of gasoline for taxes paid on gasoline which is lost due to spillage, evaporation and other causes. COTTON (R N.H.) -- 2/4/57 -- Senate Finance.
- 
- HR 3949 -- Provide a deduction for income-tax purposes in case of a disabled individual, for expenses for transportation to and from work; provide an additional exemption for income-tax purposes for a taxpayer or spouse who is physically or mentally incapable of caring for himself. CHUDOFF (D Pa.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3982 -- Repeal tax on transportation of persons and property. HYDE (R Md.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3985 -- Establish quota limitations on imports of foreign residual fuel oil. KEE (D W. Va.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3990 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to place a maximum limitation on the 3-percent tax on the transportation of property. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3994 -- Exempt from duty under paragraph 372 of Tariff Act of 1930 certain crawler-type diesel tractors imported into Puerto Rico for agricultural use. OSMERS (R N.J.) -- 1/29/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4006 -- Similar to HR 3982. UTT (R Calif.) -- 1/29/57.
- HR 4090 -- Provide a 1-year extension of the existing corporate normal-tax rate and of certain excise-tax rates. COOPER (D Tenn.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4091 -- Similar to HR 4090. REED (R N.Y.) -- 1/30/57.
- HR 4092 -- Amend section 5701 (b) (2) of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to adjust the rates of tax on cigars. CRAMER (R Fla.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4104 -- Similar to HR 4092. HERLONG (D Fla.) -- 1/30/57.
- HR 4113 -- Similar to HR 3982. MACHROWICZ (D Mich.) -- 1/30/57.
- HR 4116 -- Remove excise tax on musical instruments. NIMTZ (R Ind.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4128 -- Relating to computation of the retirement income credit and certain other items where joint income tax returns are filed by husband and wife. ROGERS (D Fla.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4131 -- Relating to Federal estate and gift tax treatment of bequests and gifts to certain hospitals. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4132 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide that voluntary employee beneficiary associations be exempt from corporate income tax even though employers and their dependents are eligible for benefits. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 1/30/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4203 -- Establish a Commission on Federal Taxation. HOSMER (R Calif.) -- 1/31/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4206 -- Amend section 391 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954. KEOGH (D N.Y.) -- 1/31/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4208 -- Continue through June 30, 1958, the suspension of duties and import taxes on metal scrap. McCARTHY (D Minn.) -- 1/31/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4209 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 re income-tax treatment of certain governmental obligations and of interest on such obligations. McCARTHY (D Minn.) -- 1/31/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4223 -- Increase personal income tax exemptions (including exemptions for dependents and additional exemptions for old age and blindness) from \$600 to \$800 for 1957 and to \$1,000 for 1958 and succeeding years. STAGGERS (D W. Va.) -- 1/31/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4224 -- Repeal the cabaret tax. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/31/57. House Ways and Means.
- HR 4265 -- Provide tax equity through the taxation of cooperative corporations and provide tax credits for recipients of dividends from genuine cooperatives. DAVIS (D Tenn.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4280 -- Provide for carry-back and carry-over of foreign tax credit. KEAN (R N.J.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4302 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to impose a graduated tax on taxable income of corporations. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4308 -- Amend section 4121 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to repeal manufacturers excise tax on certain appliances. SMITH (R Wis.) -- 2/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4363 -- Similar to HR 4280. BOGGS (D La.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4377 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide that payments received by an individual in any taxable year under Soil Bank Act may, at the election of such individual, be included in his gross income for the following taxable year. COAD (D Iowa) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4380 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 re income-tax treatment of dividends paid by regulated investment companies which hold the bulk of their assets in state and local securities. CURTIS (R Mo.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4400 -- Similar to HR 3982. McCARTHY (D Minn.) -- 2/5/57.
- HR 4417 -- Increase from \$600 to \$700 the personal income-tax exemptions of a taxpayer (including the exemption for a spouse, the exemption for a dependent, and the additional exemption for old age and blindness). RODINO (D N.J.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4419 -- Allow a deduction for income-tax purposes of certain expenses incurred by a taxpayer for the education of a dependent. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4424 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide that tax on admissions not apply to amounts paid for admission to certain classical ballet performances. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4440 -- Allow individuals to deduct for Federal income-tax purposes not to exceed \$100 each year of political contributions made to candidates for elective Federal offices. UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 2/5/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4485 -- Similar to HR 4092. SADLAK (R Conn.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4492 -- Similar to HR 3949. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57.
- HR 4493 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow an individual to deduct for income-tax purposes, the expenses incurred by him for transportation to and from work. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4495 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to establish corporate tax rates of 22 percent normal tax and 32 percent surtax, and to increase amount of exemption from such surtax. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4508 -- Establish quota limitations on imports of foreign residual fuel oil. FENTON (R Pa.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4521 -- Extend to fishermen same treatment accorded farmers in relation to estimated income tax. PELLY (R Wash.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4522 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide for refund of taxes and duties paid on certain distilled spirits, wines, and beer lost or destroyed as result of a major disaster. PHILBIN (D Mass.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4533 -- Amend sections 4081 and 4082 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to include wholesale distributors within definition of "producers" of gasoline. WITHROW (R Wis.) -- 2/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4561 -- Suspend for 2 years duty on crude chicory and amend Tariff Act of 1930 re chicory. BOGGS (D La.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4565 -- Similar to HR 4493. CUNNINGHAM (R Iowa) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4566 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide relief re tax treatment of damages in antitrust actions. EBERHARTER (D Pa.) -- 2/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 4570 -- Similar to HR 3982. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4583 -- Similar to HR 4224. MAY (R Conn.) -- 2/7/57.
- HR 4610 -- Similar to HR 4493. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/7/57.

## Congressional Quiz

### PRESIDENTIAL DISABILITY

President Eisenhower has proposed a constitutional amendment to provide for delegation of authority in case of the temporary disability of a President. How's your knowledge of this subject? Try for 3 out of 5.

1. Q--President Eisenhower's proposal would require which of the following to decide when the President was unable to fulfill his duties: (a) a joint Congressional-Cabinet committee; (b) the Vice President; (c) the Senate; (d) the Cabinet?

A--(d). The Cabinet would make the decision by a majority vote if the Chief Executive himself were unable or unwilling to make it.

2. Q--True or false: The Constitution now states that the Supreme Court should decide when a President is unable to discharge the duties of his office.

A--False. Article II, Section 1 says: "In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President..." But it does not say who is to determine when the President can't handle his duties.

3. Q--What Presidents, other than President Eisenhower, have suffered extended periods of disability?

A--President James A. Garfield performed only one official act in the 80 days between the time he was shot and his death in 1881. Due to his illness, President Woodrow Wilson did not meet with his Cabinet from September, 1919, until April, 1920, and then was able to carry out few of his duties until the end of his term in 1921.

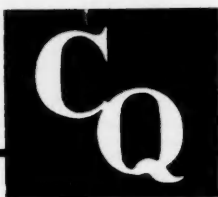
4. Q--Has any Congressional action been taken to make provisions for Presidential disability?

A--A special House Judiciary subcommittee held hearings on the problem in April, 1956, but issued no report. Several Members of Congress have plans they say they will offer during this session.

5. Q--True or false: An American citizen of another political party than that of the President could succeed him if necessary.

A--True. The Presidential Succession Act of 1947 provided that, if the Vice President were not available, the Speaker of the House and the President Pro Tem. of the Senate, in that order, would succeed the President.

*Check your Congressional Quarterly Almanacs for additional details and background information on the news of Congress appearing in the Weekly Reports. Published since 1944, the CQ Almanac is fully indexed and cross referenced.*



# The Week In Congress

**Long-Term Aid** Specialists called in by Congress last year to scrutinize the foreign aid program have come up with a major conclusion that the legislators probably won't accept. The specialists are in remarkable agreement that foreign aid would work better if it were given a long-term lease. America's overseas economic efforts, they say, have been crippled by a nagging sense of insecurity induced by too-close Congressional supervision. The recommended cure is to give foreign aid a guaranteed, long-term income of its own. (Page 423)

## Surplus Barter

The Senate extended for one year permission for the sale of farm surpluses for the currency of friendly foreign countries. In so doing, it increased the authorization for foreign sales from \$3 billion to \$4 billion and relaxed restrictions against bartering with Russian satellites. Senate Minority Leader William F. Knowland (R Calif.) and a majority of Senate Republicans attempted to eliminate the provision relaxing Red satellite dealings, but 19 Republicans joined all but two Democrats to reject Knowland's amendment. (Page 417)

## Civil Rights

The report of the House Judiciary Committee on civil rights legislation finally reached the House when southern opponents of the measure finished writing their dissent. Now the bill must go through the House Rules Committee before it can come to a floor vote. (Page 419)

## Presidential Disability

A special House subcommittee began hearings on ways to determine when and how the Vice President could temporarily take over the office of the President when the Chief Executive was disabled. President Eisenhower gave Congressional leaders his solution to the problem: the President himself could inform the Vice President that he wished to be temporarily relieved of his duties, or, if the President was unwilling or unable to decide on his disability, a majority vote of the Cabinet would determine whether he was able to continue his duties. Congressional leaders generally were cool to the President's plan. (Page 419)

### Roll-Call Votes

SENATE: Agricultural barter, Zwicker nomination, Page 418.

## Texas Election

Republican hopes to overturn Democratic control of the Senate were dashed when Texas elected Ralph Yarborough to the Senate to take over from interim Sen. William Blakley (D). Yarborough and another Democrat, Rep. Martin Dies, both polled more votes than the Republican candidate, Thad Hutcheson. Yarborough has been identified with the "liberal" wing of the Texas Democratic party while Dies was part of the "conservative" element. (Page 422)

## Billboards

Congress is sitting in solemn judgment on the case of *Some Citizens vs. the Billboard Industry*, and the solons are getting an earful of advice on what their verdict should be. Congressional mailbags are full of the subject. What started March 18 as a three-day hearing by a Senate subcommittee has just finished. At issue are proposals for the Federal Government to control billboards on the new, 41,000-mile interstate highway system, either by paying the states that limit roadside advertising or penalizing the states that do not. The first approach is proposed by Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D Ore.) and the second has the endorsement of the Administration. (Page 427)

## Teamster Troubles

Teamsters Union troubles are mounting as a result of the special Senate committee's hearings into possible labor-management racketeering. Union President Dave Beck's Fifth Amendment pleas led to his suspension as an AFL-CIO vice president and charges against the Union to be considered by the AFL-CIO's ethical practices committee. A few days later, the Teamsters executive board declined to go along with Beck's announcement of a million-dollar publicity campaign to tell the Teamsters' story. (Page 430)